PROGRAM

SOUTHERN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION
68TH ANNUAL MEETING

Headquarters: Wyndham Baltimore Inner Harbor Hotel
Baltimore, Maryland
November 6–9, 2002

Wednesday, November 6: 8:00 P.M. Liberty Ballroom

1. PERISHABLE HISTORY: RECONSTRUCTIONS TWICE DISTORTED

PRESIDING: Nell Irvin Painter, Princeton University

Perishable History: Reconstructions Twice Distorted
Taylor Branch

Taylor Branch, the Pulitzer Prize-winning author of Parting the Waters and Pillar of Fire, is a longtime Baltimore resident. This session is generously sponsored by the Program in Comparative American Cultures and the Task Force in African and African-American Studies at the Johns Hopkins University.

RECEPTION: This session will be followed by a reception in the Hall of Fame Lounge, at the far end of the hall from the Liberty Ballroom.

Thursday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M. Liberty A

2. COMMUNITY, FAMILY, AND NATION: DIVIDED LOYALTIES IN THE CIVIL WAR SOUTH

PRESIDING: James Marten, Marquette University

Nation and Neighborhood in Occupied Winchester, Va., Spring 1862
Jonathan M. Berkey, Penn State University

“Intelligence Not Otherwise Safely Attained”: The Collaboration of White Unionists and Slaves on the Alabama Homefront
Margaret M. Storey, DePaul University

A Mother’s Affection is Treason? Family and Nation Along the Civil War Border
Amy E. Murrell, State University of New York, Albany

COMMENTS: Drew Gilpin Faust, Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study, Harvard University
Thursday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M. Liberty B

3. SOUTHERN MILITARY INSTITUTIONS AND TRAINING IN TRANSITION, 1960–1973

PRESIDING: Carol Reardon, Penn State University

“An Oasis of Order”: The Citadel and the Vietnam Antiwar Movement
Alexander S. Macaulay, Jr., University of Georgia

Marcus S. Cox, The Citadel

“Breaking Away From the Establishment”: Reflections of National Student Protests and Activism at the U.S. Naval Academy, 1968–1973
H. Michael Gelfand, University of Arizona

COMMENTS: Rod Andrew, Jr., Clemson University

Thursday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M. Pratt A

4. AMERICAN INDIAN IDENTITY IN THE MODERN SOUTH

PRESIDING: William McKee Evans, California State Polytechnic University, Pomona

People and Place: Croatan Indian Migration to Bullock County, Georgia, 1890–1920
Malinda M. Maynor, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

The Reorganization of Indian Tribal Identity in Eastern North Carolina, 1945–2000
Christopher Arris Oakley, University of Tennessee

COMMENTS: Karen I. Blu, New York University
Linda Ellen Oxendine, University of North Carolina, Pembroke
Thursday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M.          Pratt B

5.  THE ORANGEBURG MASSACRE OF 1968

PRESIDING:  W. Marvin Dulaney, College of Charleston

History's Missing Massacre: Orangeburg, 1968
William C. Hine, South Carolina State University

Reporting on the Orangeburg Massacre: Thirty-three Years of Official Suppression
Jack Bass, College of Charleston

Surviving the Massacre: Personal Reflections
Cleveland Sellers, University of South Carolina

COMMENTS:  W. Marvin Dulaney

Thursday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M.          Hopkins

6.  ANDEAN SPACES AND MODERN VISIONS OF LATIN AMERICA

PRESIDING:  Linda Seligmann, George Mason University

Spatial Analysis and Ethnic Economics in the Andes, 1780–1880
Erick D. Langer, Georgetown University

Spaces of Race and Nation in Peru: The Chinese Massacre and Elite Identification of Creoleness, 1880–1900
Vincent C. Peloso, Howard University

The Space of Pluralist Dialogue: The Bilingual Education Program of the *Consejo Regional Indígena del Cauca*, 1971–2001
Joanne Rappaport, Georgetown University

COMMENTS:  Linda Seligmann
Leslie Gill, American University
Thursday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M.  

7. RELIGION AND RACE IN NINETEENTH-CENTURY LOUISIANA

PRESIDING: Emily J. Clark, University of Southern Mississippi

The Afro-Creole Face of Feminine Religious Power: New Orleans’ Sisters of the Holy Family

Virginia Meacham Gould, Tulane University

"Mes Enfants of de l’île": The Daughters of the Cross and the Creoles of Isle Brevelle, Louisiana

Susan E. Dollar, University of Arkansas

Black Methodists, Creole Catholics, and the Rise of the Plessy Case in New Orleans

James B. Bennett, University of Oklahoma

COMMENTS: Emily J. Clark

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Thursday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M.  

8. IMPERIAL VISIONS: THE LOWER SOUTH AND THE BRITISH EMPIRE, 1760–1850

PRESIDING: Michael O’Brien, Cambridge University

Fantasyland: British Dreams and Schemes for Building a New (Old) World in Florida, 1763–1773

Robert A. Olwell, University of Texas, Austin

"An Awful Stillness Hangs Around Us": Patriotism and Apathy in Savannah During the War of 1812

Eric Jarvis, King’s College

"King Cotton" in a "Pax Britannica": Constructing White Southern Identities Within the Atlantic World, 1820–1850

Brian Schoen, University of Virginia

COMMENTS: Peter A. Coclanis, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Thursday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M.  Adams

9. GERMAN CENTRAL EUROPE UNDER NAPOLEONIC RULE

PRESIDING: James M. Brophy, University of Delaware

Bremen and the Napoleonic Empire
   Dieter K. Buse, Laurentian University

Commerce and Accommodation: Saxony under Napoleon
   Robert M. Beachy, Wake Forest University

Hamburg under Napoleonic Rule, 1806–1814
   Katherine B. Aaslestad, West Virginia University

COMMENTS: James M. Brophy

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Thursday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M.  Washington

10. WORLD WAR I AND ITS AFTERMATH: A CONSONANCE OF INTERESTS

PRESIDING: John F. Beeler, University of Alabama

The Morgan Bank, the Allies, and the Great War: The Commercial Agency Agreement, 1914-1917
   Ellen J. Jenkins, Arkansas Tech University

The Aftermath of the Great War and Britain’s Economic Power
   Katie Scogin, Wake Technical Community College

Rebecca West: Rewriting the Results of the Treaty of Versailles, "Nationalism Is Not a Repudiation of Internationalism"
   Dale Urie, University of Kansas

COMMENTS: S. Paul MacKenzie, University of South Carolina

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Thursday, November 7: 11:30 A.M.  Shula’s Steak House

11. PHI ALPHA THETA LUNCHEON

PRESIDING: Marsha L. Frey, Kansas State University

A Fight for Supremacy in New York: William Randolph Hearst vs. Al Smith
   Ben Procter, Texas Christian University
Thursday, November 7: 11:45 A.M.—1:00 P.M.  
Mencken

12. WORKSHOP I—“TEACHING AMERICAN HISTORY”  
GRANTS: COLLABORATIVE PROJECTS BETWEEN TWO  
UNIVERSITIES AND THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS

PANELISTS:  Joe William Trotter, Jr., Carnegie Mellon University  
Loretta Sullivan Lobes, Carnegie Mellon University  
Susan Ambrose, Carnegie Mellon University  
Constance B. Schulz, University of South Carolina  
S. Marshall Angle, Jr., South Carolina Department of  
Archives and History  
Donald Stewart, South Carolina Department of Archives  
and History

Thursday, November 7: Noon—1:00 P.M.  
Carroll

13. GRADUATE STUDENT LUNCHEON  
Funded by the John and LaWanda Cox Fund

Perspectives on the Post-Doctoral Experience: A Panel Discussion

PRESIDING:  Theda Perdue, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

PANELISTS:  Rod Andrew, Jr., Clemson University  
Andrew K. Frank, California State University, Los Angeles  
Robin O. Harris, Georgia College and State University  
Connie Lester, Mississippi State University  
Kirsten E. Wood, Florida International University

Free to all registered graduate students. Complete form on page 9 and return with  
preregistration materials.

Thursday, November 7: 1:30 P.M.  
Poe

14. SOUTHERN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION BUSINESS  
MEETING

PRESIDING:  Jacquelyn Dowd Hall, University of North Carolina, Chapel  
Hill

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Thursday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  

15. TRIBUTE TO FRANK L. BYRNE (1928–2002)  
PRESIDING: John T. Hubbell, Kent State University Press  
PEANLISTS: Darlene Clark Hine, Michigan State University  
Sarah Woolfolk Wiggins, University of Alabama  
Joyce Harrison, University of Tennessee Press  
Leonne M. Hudson, Kent State University  

Thursday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  

16. INDIAN SLAVERY IN THE COLONIAL SOUTH  
PRESIDING: Theda Perdue, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill  
“Compelled to Servitude and Drudgery”: The Institutionalization of Indian Slavery in Virginia, 1622–1692  
Christopher Everett, Vanderbilt University  
“What Slaves We Take to be Our Own of Indians”: Indian Slavery and the Great Exchange of People in Colonial Carolina, 1660–1732  
Denise Ileana Bossy, Yale University  
“All My Slaves, Whether Negroes, Indians, Mustees, or Molattoes”: Toward a Thick Description of Slave Religion  
Patrick Neal Minges, Human Rights Watch  
COMMENTS: Alan Gallay, Western Washington University  

Thursday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  

17. SPINNING RECONSTRUCTION: LAW, VIOLENCE, AND PERCEPTIONS OF SOCIAL CHANGE  
PRESIDING: Harold D. Woodman, Purdue University  
Overbearing Rebels, Impudent Freedpeople, and the Struggle over Civil Equality in South Carolina, 1865–1867  
Stephen Alan West, Catholic University of America  
“Come Out, You White Sons of Bitches”: Constructing the Ogeechee Insurrection in Georgia’s Courts, 1868–1870  
Jonathan M. Bryant, Georgia Southern University  
Making Cotton, Making State: Freedwomen, Domestic Order, and the Law in Reconstruction Georgia  
Susan E. O’Donovan, Harvard University  
COMMENTS: Paul A. Cimbala, Fordham University
Thursday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  Pratt A

18. RELIGION IN THE OLD SOUTH: A 25TH ANNIVERSARY RETROSPECTIVE

PRESIDING: Sylvia R. Frey, Tulane University

PANELISTS: Edward L. Ayers, University of Virginia
           Kurt O. Berends, University of Notre Dame
           Anthea D. Butler, Loyola Marymount University
           Lauren F. Winner, Columbia University

AUTHOR'S RESPONSE: Donald G. Mathews, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Thursday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  Pratt B

19. IMMIGRATION AND DIASPORAS IN THE NEW SOUTH

PRESIDING: Cynthia Hahamovitch, College of William & Mary

"Coolies" and the Reconstruction of Whiteness in the South, 1865–1877
  Moon-Ho Jung, University of Washington

"Exaltation Among the Nations of the Earth": Immigration and Empire in the New South
  Erin Elizabeth Clune, New York University

Men of Corn in the Land of Barbecue: The Mayan Diaspora to Small-Town North Carolina, Siler City and Morganton
  Alvis E. Dunn, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

COMMENTS: Cynthia Hahamovitch

Thursday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  Hopkins

20. DISABILITIES AND SOUTHERN HISTORY

PRESIDING: Steven M. Stowe, Indiana University

"The Dignity and Honor of Human Nature": J. J. Flourney’s 1855 Proposal for a Deaf Colony
  Hannah Joyner, Gallaudet College

Fingerspellers Don’t Have an Accent: The Southern Roots of Helen Keller
  Kim E. Nielsen, University of Wisconsin, Green Bay

COMMENTS: Katherine Ott, Smithsonian Institution
21. NEW PERSPECTIVES ON THE BLACK POWER MOVEMENT

PRESIDING: Brian Ward, University of Florida

The Ordeal of Liberalism and Black Nationalism in an American Southern State, 1965–1980
Devin Fergus, Columbia University

Simon Hall, Cambridge University

“It Had to be an All Black Thing”: The Growth of Black Nationalism in the Free Southern Theater, 1964–1970
Joseph Street, University of Sheffield

COMMENTS: Michele Mitchell, University of Michigan


PRESIDING: Adam Fairclough, University of East Anglia

“Bomb Throwers” or “Babes in the Woods”: Deep South Grassroots Participants and the 1966 White House Conference on Civil Rights
David C. Carter, Auburn University

Kent B. Germany, University of Virginia

“A Hand Up, Not a Hand Out”: Maximum Feasible Participation and the Origins of an African American Cooperative Movement in Southwestern Louisiana
Carolyn Elizabeth Thompson, Louise S. McGehee School

COMMENTS: Thomas F. Jackson, University of North Carolina, Greensboro
Thursday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M. Adams

23. NEW APPROACHES TO EUROPEAN CULTURAL AND INTELLECTUAL HISTORY

PRESIDING: Mack Holt, George Mason University

Advancing an International Cultural History of Europe: Diplomats and Networking in the Early Modern Period
Georg Wolf, Institut für Europäische Geschichte, Mainz

The “Fury of Benevolence”: Julie Schwabe and Victorian Philanthropy
James C. Albisetti, University of Kentucky

The Archaeology of Reminiscence: Tracing British Memories of War through the Twentieth Century
David Silbey, Alvernia College

COMMENTS: Brett Berliner, Morgan State University

Thursday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M. Washington

24. AN EQUIVOCAL INDEPENDENCE: COLONIAL PRESERVATION, POPULAR SENTIMENT, AND STATE FORMATION IN CENTRAL AMERICA

PRESIDING: Karen L. Racine, Valparaiso University

The Terror Bustamantino: Fact or Fiction?
Timothy Hawkins, Indiana State University

The University of San Carlos and Central American Independence
Blake D. Pattridge, Babson College

Central American Independence, the Provincial Experience:
Quezaltenango, 1808–1821
Jorge H. Gonzalez, St. Michael’s College

COMMENTS: Karen L. Racine
Thursday, November 7: 8:30 P.M. Walters Art Museum Graham Auditorium

25. PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS

PRESIDING: Bertram Wyatt-Brown, University of Florida

Women Writers, the “Southern Front,” and the Radical Imagination
Jacquelyn Dowd Hall, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

RECEPTION: Following the Presidential Address, the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill invites the members and guests of the Southern Historical Association to a reception in recognition of the Presidency of Jacquelyn Dowd Hall. A dessert reception will follow in the lobby adjoining the Graham Auditorium and is co-sponsored by the UNC Press and Columbia University Press. See page 47 for directions.

Friday, November 8: 9:30–11:30 A.M. Liberty A

26. RACE AND MEDICINE IN THE JIM CROW SOUTH

PRESIDING: John A. Dittmer, DePauw University

Medicine and Memory in the Oral Histories of Alabama’s Black Doctors
Jack D. Ellis, University of Alabama, Huntsville

Interracial Encounters at the Bedside: African American Patients and Medical Authority in the South, 1880s–1930s
Lynn Marie Pohl, Indiana University

Association and Agitation: Black Medical Societies of the Jim Crow South
Thomas J. Ward, Jr., Rockhurst University

COMMENTS: Frederick D. Cason, University of Alabama, Huntsville

Friday, November 8: 9:30–11:30 A.M. Liberty B

27. WOMEN AT WAR: FEMALE IDENTITY AND AGENCY IN THE CIVIL WAR SOUTH

PRESIDING: LeeAnn Whites, University of Missouri, Columbia

“I Am a Southern Woman”: Patriotic Femininity in the Invaded South, 1864–1865
Lisa Tendrich Frank, University of Florida

“She-Rebels” on the Border: Kentucky Women and the Civil War
Kristen L. Streater, Collin County Community College

COMMENTS: Gordon B. McKinney, Berea College
LeeAnn Whites

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28. THE PUBLIC AND PRIVATE LIVES OF EARLY GEORGIA WOMEN

PRESIDING: Catherine Clinton, Gilder Lehrman Center, Yale University

The Public and Private Faces of Marriage in Early Georgia, 1732–1776
Benjamin John Marsh, Brunel University

A Poor Afflicted Woman? Widows in Colonial Georgia, 1750–1775
Ingeborg Dornan, Brunel University

Benevolent Women and the Founding of the Savannah Free School
Timothy J. Lockley, University of Warwick

COMMENTS: Carol R. Berkin, Baruch College, CUNY

29. CREATING A NEW OLD SOUTH: ANTEBELLUM REFORM AND MODERNITY

PRESIDING: Ronald G. Walters, Johns Hopkins University

Confined to the Margins: Class Issues in Education Reform in Jacksonian Athens, Georgia
Michael J. Gagnon, William Paterson University

Planters, Evangelicalism, and Temperance Reform in Antebellum South Carolina
Michael S. Reynolds, University of South Carolina

Speculative Philanthropy: The Dilemmas of Temperance Reform in Late Antebellum Tennessee
Elaine Frantz Parsons, University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh

COMMENTS: John W. Quist, Shippensburg University

PRESIDING: Andrea G. Boardman, Southern Methodist University

The Spectacular Failure of the U.S.–Mexico Commission of 1850
Amy S. Greenberg, Penn State University

Reconsidering the “Texas Troubles”: Slave Resistance along the Southern Frontier
William D. Carrigan, Rowan University

Economic Mobilization and Homefront Morale: The Cotton Trade along the Trans–Mississippi–Mexican Frontier, 1863–1865
Patrick J. Kelly, University of Texas, San Antonio

COMMENTS: Juan Mora-Torres, University of Texas, San Antonio
Andrea G. Boardman

Friday, November 8: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

31. GRASSROOTS POLITICS AND RACIAL VIOLENCE IN THE RECONSTRUCTION SOUTH

PRESIDING: Steven F. Miller, University of Maryland, College Park

Political Households: Assessing the Impact of Violence on the Role of Freedwomen in Louisiana Politics, 1865–1898
Concetta Meale, University of California, San Diego

The Whole Family Driven Away: Regulators, Politics, and the Assault on Black Households in Post–Emancipation Kentucky
J. Michael Rhyne, University of Cincinnati

Who Were the Pale Faces? Rethinking the Emergence of Kukluxism in Tennessee, 1866–1870
Edward John Harcourt, Vanderbilt University

COMMENTS: Steven F. Miller
Friday, November 8: 9:30–11:30 A.M.  

32. AFRICAN AMERICAN CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE  

PRESIDING: Sally E. Hadden, Florida State University  

Criminal Resistance on the Border: African American Crime and the Structure of Slavery in the Henderson Region of Kentucky  
J. Michael Crane, Vanderbilt University  

“He Can Only Be Reached Through His Body”: African Americans and Theories of Punishment in the Old South  
Glenn M. McNair, Kenyon College  

One Political Community?: Disfranchisement, Race, and Prisoners in the New South and the Sunbelt  
Mary Ellen Curtin, University of Essex  

COMMENTS: Melton A. McLaurin, University of North Carolina, Wilmington  

Friday, November 8: 9:30–11:30 A.M.  

33. FILM: “THE INTOLERABLE BURDEN”  

This 80-minute documentary is on education in Sunflower County, Mississippi, before, during, and after desegregation. It is based on the Carter family story told in Constance Curry’s book, Silver Rights.  

COMMENTS: Constance Curry, Emory University, Film Producer  
Chea Prince, Atlanta, Ga., Film Director  

Friday, November 8: 9:30–11:30 A.M.  

34. VAE VICTIS: HISTORY AND ITS VICTIMS  

PRESIDING: Joel H. Dark, Tennessee State University  

Forging the Jewish Feindbild: Anti-semitism in the German Military, 1893–1933  
Brian E. Crim, Rutgers University  

Redefining French Citizenship in the Aftermath of Defeat: June-September, 1940  
Nicole A. Dombrowski, Towson University  

Ralph W. Brown, Lees-McRae College  

COMMENTS: Katharine D. Kennedy, Agnes Scott College  

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35. THE GAY AND LESBIAN SOUTH: QUEERING TWENTIETH-CENTURY SOUTHERN HISTORY

PRESIDING: Daniel Hurewitz, Tulane University

Gay New Orleans, 1917–1945
Richard D. H. Clark, Tulane University

Will C. Holmes, University of Georgia

Second Parent Adoption in the American South: Liberal Rulings in a Conservative Land
Sandra Barney, Lock Haven University

COMMENTS: Margaret Rose Gladney, University of Alabama

36. WORKSHOP II—STRATEGIES FOR JOB INTERVIEWING

Sponsored by the SHA Women’s Committee (open to all)

PANELISTS: Nancy A. Hewitt, Rutgers University
Alexander X. Byrd, Rice University
J. William Harris, University of New Hampshire

37. EUROPEAN HISTORY SECTION LUNCHEON

PRESIDING: Donald M. McKale, Clemson University

Albert Einstein and the German Question
Fritz Stern, Columbia University
Friday, November 8: Noon

38. LATIN AMERICAN AND CARIBBEAN SECTION LUNCHEON/BUSINESS MEETING

PRESIDING: Timothy J. Henderson, Auburn University, Montgomery

Regional vs. Global Studies
Franklin W. Knight, Johns Hopkins University

Friday, November 8: 2:30–4:30 P.M. Liberty A

39. THE COLONIAL CHESAPEAKE—HISTORIOGRAPHIC REEVALUATIONS: A ROUNDTABLE

PRESIDING: Allan Kulikoff, University of Georgia

PANELISTS: Holly Brewer, North Carolina State University
Kathleen M. Brown, University of Pennsylvania
Lois Green Carr, Maryland State Archives
Russell R. Menard, University of Minnesota
Philip D. Morgan, Johns Hopkins University

COMMENTS: The Audience

Friday, November 8: 2:30–4:30 P.M. Liberty B

40. CONFEDERATE WELFARE AND THE LOST CAUSE: THE SOUTHERN WELFARE STATE DURING AND AFTER THE CIVIL WAR

PRESIDING: James D. Watkinson, Library of Virginia

Building the Confederate Welfare State
Elna C. Green, Florida State University

The State, Insanity, and Virginia’s Confederate Veterans and their Families
Jeffrey W. McClurken, Mary Washington College

A Century of Welfare and Memory: Florida’s Confederate Pension System
David James Coles, Longwood College

COMMENTS: Stephen Noll, University of Florida
Friday, November 8: 2:30–4:30 P.M. Pratt A

41. MARKETS, MERCHANTS, AND MANUFACTURING IN THE ANTEBELLUM SOUTH

PRESIDING: Jeannie M. Whayne, University of Arkansas

Soul Drivers, Professionals, and Good Citizens: Antebellum Perspectives on Kentucky Slave Traders
Pen Bogert, The Filson Historical Society

“Sharpers among the Magnolias”: The Merchant in Antebellum Southern Literature and Society
Frank J. Byrne, State University of New York, Oswego

“We Must Now Place the Manufacturer by the Side of the Agriculturist”: The Dream of Manufacturing in Antebellum Southern Economic Thought
Jay Carlander, University of California, Santa Barbara

COMMENTS: James L. Huston, Oklahoma State University

Friday, November 8: 2:30–4:30 P.M. Pratt B

42. INDIOS CONQUISTADORES: NEGOTIATING POWER AND COLLECTIVE IDENTITY IN COLONIAL MEXICO AND GUATEMALA

PRESIDING: Michael Oudijk, University of Copenhagen

The Conquest of Guatemala as Portrayed in the Lienzo de Quauahquecholan from Puebla, Mexico
Florine Asselbergs, Leiden University

A Group Apart: Patterns of Ethnicity Among the Mexicanos of Colonial Guatemala
Laura Matthew, University of Pennsylvania

The Indios Conquistadores of Villa Alta, Oaxaca: From Indian Conquerors to Local Indians
Yanna Yannakakis, University of Pennsylvania

COMMENTS: Susan Schroeder, Tulane University
Friday, November 8: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

43. THE URBAN CIVIL RIGHTS EXPERIENCE

PRESIDING: Clarence E. Walker, University of California, Davis

“Count On Me”: Reverend M. L. Price and the Civil Rights Movement in Houston
Brian D. Behnken, University of California, Davis

Reverend C. L. Franklin and Political Activity in Detroit, 1954–1970
Nicholas Salvatore, Cornell University

Critical Nostalgia in Clark Johnson’s Film “Boycott”
Valerie Smith, Princeton University

COMMENTS: Charles W. Eagles, University of Mississippi
Wanda Ann Hendricks, University of South Carolina

Friday, November 8: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

44. THE PLACE OF RACE: SCIENTIFIC HISTORY AND A NEW SOUTHERN PAST, 1890–1930

PRESIDING: John David Smith, North Carolina State University

“To Understand the South as She Was”: The Southern History Association and the Troubled Transition to Scientific History, 1896–1907
Bethany L. Johnson, Rice University

In Search of a New “Old South”: Frederic Bancroft’s Un-Scientific History
Clair Bond Potter, Wesleyan University

COMMENTS: John David Smith
Walter Johnson, New York University
Friday, November 8: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  

45. RACE, GENDER, AND THE LAW

PRESIDING: Patricia H. Minter, Western Kentucky University

To Carnally Know Her: Sexual Justice in the Civil War
   E. Susan Barber, College of Notre Dame of Maryland
   Charles Ritter, College of Notre Dame of Maryland

Reconstruction, Segregation, and Interracial Marriage: Miscegenation and the Law in the Lower South, 1865–1900
   Peter Wallenstein, Virginia Tech

The “Trials” of Shelby County, “Judge Lynch” Presiding: Memphis, Tennessee, May 1917
   James R. Sweeney, Old Dominion University

COMMENTS: Laura F. Edwards, Duke University

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Friday, November 8: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  

46. THE PAST REVISITED: NEW APPROACHES IN EUROPEAN HISTORIOGRAPHY

PRESIDING: Rebecca L. Boehling, University of Maryland, Baltimore County

An Appeal for an Historiographical Renaissance: The Thirty Years’ War
   David A. Meier, Dickinson State University

Striking a Delicate Balance: The Historians’ Craft at the Court of Henri IV
   Camille C. Weiss, West Virginia University

Mobilizing the Dead: French Veterans, Monuments, and the Popular Front
   Keith Phelan Gorman, Simmons College

COMMENTS: Marion F. Deshmukh, George Mason University
Friday, November 8: 2:30–4:30 P.M. Washington

47. EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY FRANCE AND THE REVOLUTION: THE OPEN SOCIETY AND ITS ENEMIES

PRESIDING: Philip P. Boucher, University of Alabama, Huntsville

Trade in Consumer Goods and the Formation of the French New World Empire
Robert DuPlessis, Swarthmore College

The Freedom to Work and the End of the Parisian Guilds during the French Revolution, 1791–1802
Sydney Watts, University of Richmond

COMMENTS: Robert R. Crout, University of Charleston

Saturday, November 9: 9:00–11:00 A.M. Pratt A

48. THE KIMBERLY S. HANGER MEMORIAL PANEL
SLAVERY IN CUBA AND THE AMERICAN SOUTH

PRESIDING: Joan Bristol, George Mason University

State Slavery in the Key to Empire: Havana, Cuba, in the Late Eighteenth Century
Evelyn P. Jennings, SUNY, Brockport

Text and Context: A Comparison of the Early Slave Codes of British Charleston and French New Orleans
Richard D. H. Clark, Tulane University

Sugar Cultures: Slaves, Masters, and Atlantic World Identities in Louisiana and Cuba, 1791–1866
Kevin D. Roberts, University of Texas, Austin

COMMENTS: Rosanne M. Adderley, Tulane University
Saturday, November 9: 9:00–11:00 A.M.  Pratt B

49. SOUTHERN RESPONSES TO WORLD WAR I AND POST-WAR IMPERIALISM

PRESIDING:  Jacqueline Jones, Brandeis University

Citizenship at War in South Texas, 1917–1919
Benjamin H. Johnson, University of Texas, San Antonio

Southern Socialists in Opposition: Eugene Debs and the Development of an Antiwar Protest Ideology
Christopher M. Nichols, University of Virginia

Southern Perspectives on U.S. Imperialism in the Interwar Period
Mary A. Renda, Mount Holyoke College

COMMENTS:  Jeanette Keith, Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania

Saturday, November 9: 9:00–11:00 A.M.  Hopkins

50. POPULAR MUSIC ACROSS BOUNDARIES: FROM BANJOS TO PUNK ROCK

PRESIDING:  Bryant Simon, University of Georgia

From the Mills to Manhattan: New York and the Cultural Imagination of Hillbilly Musicians
Joshua Guthman, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

“You Can’t Stop Me from Dreaming”: Bluegrass and the Appalachian Migration
Kurt Mosser, University of Dayton

“Everybody Goes to Parties”: The Importance of Place in Punk Rock Fan Culture, Athens, Georgia, 1979–1984
M. Montgomery Wolf, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

COMMENTS:  Steven Goodson, State University of West Georgia
Bryant Simon
Saturday, November 9: 9:00–11:00 A.M.

51. INDIAN AND EUROPEAN INTERACTION ON THE COLONIAL SOUTHERN FRONTIER

PRESIDING: Timothy Shannon, Gettysburg College

“A Good Relationship & Commerce”: Quapaw Indians Convert the French
Kathleen DuVal, University of Pennsylvania

Negotiations within the Thirteenth Colony: Indian-White Relations in
Trustee Georgia, 1733–1752
Julie Anne Sweet, Baylor University

Limits of the Extended Polity: Reconsidering the British Imperial
Constitution and the Pre-Revolutionary Southern Borderlands
Leonard J. Sadosky, University of Virginia

COMMENTS: Eric A. Hinderaker, University of Utah

Saturday, November 9: 9:00–11:00 A.M.

52. BOUND BY LAW: RACE, POWER, AND LEGAL JUSTICE

PRESIDING: Lesley Jean, New York City, N.Y.

“Hell Exploded”: Prisoner Memoir and the Fall of Convict Leasing in Texas
Robert Perkinson, University of Hawaii

A Case of Negro Manhood: The Caldwell Case and War-Time Racial Justice
Adriane D. Smith, Yale University

Legal Error in Black and White
Paul M. Green, III, Durham, N.C.

COMMENTS: Gail Williams O’Brien, North Carolina State University
Saturday, November 9: 9:00–11:00 A.M.

53. THE INDIVIDUAL AND THE EXPERIENCE OF DICTATORSHIP AND WAR

PRESIDING: Nancy E. Rupprecht, Middle Tennessee State University

An Austrian Woman against Hilter: Irene Harand, 1933–1938
John Haag, University of Georgia

Reflections on the Experiences of German-Americans in World War II
Patricia Kollander, Florida Atlantic University

Memory, Loyalty, Justice: U-Boat Veterans and the Rehabilitation of Lieutenant Oskar Kusch
Eric C. Rust, Baylor University

COMMENTS: Johnpeter H. Grill, Mississippi State University

Saturday, November 9: 9:00–11:00 A.M.

54. RIOTS AND REBELLIONS IN COLONIAL SPANISH AMERICA

PRESIDING: Michael A. Polushin, University of Southern Mississippi

The Weeping Virgin of El Salvador (San Miguel, 1716)
Anne Pushkal, University of Pennsylvania

Treachery in Coloítan (Mexico): The Problem of Individual Agency in a Regional Insurgency, 1810–1815
Barry Robinson, Vanderbilt University

Literacy and Insurrection among Slaves and Free People of Color: Evidence from the Cuban Aponte Rebellion of 1812
Matt D. Childs, Florida State University

COMMENTS: Michael A. Polushin
Saturday, November 9: 9:00–11:00 A.M.  

**55. “TO MAKE LIFE ON THE FARM BRIGHT, INTERESTING, AND HAPPY”: SOUTHERN WOMEN AND RURAL UPLIFT, 1890–1940**

**PRESIDING:** Pete Daniel, Smithsonian Institution  

“Lifting Farmers’ Wives to a Higher Place”: Nellie Peters Black and the Country Life Movement in Georgia  
   Carey O. Shellman, University of Florida  

Tomato Clubs as Salvation: Virginia P. Moore’s Attempts to Educate Girls to Improve Southern Rural Society  
   Mina Uffelman, Austin Peay State University  

“If a Modest Wife Shall Do Her Part”: Home Demonstration in Northwest Florida, 1920–1940  
   Kelly A. Minor, University of Florida  

**COMMENTS:** M. Rebecca Sharpless, Baylor University

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**Saturday, November 9: 9:00–11:00 A.M.**

**56. WOMEN ORGANIZERS AND THE NAACP IN EARLY CIVIL RIGHTS YEARS**

**PRESIDING:** Maxine D. Jones, Florida State University  

“When I Was Out There By Myself”: Ruby Hurley, the NAACP, and the Early Civil Rights Movement  
   Caroline S. Emmons, Hampden-Sydney College  

Ester Cooper and the Struggle for Racial Equality in Virginia, 1930–1955  
   Larissa M. Smith, Longwood College  

“It Will Not Come in a Day”: Nannie H. Burroughs, Southern Baptist Interracial Cooperation in the 1930s, and the Empowerment of African American Women in the South  
   Sue Ann Marasco, Vanderbilt University  

**COMMENTS:** Patricia A. Sullivan, Harvard University
Saturday, November 9: 11:30 A.M.–12:45 P.M.  

57. WORKSHOP III—MORE THAN A TRIP INTO THE PAST: CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT STUDY TOURS

PRESIDING: Glenn T. Eskew, Georgia State University

From Study Tour to Civil Rights Heritage Center
   Lester C. Lamon, Indiana University, South Bend

Rolling Classrooms, Beloved Communities, and Local People: Teaching the Civil Rights Movement
   Danielle L. McGuire, Rutgers University

Contested Spaces and Teachable Moments: The Civil Rights Movement and the Evolving Cultural Landscape of the South
   Stephen C. Messer, Taylor University

COMMENTS: Charles Vincent, Southern University and A&M College

Saturday, November 9: 1:00–3:00 P.M.  

58. COLONIAL ENCOUNTERS: SEX, LANGUAGE, RELIGION, AND IDENTITY IN SPANISH AMERICA

PRESIDING  Ida Altman, University of New Orleans

The Language of Conquest and the Conquest of Language: Franciscan Grammar and the Subjugation of Colonial Yucatan
   Michael Hesson, University of Pennsylvania

Native-European Unions in Sixteenth-Century Santiago de Guatemala
   Robinson Herrera, Florida State University

Constructing Indians in the Colonial Floridas: Spanish Missionization and Native Imagery in the Gulf South, 1566–1760
   Daniel S. Murphree, Miles College

COMMENTS: James Krippner-Martinez, Haverford College
Saturday, November 9: 1:00–3:00 P.M.

59. CHERISHED CUSTOMS AND ILLICIT EXCHANGES: SLAVERY’S INFORMAL ECONOMIES

PRESIDING: Victoria E. Bynum, Southwest Texas State University

A Matter of Theft: Race, Gender, and Stealing in Colonial Eighteenth-Century Charles County, Maryland
Catherine Annette Cardno, Johns Hopkins University

Custom, Subsistence, and Subversion: Slave Hunting and Fishing in the Antebellum South
Scott Giltner, University of Pittsburgh

“Deal, Trade, and Traffick”: The Slave-Poor White Economy of the Antebellum Carolinas
Jeffrey P. Forret, University of Delaware

COMMENTS: Daniel Dupre, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

Saturday, November 9: 1:00–3:00 P.M.

60. BELEAGUERED LOYALTIES: NEW PERSPECTIVES ON SOUTHERN UNIONISTS

PRESIDING: Daniel E. Sutherland, University of Arkansas

The Fort Jackson Mutiny: Unionists in Confederate New Orleans
Michael D. Pierson, University of Massachusetts

An Opportunity Squandered: Southern Unionists and the Federal Occupation of West Tennessee
Derek W. Frisby, University of Alabama

“So That We Might Have a Better Life”: Black Loyalties in the Wartime and Postwar South
Susanna Michele Lee, University of Virginia

COMMENTS: Stephen V. Ash, University of Tennessee
Saturday, November 9: 1:00–3:00 P.M.  Adams

61. REFLECTIONS ON THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND MILITARY FROM THE NAZI ERA TO THE PRESENT

PRESIDING: Mario D. Mazzarella, Christopher Newport University

Leni Riefenstahl’s *Triumph des Willens*: A Fresh Look after Sixty-Eight Years

Anthony R. Santoro, Christopher Newport University

*Organization Ausland* in Latin America: Ernst Röhm and the Nazi Penetration of Bolivia

Peter B. Gushue, Christopher Newport University

From *Wehrmacht* to *Bundeswehr*: Germany’s Military Role in the Defense of European and NATO Objectives

Catherine M. Banks, Old Dominion University

COMMENTS: Norman Tobias, New Jersey Institute of Technology

Saturday, November 9: 1:00–3:00 P.M.  Washington

62. EXPORTING RECONSTRUCTION AND CIRCULATING SOUTHERNNESS

PRESIDING: Candace Waid, University of California, Santa Barbara

Reconstruction Romances and the Dawn of U.S. Imperialism Abroad, 1898–1902

Jennifer Rae Greason, Columbia University

The Awakening of Cultural Memory at the St. Louis World’s Fair of 1904

Laura J. Wexler, Yale University

COMMENTS: Anne Goodwyn Jones, University of Florida

Candace Waid
Saturday, November 9: 1:00–3:00 P.M. Jefferson

63. GENDER AND AFRICAN AMERICAN LEADERSHIP IN THE TWENTIETH-CENTURY SOUTH

PRESIDING: Houston B. Roberson, University of the South

Digging In and Reaching Out: Southern Black Men Navigate the Role of Ambassador
   Angela Mandee Hornsby, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Bargaining for Black Loyalty: Postwar State Involvement in Black Education and the Embattled Dream of James E. Shepard, 1919–1926
   Sarah C. Thuesen, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Reshaping Democracy: African American Female Teachers’ Responses to World War II, the Cold War, and Early School Desegregation Efforts
   Sonya Y. Ramsey, University of Texas, Arlington

COMMENTS: Prudence Cumberbatch, Brooklyn College, CUNY

Saturday, November 9: 1:00–3:00 P.M. Peale

64. LYNCH MOBS AND PRESS COVERAGE: THE FRAMING OF THREE SOUTH CAROLINA LYNCHINGS IN BLACK AND WHITE PRINT MEDIA

PRESIDING: Will Gravely, University of Denver

The 1898 Baker Lynching in Lake City
   Terence Finnegan, William Paterson University

The 1926 Lowman Lynching in Aiken
   Kenneth Campbell, University of South Carolina

The 1947 Earle Lynching in Pickens County
   Wim Roefs, University of South Carolina

COMMENTS: Linda Reed, University of Houston
65. SOUTHERN STATE POLICY AND HEALTH CARE

PRESIDING: William A. Link, University of North Carolina, Greensboro

The Blueprint of Segregation: The Influence of Southern State Health Policy on Baltimore's Federal Hill-Burton Hospital Construction Program
Karen Kruse Thomas, University of Minnesota

Lisa Joy Pruitt, Middle Tennessee State University

COMMENTS: Michael M. Cohen, Yale University
William A. Link

OTHER CONCURRENT SESSIONS

Thursday, November 7: 4:45 P.M. Adams

CS 1. PHI ALPHA THETA—LATIN AMERICAN
Labor, Health, and Race Relations in Latin America and the Caribbean

PRESIDING: Andrew McMichael, Western Kentucky University

The Enduring Function of Caste: Colonial and Modern Haiti, Jamaica, and Brazil
Tekla Ali Johnson, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

After Slavery: Nineteenth-Century Plantation Labor in Jamaica and Trinidad
Jacob Moore, Johns Hopkins University

The Mystery of the Yellow Scourge: Initial Sanitation Reforms of the U.S. Military Government of Cuba, 1899–1900
Mariola Espinosa, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

COMMENTS: Andrew McMichael
Thursday, November 7: 4:45 P.M.  Washington

CS 2. PHI ALPHA THETA—AMERICAN

PRESIDING: Howell Smith, Wake Forest University

Henry Clay, John J. Crittenden, and the Decline of the Whig Party
Brian McKnight, Mississippi State University

Discriminatory Class Judgment: The Girls’ Home and the Distinction of Neglect
Lisa Guinn, Oklahoma State University

Justin Nystrom, University of Georgia

COMMENTS: Michael Collins, Midwestern State University
Mark Beasley, Hardin-Simmons University

Thursday, November 7: 5:00 P.M.  Carroll

CS 3. SOCIETY OF CIVIL WAR HISTORIANS DINNER

Emory Thomas and the Confederacy

PRESIDING: Gary W. Gallagher, University of Virginia

Emory Thomas, the Military Historian
Carol Reardon, Penn State University

Emory Thomas, the Non-military Historian
William A. Blair, Penn State University

Emory Thomas, the Professor
Lesley J. Gordon, University of Akron
Jonathan D. Sarris, Appalachian State University

COMMENTS: The Audience

For ticket information see page 39.
Friday, November 8: 4:45 P.M.  Liberty A

CS 4. SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION FOR WOMEN HISTORIANS

PRESIDING: Sandra Gioia Treadway, Library of Virginia

Sex, Segregation, and the Sacred from Brown to Selma
Jane Dailey, Johns Hopkins University

Reception and book sale immediately following in Liberty B.

Friday, November 8: 4:45 P.M.  Adams

CS 5. PHI ALPHA THETA—LATIN AMERICAN

Politics in Twentieth-Century Latin America

PRESIDING: James Henderson, Coastal Carolina University

O'Neill Blacker-Hanson, University of Washington

Colombian Political Discourse: The Anti-Masonic Campaign of Laureano Gomez, 1942
Thomas Williford, Vanderbilt University

The Deliberate Illiberal: Fidel Castro and the Cuban Revolution Revisited
Roberto Bran, Troy State University

COMMENTS: James Henderson

Friday, November 8: 4:45 P.M.  Washington

CS 6. PHI ALPHA THETA—EUROPEAN

PRESIDING: Marsha L. Frey, Kansas State University
Graydon A. Tunstall, Jr., University of South Florida

The Battle of Jutland, 1916
James Thoms, University of South Florida

The Plague in Europe: Sources and Stories
Catherine Blair, Georgetown University

Cliveden and the Critics of Appeasement: Aspects of British Foreign Policy, 1935–1940
Webster G. Tarpley, Catholic University of America

COMMENTS: Marsha L. Frey
Graydon A. Tunstall, Jr.
Friday, November 8, 2002  8:45–10:30 A.M.

British Political Thought Beyond Britain: Hanover, Bengal, and France
War and Peace in Twentieth-Century Britain
New Perspectives on Victorian Art and Literature
Gender in Medieval England
Cheap Print and Political Culture in Early Stuart England
Governing the Empire, 1860s–1920s

Friday, November 8, 2002  10:45 A.M.–12:30 P.M.

Conservatism, the Conservative Party, and Popular Political Culture, c. 1867–1914
Femininity and Female Spaces Between the Wars
Laboring Aesthetics: Design, Industry, and Empire in Nineteenth-Century Britain
Gender, Civility, and the Social Self-Fashioning of the Learned Professions, 1600–1800
Unsettling “Repression”: Narratives of Emotion and Masculine Subjectivity in Twentieth-Century Britain
Puritans and the Episcopal Establishment in England, Scotland, and Ireland, 1580–1640

Friday, November 8, 2002  12:30–2:30 P.M.

Luncheon and Plenary Speaker—Slavery in British History

Friday, November 8, 2002  2:30–4:15 P.M.

Teachers’ Roundtable: Assignments that Work
The British New Left in Historical Context, 1956–1989
Britishness and Imperial Belonging in Twentieth-Century Jamaica and London
Regulating the Body in Victorian England
(this session in honor of M. Jeanne Peterson) McHenry I
Admiration, Ambivalence, and Animosity: Early Modern British Views of Others McHenry II
Exploring Disciplinary Frontiers: Historical, Literary, and Gendered Approaches to John Gay’s London Camden View

Friday, November 8, 2002 4:30–5:00 P.M.
Business Meeting of the NACBS McHenry I

Friday, November 8, 2002 5:00–5:15 P.M.
Business Meeting of the SCBS McHenry I

Saturday, November 9, 2002 8:45–10:30 A.M.
Transnational Perspectives on Early Stuart England: The French Connection Harbor IB
Putting a Bridle on the Masterless: Sexual Potency, Sexual Violence, and Murder in Restoration Drama Harbor IIA
Crises of Masculinity in the Nineteenth and Twentieth-Century Empire Harbor IIB
Queer Past, Queer Present: Disruptions and Continuities in Modern English Texts McHenry I
Defending the Nation at War in Twentieth-Century Britain McHenry II
Policing London in the Late Eighteenth and Early Nineteenth Centuries Camden View

Saturday, November 9, 2002 10:45 A.M.–12:30 P.M.
“Family Values” in Early Modern England Harbor IB
Celebrity and Racial Difference in the Nineteenth Century Harbor IIA
Eighteenth-Century Scotland and the Effects of Union with England Harbor IIB
Royalist Newsbooks: Recovering the Royalist Message of the Late 1640s McHenry I
“Ordinary” Life in Interwar Britain McHenry II
Literature, Politics, and Empire in the Eighteenth Century Camden View

Saturday, November 9, 2002 12:30–2:30 P.M.
Luncheon and Plenary Speaker—Looking-Glass Histories Chesapeake

Saturday, November 9, 2002 2:45–4:45 P.M.
Special Semi-Plenary Sessions
Irish Studies Today: A Roundtable Harbor IB
Rethinking Atlantic Worlds Harbor II (A&B)
Saturday, November 9, 2002 5:00–6:00 P.M.

Plenary Session—New Developments of Interest to Scholars of British Studies

Sunday, November 10, 2002 9:00–10:45 A.M.

Rethinking the Ideological Implications of the Revolution of 1688–1689 in Britain
Female Agency, Authority, and Aesthetic Desire in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries
Blurred Boundaries, Indistinct Identities: The Influence of Foreign Monarchs in Early-Modern England
Media and Society in Britain, 1900–1950
The Politics of Respectability: Women in the Nineteenth-Century Mission Field
Capitalism, Risk-Taking, and Desire in Trollope’s Writings

Sunday, November 10, 2002 11:00 A.M.–12:45 P.M.

Britain, the Tories, and Europe: New Scholarship on the Macmillan Era
Cultures of the Criminal Law and the Courtroom in Twentieth-Century Britain
Before the Self: Pre-Modern Configurations of Identity and Selfhood in the Eighteenth-Century Atlantic World
Landscape, Nature, Culture: The Empire as Science and Spectacle
Religious Violence in the English Reformation
Dealing with Money: Finance, Credit, and Coin in Eighteenth-Century Britain