

PROGRAM

SOUTHERN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

66TH ANNUAL MEETING

Headquarters: The Galt House East Hotel
Louisville, Kentucky
November 8-11, 2000

Wednesday, November 8: 8:00 P.M.

Grand Ballroom A

1. C. VANN WOODWARD (1908-1999): THE HISTORIAN AND HIS WORK

PRESIDING: Sheldon Hackney, University of Pennsylvania

PANELISTS: Edward L. Ayers, University of Virginia
Barbara J. Fields, Columbia University
Steven Hahn, Northwestern University
Thomas C. Holt, University of Chicago
Louis D. Rubin, Jr., University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

RESPONSE: The Audience

RECEPTION: A reception for SHA members and their guests will follow immediately after this session in the Exhibit Area across the corridor from the Grand Ballroom of the Galt House East Hotel. This reception will be hosted by Provost Caroline Garrison of the University of Louisville, the University of Louisville College of Arts and Sciences, and the University of Louisville History Department.

Thursday, November 9: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Carroll/Ford

2. RELIGION AND THE REVOLUTION IN THE UPPER SOUTH

PRESIDING: Jon Butler, Yale University

“‘Being a Peaceable Man, I Have Suffered Much Persecution’: The American Revolution and its Effects on Quaker Religious Identity”
Neva Jean Specht, Appalachian State University

“Papist Patriots: Catholic Experience and Revolutionary Ideology in Maryland, 1689-1783”

Maura Jane Farrelly, Emory University

COMMENTS: Jewel L. Spangler, University of Calgary
Jon Butler

Thursday, November 9: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Grand Ballroom A

**3. BEHIND THE LINES IN THE URBAN CONFEDERACY:
RICHMOND, KNOXVILLE, MOBILE**

PRESIDING: Robert C. Kenzer, University of Richmond

“‘People are Almost in a State of Despair’: War Comes to Richmond,
1862-1865”

Mary A. DeCredico, United States Naval Academy

“‘The Monied Power is Settling on the Rebel Side’: Civil War Sympathies
and Socioeconomic Change in Knoxville, Tennessee”

Robert Tracy McKenzie, University of Washington

“Prices, Speculators, and the Problem of Confederate Nationalism: Mobile,
Alabama, 1861-1864”

Mel McKiven, University of South Alabama

COMMENTS: Thomas G. Dyer, University of Georgia

Thursday, November 9: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Nunn

**4. RETHINKING CULTURAL IDENTITIES IN CENTRAL
EUROPE**

PRESIDING: Karl F. Bahm, University of Southern Mississippi

“Imagining Austria: Imperial Celebration and Dynastic Patriotism in
Habsburg Austria, 1848-1898”

Daniel Unowsky, University of Memphis

“Baron Hans von der Gabelentz-Linsingen and the Propagation of Noble
Aesthetics”

Johan Trygve Hans-Elison, University of Memphis

“Elements of Anti-Semitism: Negativity, ‘The Jew,’ and the Frankfort
School’s Anti-anti-Semitism”

Jonathan Judaken, University of Memphis

COMMENTS: Ann Taylor Allen, University of Louisville

Thursday, November 9: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Brown

5. NEW PERSPECTIVES ON THE BLACK WORKING CLASS IN THE JIM CROW ERA

PRESIDING Karin Shapiro, Durham, North Carolina

"A 'Pandora's Box of Racial Disunity': Black Workers, Black Elites, and the Labor Question in the Deep South, 1895-1920"

Brian Kelly, Queen's University of Belfast

"'I'm a Soldier': Gender, Spiritual Militancy, and Black Working-Class Agency, 1890-1945"

Kimberley L. Phillips, College of William and Mary

COMMENTS: Clarence Taylor, Florida International University
Karin Shapiro

Thursday, November 9: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Combs/Chandler

6. THE IMAGE AND REALITY OF HELL: WAR AND GENOCIDE IN TWENTIETH-CENTURY GERMANY

PRESIDING Katharine D. Kennedy, Agnes Scott College

"The Flight of the Valkyries and the Moneychangers of King Arthur"
Shannon Ty Bontrager, Central Michigan University

"Operation Mail (Briefaktion): A Nazi Attempt to Conceal the Holocaust"
Andrew R. Carlson, Western Michigan University

COMMENTS: Johnpeter H. Grill, Mississippi State University

Thursday, November 9: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Clements

7. GEOGRAPHIES OF POWER: VERNACULAR HISTORIES OF SLAVERY

PRESIDING: Priscilla Wald, Cornell University

"'Stol' and Fetched Here': Vernacular History and Forced Migration to the Old Southwest"

Edward E. Baptist, University of Miami

"'Amalgamation Prints,' Enslaved Mothers and the Geography of Slave Resistance in the Old South"

Stephanie M. H. Camp, University of Washington

COMMENTS: Winthrop D. Jordan, University of Mississippi
Priscilla Wald

Thursday, November 9: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Governors

**8. THE REFORMING AND REFORMED STATE IN
NINETEENTH-CENTURY LATIN AMERICA**

PRESIDING: Virginia Garrard-Burnett, University of Texas at Austin

“The Impact of Nineteenth-Century Church Doctrine upon the Colombian State”

Michael LaRosa, Rhodes College

“The Last Stand of the ‘Remicheros’: Regionalism and Religiosity in Guatemala, 1865-1885”

Douglass Sullivan-Gonzalez, University of Mississippi

“They Named Me Rufina: The Kaqchikel-Maya Historical Perspective of a Caudillo”

David Carey, University of Southern Maine

COMMENTS: Virginia Garrard-Burnett

Thursday, November 9: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Breathitt

9. INSIDE THE JUKE JOINT: SOUND AND ECONOMY

PRESIDING: Brian Ward, University of Florida

“Juke Joints, Shot Houses, and Candy Stores: Alternative Income-Earning Activities Among African American Women in North Carolina, 1900-1970”

Beverly A. Bunch-Lyons, Virginia Tech University

“Jazz Scatologists and Juke Joints”

Angela Leonard, Loyola College in Maryland

COMMENTS: Jerma Jackson, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Brian Ward

Thursday, November 9: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Wetherby

**10. GENDER, CLASS, AND IDENTITY IN THE OLD SOUTH:
SCHOOLING LADIES AND GENTLEMEN**

PRESIDING: Richard Bushman, Columbia University

“‘College Girls’: The Female Academy and Female Identity in the Nineteenth-Century South”

Anya Jabour, University of Montana

“Gentlemen, Masters, and Christians: Southern Men in Colleges and Universities”

Evelyn Causey, University of Delaware

COMMENTS: Cita Cook, State University of West Georgia
Richard Bushman

Thursday, November 9: 11:30 A.M.

Sampson

11. PHI ALPHA THETA LUNCHEON

PRESIDING: Kenneth E. Hendrickson, Jr., Midwestern State University
"Russia's Cold War Legacy and American Exceptionalism"
Brigadier General Carl Reddel, Eisenhower Institute

Thursday, November 9: 11:45 A.M.-1:00 P.M.

Wetherby

12. WORKSHOP I—INTERVIEWING AND JOB STRATEGIES

PRESIDING: Amy Thompson McCandless, College of Charleston
Jacqueline A. Rouse, Georgia State University
PANELISTS: Other scholars, teachers, administrators

Thursday, November 9: 1:00 P.M.

Brown

13. SOUTHERN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION BUSINESS MEETING

PRESIDING: Drew Gilpin Faust, University of Pennsylvania

Thursday, November 9: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Governors

14. CITIZENSHIP AND NATION IN THE AMERICAS: THE KIMBERLY S. HANGER MEMORIAL PANEL

PRESIDING: Ralph Lee Woodward, Jr., Texas Christian University
"Female Citizenship in Post-Independence Spanish America: Some Insights from the Case of Manuela Saenz, the 'Libertadora del libertador,' c.1821-1835"

Pamela Murray, University of Alabama at Birmingham

"Don't Call Us: El Salvador's 1823 Bid for U.S. Statehood and the Meaning of Anglo-American Liberty in the Early Republic"

Bradley Scott Schrager, Northwestern University

"Anglo-American Competition in the Caribbean Region, 1898-1914"

Richard V. Salisbury, Western Kentucky University

COMMENTS: Ralph Lee Woodward, Jr.

Thursday, November 9: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Breathitt

**15. PLANTATIONS AND THE ENVIRONMENT IN COLONIAL
BRITISH AMERICA**

PRESIDING: Timothy H. Silver, Appalachian State University

“Adapting to the Lowcountry: Environmental Volatility and the
Development of Plantation Agriculture in the Colonial Lower South”
S. Max Edelson, College of Charleston

“Origins of a Naval Stores Economy: Tar Production, British Trade Policy,
and the Environment in Colonial North Carolina”
Robert Outland, Louisiana State University

“Hurricanes and Plantation Society in Eighteenth-Century British America:
A Case Study of William Senhouse and the Great Hurricane of 1780 in
Barbados”

Matthew Mulcahy, Loyola College of Maryland

COMMENTS: Joyce E. Chaplin, Harvard University

Thursday, November 9: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Clements

**16. PROPAGANDA, WAR, AND REVOLUTION: CONFLICT IN
MODERN FRENCH HISTORY**

PRESIDING: Cindy Bisson, Vanderbilt University

“Detached and Disturbed: The Response of the Paris Gendarmes to the
Revolutions of 1830 and 1848”
Terry W. Strieter, Murray State University

“Selling the Battleground: The Commodification of Warfare and its Mass
Marketing in Nineteenth-Century France”
Sandor Vari, Brown University

“Totalitarian Propaganda in France: French Planners and the Paris
Exhibition of 1937”
Gil Lenz, University of Georgia

COMMENTS: John A. M. Rothney, Ohio State University

Thursday, November 9: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Combs/Chandler

17. LABOR IN ANTEBELLUM VIRGINIA CITIES

PRESIDING: Steven E. Tripp, Grand Valley State University

“For the Protection of White Labor’: Free African American Artisans in Petersburg, Virginia”

L. Diane Barnes, West Virginia University

“Labor in Antebellum Richmond: A Reappraisal”

Gregg D. Kimball, Library of Virginia

COMMENTS: Michele K. Gillespie, Wake Forest University
Steven E. Tripp

Thursday, November 9: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Carroll/Ford

18. WRESTLING WITH BIOGRAPHY

PRESIDING: Bertram Wyatt-Brown, University of Florida

“Nat Turner”

Kenneth S. Greenberg, Suffolk University

“Robert E. Lee”

Michael D. Fellman, Simon Fraser University

“Fanny Kemble”

Catherine Clinton, Riverside, Connecticut

COMMENTS: The Audience

Thursday, November 9: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Grand Ballroom A

19. THE POLITICS OF DISEASE: RURAL LIFE AND POOR SOUTHERN WHITES

PRESIDING: Pete Daniel, National Museum of American History

“Bugs, Worms, and Parasites: The Menace of the Diseased South and its Threat to National Prosperity”

Natalie J. Ring, University of California at San Diego

“Three Generations of Imbeciles are Enough’: The American Eugenics Movement, Poor Whites, and Racial Formation in the South”

Matthew T. Wray, University of California at Berkeley

COMMENTS: Margaret Humphreys, Duke University
Pete Daniel

Thursday, November 9: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Wetherby

**20. CITIZENS' DEVOTION: THE COMPLEX MEANINGS OF
LOYALTY AND SERVICE IN THE CIVIL WAR**

PRESIDING: T. Michael Parrish, Lyndon Baines Johnson Library and
Museum

**"The Ties that Bind: Commonalities of Deserter Communities in North and
South"**

Robert M. Sandow, Pennsylvania State University

"Give the Yankees Hell: Enlistment and Service in the Virginia Infantry"
Aaron Sheehan-Dean, University of Virginia

COMMENTS: Joseph T. Glatthaar, University of Houston
Lesley Jill Gordon, University of Akron

Thursday, November 9: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Nunn

**21. THE NATIONAL IMPACT OF SOUTHERN WOMEN'S
ACTIVISM: LABOR, CIVIL RIGHTS, WOMEN'S
LIBERATION, 1945-1970**

PRESIDING: William H. Chafe, Duke University

**"'After the Wives Went to Work': Organizing Women in the Southern
Apparel Industry"**

Michelle A. Haberland, Tulane University

**"Origins and Impact of Gainesville Women's Liberation, the First
Women's Liberation Organization in the South"**

Carol Giardina, City University of New York

COMMENTS: Sara M. Evans, University of Minnesota
Amy Thompson McCandless, College of Charleston

Thursday, November 9: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Brown

22. GENDER, SELF-IMAGE, AND POLITICS IN THE PLANTER CLASS

PRESIDING: Ted Ownby, University of Mississippi

“The Self-Loathing Southern Male: Henry Craft and the Burdens of Manhood”

Stephen W. Berry II, University of North Carolina,
Chapel Hill

• “Working Alliances’: Husbands and Wives of the Plantation Class and the Politics of Postbellum Domesticity”

Amy R. Feely, University of Virginia

COMMENTS: Sarah E. Gardner, Mercer University
Ted Ownby

Thursday, November 9: 8:30 P.M.

Grand Ballroom A

23. ANNUAL PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS OF THE ASSOCIATION

PRESIDING: James C. Cobb, University of Georgia

“The Civil War Soldier and the Art of Dying”

Drew Gilpin Faust, University of Pennsylvania

RECEPTION:

Following the Presidential Address, the University of Pennsylvania and Harvard University invite the members and guests of the Southern Historical Association to a reception in recognition of the Presidency of Drew Gilpin Faust. The reception is also co-sponsored by the University of North Carolina Press and by Vintage Books, a division of Random House, Inc., and will be held in the Exhibit Area across the corridor from the Grand Ballroom.

Friday, November 10: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Breathitt

24. TWO VIEWS OF TENANCY IN REVOLUTIONARY AND EARLY NATIONAL MARYLAND

PRESIDING: Sung Bok Kim, SUNY, Albany

“Land or Slaves?: Tenant Resource Allocation, Carrollton Manor, Maryland”
Mary Clement Jeske, Charles Carroll of Carrollton Family Papers

“Production and Consumption in Early Nineteenth-Century Tenant Farms and Households: Evidence from Prince George’s County, Maryland”
Steven Sarson, University of Wales, Swansea

COMMENTS: Lorena S. Walsh, The Colonial Williamsburg Foundation
Sung Bok Kim

Friday, November 10: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Governors

25. AFTER CANE RIDGE: REVIVALISM’S LEGACY FOR THE OLD SOUTH

PRESIDING: Charles Reagan Wilson, University of Mississippi

“‘This Wild and Remote Part of the World’: The Transformation of Evangelical Christianity in Upcountry South Carolina, 1820-1860”
Kimberly Kellison, Baylor University

“Re-creating Conversion: An Examination of Domestic Devotion in the Old South”
Scott Stephan, Indiana University, Bloomington

COMMENTS: Randy J. Sparks, Tulane University
Charles Reagan Wilson

Friday, November 10: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Brown

26. LATIN AMERICA AND THE UNITED STATES IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY

PRESIDING: Thomas Schoonover, University of Southern Louisiana

“Richard Nixon’s Disastrous Trip and Castro’s Takeover of Cuba: The Impact on U.S. Policy in Central America”
Charles Carreras, Ramapo College

“Latin American Historiography in the United States and the Persistence of Cultural Prejudice”
John L. Robinson, Abilene Christian University

“Senator Albert A. Gore, Sr.’s Views on Latin America, 1961-1966”
Kyle Longley, Arizona State University

COMMENTS: Thomas Schoonover

Friday, November 10: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Combs/Chandler

**27. MANLESS WOMEN IN THE SOUTH AND CONFEDERATE
DEAD IN THE NORTH: THE CIVIL WAR, THE STATE, AND
SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY**

PRESIDING: Elna C. Green, Florida State University

**“A Federal Pension is Worse than Confederate Poverty’: Confederate Pension
Systems and the Re-establishment of Patriarchy”**

Jennifer L. Gross, University of Georgia

**“When Johnny Didn’t Come Marching Home Again: The United States
Government and Burial of Confederate Dead in the North, 1861-1912”**

Michelle A. Krowl, Falls Church, Virginia

COMMENTS: Patrick J. Kelly, University of Texas at San Antonio
Elna C. Green

Friday, November 10: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Nunn

**28. GREAT POWERS AND SMALL POWERS: THE BALKANS
BETWEEN THE WARS**

PRESIDING: Dennison Rusinow, University of Pittsburgh

**“Raising Frankenstein: Great Britain, ‘Balkanism’ and the Search for a Balkan
Locarno, 1925-1926”**

Patrick Finney, University of Wales, Lampeter

“France and a Balkan Locarno, 1925-1927”

Marie Hooper, Oklahoma City University

“Relations between Italy and Albania in the Interwar Period”

Elizabeth Pugliese, Rosetta Research, Austin, Texas

“Germany vs. the Danubian States: A Struggle for Independence, 1933-1939”

Frances Brown, Brescia University

COMMENTS: Sally Marks, Providence, Rhode Island

Friday, November 10: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Wetherby

29. RACIAL TRANSFORMATIONS AND SOUTHERN BIOGRAPHY

PRESIDING: Jacquelyn Dowd Hall, University of North Carolina,
Chapel Hill

“How Ben Tillman Got His Pitchfork: Authors, Audiences, and ‘White Supremacy’”

Stephen D. Kantrowitz, University of Wisconsin at Madison

“Following Ella Baker’s Path to the Dimly Lit Corners of the Civil Rights Movement: Illuminating the Gender and Class Dynamics within Local and National Campaigns, 1940-1970”

Barbara Ransby, University of Illinois at Chicago

“Robert F. Williams and the Promise of Southern Biography”

Timothy B. Tyson, University of Wisconsin at Madison

COMMENTS: Grace Elizabeth Hale, University of Virginia

Friday, November 10: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Grand Ballroom A

30. AFRICAN AMERICAN MIGRATION IN THE FORMATIVE YEARS

PRESIDING: John N. Ingham, University of Toronto

“African American Urbanization in the East South Central States, 1860-1910”

Jack S. Blocker, Jr., Huron College, University of Western Ontario

“From A Talented Tenth to a Horde? Analyzing Selectivity in the Northward Migration of Southern Blacks, 1865-1920”

Jason Carl Digman, University of Illinois at Chicago

COMMENTS: Joe William Trotter, Jr., Carnegie-Mellon University

Julia Kirk Blackwelder, Texas A&M University

Friday, November 10: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Carroll/Ford

**31. CRISES OF CONSCIENCE: RELIGION AND POLITICS IN
EARLY MODERN EUROPE**

PRESIDING: Charles David Rice, Central Missouri State University

“Constructing Shaftesbury: Giving Meaning to Whig and Tory”
Joshua Roberts, Vanderbilt University

“Letters of Familiarity: The Correspondence Between Laura Cereta and
Brother Tomasso of Milan”
Elizabeth Sexton, University of Toledo

“Caught Between God and Country: Patriotic Priests and the
Dechristianization Movement of Year II in the French Revolution”
Annette Chapman-Adisho, University of Illinois at Chicago

COMMENTS: Charles David Rice

Friday, November 10: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Clements

**32. LOCAL STRUGGLES FOR BIRACIAL UNIONISM IN THE
TWENTIETH CENTURY**

PRESIDING: Tom E. Terrill, University of South Carolina

“African Americans, Rural Transformation, and the Making of the
Brotherhood of Timber Workers, 1911-1913”
Steven A. Reich, James Madison University

“Recasting Their Union Local: Aliquippa Black Steelworkers During the
World War II Era”
Lynn Vacca, Truman State University

“The Importance of ‘Local Knowledge’: A Comparison of Union Drives in
Three Southern Lumber Mill Towns, 1941-1953”
William P. Jones, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

COMMENTS: Stephen H. Norwood, University of Oklahoma

Friday, November 10: 11:45 A.M.-1:45 P.M.

Wetherby

**33. WORKSHOP II—TELLING STORIES ABOUT THE
MOVEMENT: THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF ORAL HISTORY IN
SCHOLARLY AND PUBLIC PORTRAYALS OF THE CIVIL
RIGHTS MOVEMENT**

PRESIDING: Kim Lady Smith, Kentucky Oral History Commission

PANELISTS: Tracy E. K'Meyer, University of Louisville
Douglas A. Boyd, Kentucky Historical Society

COMMENTS: The Audience

Friday, November 10: 12 Noon

Sampson

34. EUROPEAN HISTORY SECTION LUNCHEON

PRESIDING: Bullitt Lowry, University of North Texas

“The Historian and the Great War: Prism or Perspective”

Colonel Robert A. Doughty, U. S. Military Academy

Friday, November 10: 12 Noon

Laffoon

**35. LATIN AMERICAN AND CARIBBEAN SECTION
LUNCHEON/BUSINESS MEETING**

PRESIDING: Jürgen Buchenau, University of North Carolina at Charlotte

“The Evolution of the Cofradía in Colonial Guatemala”

Murdo J. MacLeod, University of Florida

Friday, November 10: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Breathitt

**36. VIOLATING BOUNDARIES: SEX, RACE, AND PATRIARCHY,
1790-1890**

PRESIDING: Mary Frances Berry, University of Pennsylvania

“‘Unmatched in Iniquity’: Race, Marriage, and Rape in the Nineteenth-Century South”

Peter W. Bardaglio, Goucher College

“‘Fancy Girls’ and a ‘Yellow Wife’: Sex and Domesticity in the Domestic Slave Trade”

Phillip D. Troutman, Virginia Tech University

“The Tale of Angela Barnett and Jacob Valentine: Interracial Sex and Antislavery in Early National Virginia”

Joshua D. Rothman, University of Virginia

COMMENTS: Jane Dailey, Rice University

Friday, November 10: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Combs/Chandler

37. THE SOUTHERN HOMEFRONT UNDER ATTACK

PRESIDING: Elizabeth Fox-Genovese, Emory University

“Untiring in their Efforts’: Female Outrage and Confederate Action”
Lisa Tendrich Frank, University of Florida

“A Storm of Terror’: Femininity in the Wake of Nat Turner’s Slave Revolt”
Patrick H. Breen, University of Georgia

COMMENTS: Nina Silber, Boston University
Laura F. Edwards, University of California at Los Angeles

Friday, November 10: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Nunn

**38. RECONSTRUCTION TERRORISM: THE SOCIAL CONTEXT OF
THE KU KLUX KLAN**

PRESIDING: Donald G. Nieman, Bowling Green State University

“Terrorism and Elite Priorities: The Ku Klux Klan in the Alabama Cotton Belt”

Michael W. Fitzgerald, St. Olaf College

“This Victory Will Be Your Ruin’: Wartime Unionists and the Ku Klux Klan in North Alabama’s Reconstruction”

Margaret M. Storey, DePaul University

“Violent Outrage: Language Wars in Reconstruction”

Christopher R. Waldrep, Eastern Illinois University

COMMENTS: Mitchell Snay, Denison University

Friday, November 10: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Wetherby

**39. SEEING RED: THE MILITARY, POLITICS, AND CULTURE IN
THE U.S.S.R. IN THE 1920S**

PRESIDING: Bruce F. Adams, University of Louisville

“Weimar Germany and the Reintegration of Russia into Europe”

J. David Cameron, Southeast Missouri State University

“Red Army Professionalism and Party Politics”

Roger R. Reese, Texas A&M University

COMMENTS: Bruce F. Adams

Friday, November 10: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Carroll/Ford

40. DISFRANCHISEMENT AND THE SOUTH

PRESIDING: George B. Tindall, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

“Turn-of-the-Century Disfranchisement as a Watershed in Southern History”
Michael Perman, University of Illinois at Chicago

COMMENTS: J. Morgan Kousser, California Institute of Technology
Earl Lewis, University of Michigan
Marjorie Spruill Wheeler, University of Southern Mississippi

Friday, November 10: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Brown

41. POLITICS VERSUS HISTORY IN THE DDR

PRESIDING: Sonja M. Hedgepeth, Middle Tennessee State University

“Prayers and Marches: Leipzig’s Contributions to German Reunification, 1989-1990”

Wayne C. Bartee, Southwest Missouri State University

“The Cult of the Spanish Civil War in East German Literature”
Arnold P. Krammer, Texas A&M University

COMMENTS: Joel Dark, Tennessee State University

Friday, November 10: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Grand Ballroom A

42. CONFEDERATE SYMBOLS IN THE PAST AND PRESENT

PRESIDING: Dale Reed, Chapel Hill, North Carolina

“The Confederate Battle Flag and the Verdict(s) of History”
John M. Coski, Museum of the Confederacy

“Are Confederate Monuments Racist?”
George Schedler, Southern Illinois University

COMMENTS: Clarence E. Walker, University of California at Davis
Edward Linenthal, University of Wisconsin at Oshkosh

Friday, November 10: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Clements

43. REMAKING RACE, GENDER, AND SEXUALITY IN THE SOUTH FROM RECONSTRUCTION TO THE SIXTIES

PRESIDING: Charles W. Eagles, University of Mississippi

“Shackles of Hierarchy’: The Possibilities and Limitations of American Baptist Home Missions to African Americans and Chinese Immigrants”

Derek Chang, Duke University

“The Politics of Dancing: Nisei Women’s Resistance to State-Sanctioned Courtship under Internment”

John Howard, University of York

“Tracking the Delta Bluesman: Sexuality, Authenticity, and ‘Folk Culture’ in Mississippi”

Marybeth Hamilton, University of London

COMMENTS: Charles W. Eagles

Friday, November 10: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Governors

44. WORKERS AND DISEASE IN SAO PAULO AND RIO DE JANEIRO

PRESIDING: Marshall C. Eakin, Vanderbilt University

“Tuberculosis in the Tropics: Consumption in Rio de Janeiro and Sao Paulo, 1876-1910”

Robin L. Anderson, Arkansas State University

“Redefining Proper Unionism: The Case of the Metalworkers’ Union in Rio de Janeiro, 1950-1964”

Thomas M. Jordan, Blackburn College

COMMENTS: Peter M. Beattie, Michigan State University

Marshall C. Eakin

Saturday, November 11: 9:00-11:00 A.M.

Breathitt

45. INDIANS IN THE EARLY SOUTH

PRESIDING: Daniel H. Usner, Cornell University

“Debunking the Mixed-Blood Myth: Alternatives to Understanding Chickasaw History”

Joe M. Anoatubby, University of North Carolina,
Chapel Hill

“Telling Histories: How Early American Indians Recounted the Past”

Claudio Saunt, University of Georgia

“Brainerd Revisited: A Gendered Story of Cherokee Regeneration”

Joel Martin, Franklin and Marshall College

COMMENTS: Patricia K. Galloway, Mississippi Department of Archives
and History

Saturday, November 11: 9:00-11:00 A.M.

Grand Ballroom A

**46. HISTORICAL MEMORY IN THE ERA OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS
MOVEMENT**

PRESIDING: Walter A. Jackson, North Carolina State University

“‘Let Me Be Modest and Simple’: Women’s Autobiography and Black
Freedom Struggles”

Chana Kai Lee, University of Georgia

“Southern Whites and the Civil War Centennial of 1961-1965”

Robert Cook, University of Sheffield

COMMENTS: W. Fitzhugh Brundage, University of Florida
Walter A. Jackson

Saturday, November 11: 9:00-11:00 A.M.

Carroll/Ford

**47. VETERANS, BOOSTERS, WORKERS, AND DIXIECRATS:
SHAPING THE POSTWAR SOUTH**

PRESIDING: Samuel L. Webb, University of Alabama at Birmingham

**“The Type of Democracy for Which We Have Fought’: World War II
Veterans, the County Unit System, and the Demise of Southern Liberalism”**
Jennifer E. Brooks, Tusculum College

“Race, Boosterism, and the Politics of White Wages in the Postwar South”
Michelle Brattain, Georgia State University

“Revolt of the Black Belt: The Dixiecrat Party of 1948”
Kari A. Frederickson, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa

COMMENTS: Bryant Simon, University of Georgia

Saturday, November 11: 9:00-11:00 A.M.

Clements

**48. INSIDERS, OUTSIDERS, IDENTITY, AND ANTISEMITISM:
COMPLICATING THE HISTORY OF JEWS AND THE
NINETEENTH-CENTURY SOUTH**

PRESIDING: John David Smith, North Carolina State University

**“Coming of Age Amid ‘Small Sights, Contempt, [and] Neglect’: The View
from a Southern Jewish Family in the Early Republic”**
Emily Bingham, Louisville, Kentucky

**“From ‘Gentlemen’ to ‘Vampires’: The Construction of Southern Anti-
Semitism”**
Leah Hagedorn, University of Mississippi

COMMENTS: Stephen J. Whitfield, Brandeis University
John David Smith

Saturday, November 11: 9:00-11:00 A.M.

Brown

49. GRASPING GENDER GAPS: NINETEENTH AND EARLY TWENTIETH-CENTURY BRITISH WOMEN ABROAD AND AT HOME

PRESIDING: Judith Jennings, Kentucky Foundation for Women

“Heyer’s Harvest: Women in Regency Novels”

Carol Crow-Carraco, Western Kentucky University

“Gender, Counterinsurgency, and the British Commemoration of the Kampur Massacre”

Malia B. Formes, Western Kentucky University

“‘United We Stand, Divided We Fall’: The Crusade of the Ulster Women’s Unionist Council, 1911-1922”

Rachel E. Finley-Bowman, Lehigh University

COMMENTS: Judith Jennings

Saturday, November 11: 9:00-11:00 A.M.

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50. NARRATIVES OF THE POSTWAR SOUTH

PRESIDING: J. Matthew Gallman, Gettysburg College

“Remembering a Child’s War: The Politics of Civil War Juvenile Literature, 1880-1900”

Alice Fahs, University of California at Irvine

“A Blanched Landscape: The ‘Negro’ and the ‘Southerner’ in the Postbellum (White) South”

Judith Jackson Fossett, University of Southern California

“‘Grief as Widespread as the Union’: Southern Reaction to the Death of Ulysses S. Grant”

Joan Waugh, University of California at Los Angeles

COMMENTS: J. Matthew Gallman