

# PROGRAM

## SOUTHERN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION 68TH ANNUAL MEETING

Headquarters: Wyndham Baltimore Inner Harbor Hotel  
Baltimore, Maryland  
November 6–9, 2002

Wednesday, November 6: 8:00 P.M.

Liberty Ballroom

### 1. PERISHABLE HISTORY: RECONSTRUCTIONS TWICE DISTORTED

PRESIDING: Nell Irvin Painter, Princeton University

Perishable History: Reconstructions Twice Distorted  
Taylor Branch

Taylor Branch, the Pulitzer Prize-winning author of *Parting the Waters* and *Pillar of Fire*, is a longtime Baltimore resident. This session is generously sponsored by the Program in Comparative American Cultures and the Task Force in African and African-American Studies at the Johns Hopkins University.

RECEPTION: This session will be followed by a reception in the Hall of Fame Lounge, at the far end of the hall from the Liberty Ballroom.

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Thursday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

Liberty A

### 2. COMMUNITY, FAMILY, AND NATION: DIVIDED LOYALTIES IN THE CIVIL WAR SOUTH

PRESIDING: James Marten, Marquette University

Nation and Neighborhood in Occupied Winchester, Va., Spring 1862  
Jonathan M. Berkey, Penn State University

“Intelligence Not Otherwise Safely Attained”: The Collaboration of White Unionists and Slaves on the Alabama Homefront

Margaret M. Storey, DePaul University

A Mother’s Affection is Treason? Family and Nation Along the Civil War Border

Amy E. Murrell, State University of New York, Albany

COMMENTS: Drew Gilpin Faust, Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study,  
Harvard University

**Thursday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M.**

**Liberty B**

**3. SOUTHERN MILITARY INSTITUTIONS AND TRAINING IN  
TRANSITION, 1960–1973**

**PRESIDING:** Carol Reardon, Penn State University

**“An Oasis of Order”:** The Citadel and the Vietnam Antiwar Movement  
Alexander S. Macaulay, Jr., University of Georgia

**“Keep Our Black Warriors Out of the Draft”:** The Antiwar Movement at Black  
Colleges and Universities, 1968–1973  
Marcus S. Cox, The Citadel

**“Breaking Away From the Establishment”:** Reflections of National Student  
Protests and Activism at the U.S. Naval Academy, 1968–1973  
H. Michael Gelfand, University of Arizona

**COMMENTS:** Rod Andrew, Jr., Clemson University

**Thursday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M.**

**Pratt A**

**4. AMERICAN INDIAN IDENTITY IN THE MODERN SOUTH**

**PRESIDING:** William McKee Evans, California State Polytechnic  
University, Pomona

**People and Place:** Croatan Indian Migration to Bullock County, Georgia,  
1890–1920  
Malinda M. Maynor, University of North Carolina,  
Chapel Hill

**The Reorganization of Indian Tribal Identity in Eastern North Carolina,  
1945–2000**  
Christopher Arris Oakley, University of Tennessee

**COMMENTS:** Karen I. Blu, New York University  
Linda Ellen Oxendine, University of North Carolina,  
Pembroke

Thursday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

Pratt B

**5. THE ORANGEBURG MASSACRE OF 1968**

PRESIDING: W. Marvin Dulaney, College of Charleston

History's Missing Massacre: Orangeburg, 1968

William C. Hine, South Carolina State University

Reporting on the Orangeburg Massacre: Thirty-three Years of Official  
Suppression

Jack Bass, College of Charleston

Surviving the Massacre: Personal Reflections

Cleveland Sellers, University of South Carolina

COMMENTS: W. Marvin Dulaney

Thursday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

Hopkins

**6. ANDEAN SPACES AND MODERN VISIONS OF LATIN  
AMERICA**

PRESIDING: Linda Seligmann, George Mason University

Spatial Analysis and Ethnic Economics in the Andes, 1780–1880

Erick D. Langer, Georgetown University

Spaces of Race and Nation in Peru: The Chinese Massacre and Elite  
Identification of Creoleness, 1880–1900

Vincent C. Peloso, Howard University

The Space of Pluralist Dialogue: The Bilingual Education Program of the  
*Consejo Regional Indigena del Cauca*, 1971–2001

Joanne Rappaport, Georgetown University

COMMENTS: Linda Seligmann

Leslie Gill, American University

Thursday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

Poe

**7. RELIGION AND RACE IN NINETEENTH-CENTURY LOUISIANA**

PRESIDING: Emily J. Clark, University of Southern Mississippi

The Afro-Creole Face of Feminine Religious Power: New Orleans' Sisters of the Holy Family

Virginia Meacham Gould, Tulane University

"Mes Enfants of de l'Île": The Daughters of the Cross and the Creoles of Isle Brevelle, Louisiana

Susan E. Dollar, University of Arkansas

Black Methodists, Creole Catholics, and the Rise of the *Plessy* Case in New Orleans

James B. Bennett, University of Oklahoma

COMMENTS: Emily J. Clark

Thursday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

Mencken

**8. IMPERIAL VISIONS: THE LOWER SOUTH AND THE BRITISH EMPIRE, 1760–1850**

PRESIDING: Michael O'Brien, Cambridge University

Fantasyland: British Dreams and Schemes for Building a New (Old) World in Florida, 1763–1773

Robert A. Olwell, University of Texas, Austin

"An Awful Stillness Hangs Around Us": Patriotism and Apathy in Savannah During the War of 1812

Eric Jarvis, King's College

"King Cotton" in a "Pax Britannica": Constructing White Southern Identities Within the Atlantic World, 1820–1850

Brian Schoen, University of Virginia

COMMENTS: Peter A. Coclanis, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

**Thursday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M.**

**Adams**

**9. GERMAN CENTRAL EUROPE UNDER NAPOLEONIC RULE**

**PRESIDING:** James M. Brophy, University of Delaware

**Bremen and the Napoleonic Empire**

Dieter K. Buse, Laurentian University

**Commerce and Accommodation: Saxony under Napoleon**

Robert M. Beachy, Wake Forest University

**Hamburg under Napoleonic Rule, 1806–1814**

Katherine B. Aaslestad, West Virginia University

**COMMENTS:** James M. Brophy

**Thursday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M.**

**Washington**

**10. WORLD WAR I AND ITS AFTERMATH: A CONSONANCE  
OF INTERESTS**

**PRESIDING:** John F. Beeler, University of Alabama

**The Morgan Bank, the Allies, and the Great War: The Commercial Agency  
Agreement, 1914-1917**

Ellen J. Jenkins, Arkansas Tech University

**The Aftermath of the Great War and Britain's Economic Power**

Katie Scogin, Wake Technical Community College

**Rebecca West: Rewriting the Results of the Treaty of Versailles,  
"Nationalism Is Not a Repudiation of Internationalism"**

Dale Urie, University of Kansas

**COMMENTS:** S. Paul MacKenzie, University of South Carolina

**Thursday, November 7: 11:30 A.M.**

**Shula's Steak House**

**11. PHI ALPHA THETA LUNCHEON**

**PRESIDING:** Marsha L. Frey, Kansas State University

**A Fight for Supremacy in New York: William Randolph Hearst vs. Al  
Smith**

Ben Procter, Texas Christian University

Thursday, November 7: 11:45 A.M.—1:00 P.M.

Mencken

**12. WORKSHOP I—"TEACHING AMERICAN HISTORY"  
GRANTS: COLLABORATIVE PROJECTS BETWEEN TWO  
UNIVERSITIES AND THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS**

PANELISTS: Joe William Trotter, Jr., Carnegie Mellon University  
Loretta Sullivan Lobes, Carnegie Mellon University  
Susan Ambrose, Carnegie Mellon University  
Constance B. Schulz, University of South Carolina  
S. Marshall Angle, Jr., South Carolina Department of  
Archives and History  
Donald Stewart, South Carolina Department of Archives  
and History

Thursday, November 7: Noon—1:00 P.M.

Carroll

**13. GRADUATE STUDENT LUNCHEON**  
Funded by the John and LaWanda Cox Fund

*Perspectives on the Post-Doctoral Experience: A Panel Discussion*

PRESIDING: Theda Perdue, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

PANELISTS: Rod Andrew, Jr., Clemson University  
Andrew K. Frank, California State University, Los Angeles  
Robin O. Harris, Georgia College and State University  
Connie Lester, Mississippi State University  
Kirsten E. Wood, Florida International University

Free to all registered graduate students. Complete form on page 9 and return with preregistration materials.

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Thursday, November 7: 1:30 P.M.

Poe

**14. SOUTHERN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION BUSINESS  
MEETING**

PRESIDING: Jacquelyn Dowd Hall, University of North Carolina, Chapel  
Hill

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**Thursday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M.**

**Lincoln**

**15. TRIBUTE TO FRANK L. BYRNE (1928–2002)**

**PRESIDING:** John T. Hubbell, Kent State University Press

**PANELISTS:** Darlene Clark Hine, Michigan State University  
Sarah Woolfolk Wiggins, University of Alabama  
Joyce Harrison, University of Tennessee Press  
Leonne M. Hudson, Kent State University

**Thursday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M.**

**Liberty A**

**16. INDIAN SLAVERY IN THE COLONIAL SOUTH**

**PRESIDING:** Theda Perdue, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

“Compelled to Servitude and Drudgery”: The Institutionalization of Indian Slavery in Virginia, 1622–1692

Christopher Everett, Vanderbilt University

“What Slaves We Take to be Our Own of Indians”: Indian Slavery and the Great Exchange of People in Colonial Carolina, 1660–1732

Denise Ileana Bossy, Yale University

“All My Slaves, Whether Negroes, Indians, Mustees, or Molattoes”:  
Toward a Thick Description of Slave Religion

Patrick Neal Minges, Human Rights Watch

**COMMENTS:** Alan Gallay, Western Washington University

**Thursday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M.**

**Liberty B**

**17. SPINNING RECONSTRUCTION: LAW, VIOLENCE, AND PERCEPTIONS OF SOCIAL CHANGE**

**PRESIDING:** Harold D. Woodman, Purdue University

Overbearing Rebels, Impudent Freedpeople, and the Struggle over Civil Equality in South Carolina, 1865–1867

Stephen Alan West, Catholic University of America

“Come Out, You White Sons of Bitches”: Constructing the Ogeechee Insurrection in Georgia’s Courts, 1868–1870

Jonathan M. Bryant, Georgia Southern University

Making Cotton, Making State: Freedwomen, Domestic Order, and the Law in Reconstruction Georgia

Susan E. O’Donovan, Harvard University

**COMMENTS:** Paul A. Cimbala, Fordham University

**Thursday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M.**

**Pratt A**

**18. RELIGION IN THE OLD SOUTH: A 25<sup>TH</sup> ANNIVERSARY  
RETROSPECTIVE**

**PRESIDING:** Sylvia R. Frey, Tulane University

**PANELISTS:** Edward L. Ayers, University of Virginia  
Kurt O. Berends, University of Notre Dame  
Anthea D. Butler, Loyola Marymount University  
Lauren F. Winner, Columbia University

**AUTHOR'S**

**RESPONSE:** Donald G. Mathews, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

**Thursday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M.**

**Pratt B**

**19. IMMIGRATION AND DIASPORAS IN THE NEW SOUTH**

**PRESIDING:** Cynthia Hahamovitch, College of William & Mary

**“Coolies” and the Reconstruction of Whiteness in the South, 1865–1877**  
Moon-Ho Jung, University of Washington

**“Exaltation Among the Nations of the Earth”: Immigration and Empire in the New South**

Erin Elizabeth Clune, New York University

**Men of Corn in the Land of Barbecue: The Mayan Diaspora to Small-Town North Carolina, Siler City and Morganton**

Alvis E. Dunn, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

**COMMENTS:** Cynthia Hahamovitch

**Thursday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M.**

**Hopkins**

**20. DISABILITIES AND SOUTHERN HISTORY**

**PRESIDING:** Steven M. Stowe, Indiana University

**“The Dignity and Honor of Human Nature”: J. J. Flournoy’s 1855 Proposal for a Deaf Colony**

Hannah Joyner, Gallaudet College

**Fingerspellers Don’t Have an Accent: The Southern Roots of Helen Keller**

Kim E. Nielsen, University of Wisconsin, Green Bay

**COMMENTS:** Katherine Ott, Smithsonian Institution



**Thursday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M.**

**Poe**

**21. NEW PERSPECTIVES ON THE BLACK POWER MOVEMENT**

**PRESIDING:** Brian Ward, University of Florida

The Ordeal of Liberalism and Black Nationalism in an American Southern State, 1965–1980

Devin Fergus, Columbia University

A Double-Edged Sword: Black Power and the Antiwar Movement, 1965–1972

Simon Hall, Cambridge University

“It Had to be an All Black Thing”: The Growth of Black Nationalism in the Free Southern Theater, 1964–1970

Joseph Street, University of Sheffield

**COMMENTS:** Michele Mitchell, University of Michigan

**Thursday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M.**

**Mencken**

**22. EXPANDING THE CIVIL RIGHTS AGENDA: THE WAR ON POVERTY IN THE DEEP SOUTH, 1965–1968**

**PRESIDING:** Adam Fairclough, University of East Anglia

“Bomb Throwers” or “Babes in the Woods”: Deep South Grassroots Participants and the 1966 White House Conference on Civil Rights

David C. Carter, Auburn University

Federalizing the Local, Localizing the Federal: The Civil Rights Movement, the Great Society, and the Origins of a New Liberalism in New Orleans, 1965–1968

Kent B. Germany, University of Virginia

“A Hand Up, Not a Hand Out”: Maximum Feasible Participation and the Origins of an African American Cooperative Movement in Southwestern Louisiana

Carolyn Elizabeth Thompson, Louise S. McGehee School

**COMMENTS:** Thomas F. Jackson, University of North Carolina, Greensboro

Thursday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

Adams

**23. NEW APPROACHES TO EUROPEAN CULTURAL AND  
INTELLECTUAL HISTORY**

PRESIDING: Mack Holt, George Mason University

Advancing an International Cultural History of Europe: Diplomats and  
Networking in the Early Modern Period

Georg Wolf, Institut für Europäische Geschichte, Mainz

The “Fury of Benevolence”: Julie Schwabe and Victorian Philanthropy

James C. Albisetti, University of Kentucky

The Archaeology of Reminiscence: Tracing British Memories of War  
through the Twentieth Century

David Silbey, Alvernia College

COMMENTS: Brett Berliner, Morgan State University

Thursday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

Washington

**24. AN EQUIVOCAL INDEPENDENCE: COLONIAL  
PRESERVATION, POPULAR SENTIMENT, AND STATE  
FORMATION IN CENTRAL AMERICA**

PRESIDING: Karen L. Racine, Valparaiso University

*The Terror Bustamantino*: Fact or Fiction?

Timothy Hawkins, Indiana State University

The University of San Carlos and Central American Independence

Blake D. Pattridge, Babson College

Central American Independence, the Provincial Experience:  
Quezaltenango, 1808–1821

Jorge H. Gonzalez, St. Michael's College

COMMENTS: Karen L. Racine

Thursday, November 7: 8:30 P.M.

Walters Art Museum  
Graham Auditorium

## 25. PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS

PRESIDING: Bertram Wyatt-Brown, University of Florida

Women Writers, the "Southern Front," and the Radical Imagination  
Jacquelyn Dowd Hall, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

**RECEPTION:** Following the Presidential Address, the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill invites the members and guests of the Southern Historical Association to a reception in recognition of the Presidency of Jacquelyn Dowd Hall. A dessert reception will follow in the lobby adjoining the Graham Auditorium and is co-sponsored by the UNC Press and Columbia University Press. See page 47 for directions.

Friday, November 8: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

Liberty A

## 26. RACE AND MEDICINE IN THE JIM CROW SOUTH

PRESIDING: John A. Dittmer, DePauw University

Medicine and Memory in the Oral Histories of Alabama's Black Doctors  
Jack D. Ellis, University of Alabama, Huntsville

Interracial Encounters at the Bedside: African American Patients and  
Medical Authority in the South, 1880s–1930s  
Lynn Marie Pohl, Indiana University

Association and Agitation: Black Medical Societies of the Jim Crow South  
Thomas J. Ward, Jr., Rockhurst University

COMMENTS: Frederick D. Cason, University of Alabama, Huntsville

Friday, November 8: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

Liberty B

## 27. WOMEN AT WAR: FEMALE IDENTITY AND AGENCY IN THE CIVIL WAR SOUTH

PRESIDING: LeeAnn Whites, University of Missouri, Columbia

"I Am a Southern Woman": Patriotic Femininity in the Invaded South, 1864–1865  
Lisa Tendrich Frank, University of Florida

"She-Rebels" on the Border: Kentucky Women and the Civil War  
Kristen L. Streater, Collin County Community College

COMMENTS: Gordon B. McKinney, Berea College  
LeeAnn Whites

**Friday, November 8: 9:30–11:30 A.M.**

**Pratt A**

**28. THE PUBLIC AND PRIVATE LIVES OF EARLY GEORGIA WOMEN**

**PRESIDING:** Catherine Clinton, Gilder Lehrman Center, Yale University

**The Public and Private Faces of Marriage in Early Georgia, 1732–1776**  
Benjamin John Marsh, Brunel University

**A Poor Afflicted Woman? Widows in Colonial Georgia, 1750–1775**  
Ingeborg Dornan, Brunel University

**Benevolent Women and the Founding of the Savannah Free School**  
Timothy J. Lockley, University of Warwick

**COMMENTS:** Carol R. Berkin, Baruch College, CUNY

**Friday, November 8: 9:30–11:30 A.M.**

**Pratt B**

**29. CREATING A NEW OLD SOUTH: ANTEBELLUM REFORM AND MODERNITY**

**PRESIDING:** Ronald G. Walters, Johns Hopkins University

**Confined to the Margins: Class Issues in Education Reform in Jacksonian Athens, Georgia**

Michael J. Gagnon, William Paterson University

**Planters, Evangelicalism, and Temperance Reform in Antebellum South Carolina**

Michael S. Reynolds, University of South Carolina

**Speculative Philanthropy: The Dilemmas of Temperance Reform in Late Antebellum Tennessee**

Elaine Frantz Parsons, University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh

**COMMENTS:** John W. Quist, Shippensburg University

**Friday, November 8: 9:30–11:30 A.M.**

**Hopkins**

**30. CROSSING THE LINE: SECTIONALISM AND THE  
U.S.–MEXICAN BORDER, 1848–1865**

**PRESIDING:** Andrea G. Boardman, Southern Methodist University

The Spectacular Failure of the U.S.–Mexico Commission of 1850  
Amy S. Greenberg, Penn State University

Reconsidering the “Texas Troubles”: Slave Resistance along the Southern  
Frontier

William D. Carrigan, Rowan University

Economic Mobilization and Homefront Morale: The Cotton Trade along  
the Trans–Mississippi–Mexican Frontier, 1863–1865

Patrick J. Kelly, University of Texas, San Antonio

**COMMENTS:** Juan Mora-Torres, University of Texas, San Antonio  
Andrea G. Boardman

**Friday, November 8: 9:30–11:30 A.M.**

**Poe**

**31. GRASSROOTS POLITICS AND RACIAL VIOLENCE IN THE  
RECONSTRUCTION SOUTH**

**PRESIDING:** Steven F. Miller, University of Maryland, College Park

Political Households: Assessing the Impact of Violence on the Role of  
Freedwomen in Louisiana Politics, 1865–1898

Concetta Meale, University of California, San Diego

The Whole Family Driven Away: Regulators, Politics, and the Assault on  
Black Households in Post–Emancipation Kentucky

J. Michael Rhyne, University of Cincinnati

Who Were the Pale Faces? Rethinking the Emergence of Kukluxism in  
Tennessee, 1866–1870

Edward John Harcourt, Vanderbilt University

**COMMENTS:** Steven F. Miller

Friday, November 8: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

Mencken

**32. AFRICAN AMERICAN CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

PRESIDING: Sally E. Hadden, Florida State University

Criminal Resistance on the Border: African American Crime and the Structure of Slavery in the Henderson Region of Kentucky

J. Michael Crane, Vanderbilt University

“He Can Only Be Reached Through His Body”: African Americans and Theories of Punishment in the Old South

Glenn M. McNair, Kenyon College

One Political Community?: Disfranchisement, Race, and Prisoners in the New South and the Sunbelt

Mary Ellen Curtin, University of Essex

COMMENTS: Melton A. McLaurin, University of North Carolina, Wilmington

Friday, November 8: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

Peale

**33. FILM: “THE INTOLERABLE BURDEN”**

This 80-minute documentary is on education in Sunflower County, Mississippi, before, during, and after desegregation. It is based on the Carter family story told in Constance Curry’s book, *Silver Rights*.

COMMENTS: Constance Curry, Emory University, Film Producer  
Chea Prince, Atlanta, Ga., Film Director

Friday, November 8: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

Adams

**34. VAE VICTIS: HISTORY AND ITS VICTIMS**

PRESIDING: Joel H. Dark, Tennessee State University

Forging the Jewish *Feindbild*: Anti-semitism in the German Military, 1893–1933

Brian E. Crim, Rutgers University

Redefining French Citizenship in the Aftermath of Defeat: June–September, 1940

Nicole A. Dombrowski, Towson University

Occupied Vienna, 1945–1952: A Comparison of American and Soviet Black Market Activity

Ralph W. Brown, Lees-McRae College

COMMENTS: Katharine D. Kennedy, Agnes Scott College

**Friday, November 8: 9:30–11:30 A.M.**

**Washington**

**35. THE GAY AND LESBIAN SOUTH: QUEERING TWENTIETH-CENTURY SOUTHERN HISTORY**

**PRESIDING:** Daniel Hurewitz, Tulane University

Gay New Orleans, 1917–1945

Richard D. H. Clark, Tulane University

A Conflict Within: HIV/AIDS and the Birmingham Gay Community, 1985–1995

Will C. Holmes, University of Georgia

Second Parent Adoption in the American South: Liberal Rulings in a Conservative Land

Sandra Barney, Lock Haven University

**COMMENTS:** Margaret Rose Gladney, University of Alabama

**Friday, November 8: 11:45 A.M.–1:45 P.M.**

**Mencken**

**36. WORKSHOP II—STRATEGIES FOR JOB INTERVIEWING**

**Sponsored by the SHA Women's Committee (open to all)**

**PANELISTS:** Nancy A. Hewitt, Rutgers University

Alexander X. Byrd, Rice University

J. William Harris, University of New Hampshire

**Friday, November 8: Noon**

**Shula's Steak House**

**37. EUROPEAN HISTORY SECTION LUNCHEON**

**PRESIDING:** Donald M. McKale, Clemson University

Albert Einstein and the German Question

Fritz Stern, Columbia University

**Friday, November 8: Noon**

**Hall of Fame Lounge**

**38. LATIN AMERICAN AND CARIBBEAN SECTION  
LUNCHEON/BUSINESS MEETING**

**PRESIDING:** Timothy J. Henderson, Auburn University, Montgomery

Regional vs. Global Studies

Franklin W. Knight, Johns Hopkins University

**Friday, November 8: 2:30–4:30 P.M.**

**Liberty A**

**39. THE COLONIAL CHESAPEAKE—HISTORIOGRAPHIC  
REEVALUATIONS: A ROUNDTABLE**

**PRESIDING:** Allan Kulikoff, University of Georgia

**PANELISTS:** Holly Brewer, North Carolina State University  
Kathleen M. Brown, University of Pennsylvania  
Lois Green Carr, Maryland State Archives  
Russell R. Menard, University of Minnesota  
Philip D. Morgan, Johns Hopkins University

**COMMENTS:** The Audience

**Friday, November 8: 2:30–4:30 P.M.**

**Liberty B**

**40. CONFEDERATE WELFARE AND THE LOST CAUSE: THE  
SOUTHERN WELFARE STATE DURING AND AFTER THE  
CIVIL WAR**

**PRESIDING:** James D. Watkinson, Library of Virginia

Building the Confederate Welfare State

Elna C. Green, Florida State University

The State, Insanity, and Virginia's Confederate Veterans and their Families

Jeffrey W. McClurken, Mary Washington College

A Century of Welfare and Memory: Florida's Confederate Pension System

David James Coles, Longwood College

**COMMENTS:** Stephen Noll, University of Florida



Friday, November 8: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

Pratt A

**41. MARKETS, MERCHANTS, AND MANUFACTURING IN THE ANTEBELLUM SOUTH**

PRESIDING: Jeannie M. Wayne, University of Arkansas

Soul Drivers, Professionals, and Good Citizens: Antebellum Perspectives on Kentucky Slave Traders

Pen Bogert, The Filson Historical Society

“Sharpers among the Magnolias”: The Merchant in Antebellum Southern Literature and Society

Frank J. Byrne, State University of New York, Oswego

“We Must Now Place the Manufacturer by the Side of the Agriculturist”: The Dream of Manufacturing in Antebellum Southern Economic Thought

Jay Carlander, University of California, Santa Barbara

COMMENTS: James L. Huston, Oklahoma State University

Friday, November 8: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

Pratt B

**42. *INDIOS CONQUISTADORES*: NEGOTIATING POWER AND COLLECTIVE IDENTITY IN COLONIAL MEXICO AND GUATEMALA**

PRESIDING: Michael Oudijk, University of Copenhagen

The Conquest of Guatemala as Portrayed in the *Lienzo de Quauhquecholan* from Puebla, Mexico

Florine Asselbergs, Leiden University

A Group Apart: Patterns of Ethnicity Among the *Mexicanos* of Colonial Guatemala

Laura Matthew, University of Pennsylvania

The *Indios Conquistadores* of Villa Alta, Oaxaca: From Indian Conquerors to Local Indians

Yanna Yannakakis, University of Pennsylvania

COMMENTS: Susan Schroeder, Tulane University

**Friday, November 8: 2:30–4:30 P.M.**

**Hopkins**

**43. THE URBAN CIVIL RIGHTS EXPERIENCE**

**PRESIDING:** Clarence E. Walker, University of California, Davis

**“Count On Me”:** Reverend M. L. Price and the Civil Rights Movement in Houston

Brian D. Behnken, University of California, Davis

Reverend C. L. Franklin and Political Activity in Detroit, 1954–1970

Nicholas Salvatore, Cornell University

Critical Nostalgia in Clark Johnson’s Film “Boycott”

Valerie Smith, Princeton University

**COMMENTS:** Charles W. Eagles, University of Mississippi

Wanda Ann Hendricks, University of South Carolina

**Friday, November 8: 2:30–4:30 P.M.**

**Poe**

**44. THE PLACE OF RACE: SCIENTIFIC HISTORY AND A NEW SOUTHERN PAST, 1890–1930**

**PRESIDING:** John David Smith, North Carolina State University

**“To Understand the South as She Was”:** The Southern History Association and the Troubled Transition to Scientific History, 1896–1907

Bethany L. Johnson, Rice University

In Search of a New “Old South”: Frederic Bancroft’s Un-Scientific History  
Clair Bond Potter, Wesleyan University

**COMMENTS:** John David Smith

Walter Johnson, New York University

**Friday, November 8: 2:30–4:30 P.M.**

**Mencken**

**45. RACE, GENDER, AND THE LAW**

**PRESIDING:** Patricia H. Minter, Western Kentucky University

**To Carnally Know Her: Sexual Justice in the Civil War**

E. Susan Barber, College of Notre Dame of Maryland

Charles Ritter, College of Notre Dame of Maryland

**Reconstruction, Segregation, and Interracial Marriage: Miscegenation and the Law in the Lower South, 1865–1900**

Peter Wallenstein, Virginia Tech

**The “Trials” of Shelby County, “Judge Lynch” Presiding: Memphis, Tennessee, May 1917**

James R. Sweeney, Old Dominion University

**COMMENTS:** Laura F. Edwards, Duke University

**Friday, November 8: 2:30–4:30 P.M.**

**Adams**

**46. THE PAST REVISITED: NEW APPROACHES IN EUROPEAN HISTORIOGRAPHY**

**PRESIDING:** Rebecca L. Boehling, University of Maryland, Baltimore County

**An Appeal for an Historiographical Renaissance: The Thirty Years’ War**  
David A. Meier, Dickinson State University

**Striking a Delicate Balance: The Historians’ Craft at the Court of Henri IV**  
Camille C. Weiss, West Virginia University

**Mobilizing the Dead: French Veterans, Monuments, and the Popular Front**  
Keith Phelan Gorman, Simmons College

**COMMENTS:** Marion F. Deshmukh, George Mason University

Friday, November 8: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

Washington

**47. EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY FRANCE AND THE  
REVOLUTION: THE OPEN SOCIETY AND ITS ENEMIES**

PRESIDING: Philip P. Boucher, University of Alabama, Huntsville

Trade in Consumer Goods and the Formation of the French New World  
Empire

Robert DuPlessis, Swarthmore College

The Freedom to Work and the End of the Parisian Guilds during the French  
Revolution, 1791–1802

Sydney Watts, University of Richmond

COMMENTS: Robert R. Crout, University of Charleston

Saturday, November 9: 9:00–11:00 A.M.

Pratt A

**48. THE KIMBERLY S. HANGER MEMORIAL PANEL  
SLAVERY IN CUBA AND THE AMERICAN SOUTH**

PRESIDING: Joan Bristol, George Mason University

State Slavery in the Key to Empire: Havana, Cuba, in the Late Eighteenth  
Century

Evelyn P. Jennings, SUNY, Brockport

Text and Context: A Comparison of the Early Slave Codes of British  
Charleston and French New Orleans

Richard D. H. Clark, Tulane University

Sugar Cultures: Slaves, Masters, and Atlantic World Identities in Louisiana  
and Cuba, 1791–1866

Kevin D. Roberts, University of Texas, Austin

COMMENTS: Rosanne M. Adderley, Tulane University