PROGRAM

SOUTHERN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION
69TH ANNUAL MEETING

Headquarters: Hyatt Regency Houston
Houston, Texas
November 6–9, 2003

Thursday, November 6: 8:00 P.M.  Imperial East

1. TEXAS POLITICS SINCE SMITH v. ALLWRIGHT AND THE END OF THE WHITE PRIMARY IN 1944

PRESIDING: Gregg Andrews, Southwest Texas State University

PANELISTS: Dwight D. Watson, Southwest Texas State University
Merline Pitre, Texas Southern University
Rodolfo Rosales, University of Texas, San Antonio
Senfronia Thompson, Texas State Representative
Sylvester Turner, Texas State Representative

COMMENTS: Darlene Clark Hine, Michigan State University

RECEPTION: This session will be followed by a reception for SHA members and their guests at the Julia Ideson Building of the Houston Public Library. See page 37 for directions.

Friday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M.  Arboretum 5


PRESIDING: Jon Kukla, Patrick Henry Memorial Foundation

The Haitian Revolution’s Legacy in the 1803 Louisiana Purchase
Caryn Cossé Bell, University of Massachusetts, Lowell

To Congolize and Americanize Louisiana: The Impact of the Purchase on Slaves and Slave Traders
Kevin D. Roberts, University of Texas, Austin

COMMENTS: Mark F. Fernandez, Loyola University
Jon Kukla
Friday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M.  Regency

3. SLAVERY ON THE MARGINS OF THE PLANTATION COMPLEX

PRESIDING: Jeffrey J. Crow, North Carolina Office of Archives and History

“Fifty-Four Days Work of Two Negroes”: Uses of Slave Labor in Colonial Somerset County, Maryland
   Jean Elliott Russo, Maryland State Archives

A Black Majority in Poor Carolina?
   Bradford J. Wood, Eastern Kentucky University

“Settlements in Warm Climates Must be Formed By Negroes”: Slavery in British East Florida
   Daniel L. Schafer, University of North Florida

COMMENTS: Daniel C. Littlefield, University of South Carolina

Friday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M.  Dogwood A/B

4. RELIGION AND VIOLENCE IN “NEW SOUTH” GEORGIA

PRESIDING: Charles Reagan Wilson, University of Mississippi

Kinship, Gender, and Religious Violence: The 1879 Murder of Mormon Missionary Joseph Standing
   Mary Ella Engel, University of Georgia

White Supremacy as Social Gospel: Thomas Dixon, Jr. and The Clansman in Atlanta, 1905
   Eric Millen, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Leo Frank: Was Jewishness a Factor in His Demise?
   Leonard Dinnerstein, University of Arizona

COMMENTS: Ralph E. Luker, Vernon Johns Papers Project
Friday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M. Arboretum 1

5. POLITICAL ACTIVISM IN THE AGE OF DISFRANCHISEMENT

PRESIDING: Georgina Hickey, University of Michigan, Dearborn

Contested Authority: Interracial Cooperation and Disfranchisement in Virginia, 1910–1930
Clayton McClure Brooks, University of Virginia

“A Conflict Before Every White Man’s Door”: Southern Temperance Women and the Gender Politics of Prohibition
Leslie Dunlap, Willamette University

A “Menace to Democratic Supremacy”: New Women Voters and the Challenge to Disfranchisement
Lorraine Gates Schuyler, Virginia Foundation for the Humanities

COMMENTS: Glenda E. Gilmore, Yale University

Friday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M. Cottonwood A/B

6. TEXAS MEXICANS IN THE 1940S AND 1950S

PRESIDING: Tatcho Mindiola, University of Houston

Latinos and Latinas in World War II
Maggie Rivas-Rodriguez, University of Texas, Austin

Oil Workers and the Fair Employment Practice Committee
Emilio Zamora, University of Texas, Austin

Identity Formation and the Quest for Educational Equality in the Post–World War II Era
Guadalupe San Miguel, University of Houston

COMMENTS: John R. Chavez, Southern Methodist University
7. WHITE OPPOSITION TO SCHOOL DESEGREGATION

PRESIDING: Pete Daniel, Smithsonian Institution

Karen S. Anderson, University of Arizona

After Desegregation: White Resistance in and White Flight from Atlanta’s Public Schools
Kevin M. Kruse, Princeton University

Segregationists Divided: John Kasper and Radical White Opposition to School Desegregation
Clive Webb, Sussex University

COMMENTS: Jane Dailey, Johns Hopkins University

Friday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M. Arboretum 3

8. CHURCH, STATE, AND MEDICINE IN AN AGE OF CONFESSIONALIZATION

PRESIDING: Michael A. Hakkenberg, Roanoke College

Medicinal Monarchy: The Construction of Thaumaturgic Kingship in Spain during the Reign of Philip IV
Andrew W. Keitt, University of Alabama, Birmingham

Protestantism, Post-Mortem Examinations, and Population Pressure: Accidental Death in Early Modern Holland
Laura F. Cruz, Western Carolina University

Cultural Conceptions of Disease and the Medical Profession in Seventeenth-Century England
Christi Keating Sumich, Tulane University

COMMENTS: Michael A. Hakkenberg
9. EUROPEAN AVIATION DEVELOPMENTS, 1910–1945

PRESIDING: John H. Morrow, Jr., University of Georgia

An Unhappy Marriage: The Fokker-Junkers Merger
   Richard Byers, North Georgia College & State University

Selling Flight in the Interwar Era: The Role of Geography in Airline Advertising
   Guillaume de Syon, Albright College

A Singularly Unfortunate Area: British Commercial Aviation Interests in the Western Hemisphere, 1940–1944
   Erik Benson, Ouachita Baptist University

COMMENTS: John H. Morrow, Jr.

Friday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M.  Arboretum 2

10. NEW APPROACHES TO THE LATIN AMERICAN MARKET ECONOMY

PRESIDING: Harold Rocha, University of Iowa

The Bright Shadow, or Turning the Black Market White: Cartagena de Indias in the Early Eighteenth Century
   Lance R. Grahn, Marquette University

International Communications and Business in Nineteenth-Century Latin America: The Role of Submarine Telegraphy
   John Britton, Francis Marion University

The Invention of the Underworld: Rio de Janeiro in the Early Twentieth Century
   Amy Chazkel, Queen’s College, City University of New York

COMMENTS: Harold Rocha

Friday, November 7: 11:30 A.M. Window Box

11. PHI ALPHA THETA LUNCHEON

PRESIDING: Marsha L. Frey, Kansas State University

Honorable Beggars: The History of Philanthropy and Fund-Raising
   J. Howell Smith, Wake Forest University

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Friday, November 7: 11:45 A.M.–1:30 P.M.  

12. WORKSHOP I—TEACHING SOUTHERN HISTORY: NEW APPROACHES TO OLD PROBLEMS

PRESIDING: Jacqueline A. Rouse, Georgia State University

Teaching Southern History Outside the South
Anya Jabour, University of Montana

Tell About the South: Telling the Region's Past at Sewanee
John C. Willis, University of the South

Exploring the South Through Music and Biography
Bryant Simon, University of Georgia

Southern History and Southern Literature: A Team-Teaching Approach
Melissa Walker, Converse College

COMMENTS: The Audience

Friday, November 7: 11:45 A.M.–1:30 P.M.  

13. WORKSHOP II—SURVEYING SHA WOMEN: REPORT FROM THE COMMITTEE ON WOMEN

PRESIDING: Sally G. McMillen, Davidson College

PANELISTS: J. William Harris, University of New Hampshire
Christina Greene, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Friday, November 7: 11:45 A.M.–1:00 P.M.  

14. GRADUATE STUDENT LUNCHEON
Funded by the John and LaWanda Cox Fund

From Idea to Article: Inside the Publishing Process

PRESIDING: John B. Boles, Editor, Journal of Southern History

Free to all registered graduate students. Complete form on page 9 and return with preregistration materials.
Friday, November 7: 1:45 P.M. Magnolia

15. SOUTHERN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION BUSINESS MEETING

PRESIDING: Darlene Clark Hine, Michigan State University

Friday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M. Cottonwood A/B

16. THE INDIAN SOUTH AND ATLANTIC PERSPECTIVES

PRESIDING: Peter H. Wood, Duke University

Brothers, Fathers, and Mothers: The Atlantic World, Diplomacy, and Family Metaphors
Michelle M. LeMaster, Eastern Illinois University

The Incorporation of African Fugitive Slave Women into Native American Settlements in South Carolina and Georgia, 1769–1832
Barbara Krauthamer, New York University

“We Reach Freedom When Day Clean”: Bahamian Sanctuary for the Black Seminoles of Florida
Rosalyn Howard, University of Central Florida

COMMENTS: Jane G. Landers, Vanderbilt University

Friday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M. Dogwood A/B

17. SLAVERY IN A MUSEUM CONTEXT: A ROUNDTABLE

PRESIDING: David C. Dennard, East Carolina University

PANELISTS: Dorothy Spruill Redford, Somerset Place Historical Site
Lonnie Bunch, Chicago Historical Society
Spencer Crew, National Underground Railroad Freedom Center

COMMENTS: The Audience
Friday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  Regency

18. COMMUNITIES AT WAR: FORGING NEW IDENTITIES IN THE CIVIL WAR SOUTH

PRESIDING:  Jane Turner Censer, George Mason University

Conflicting Visions of Freedom and Civilization: Forging New Identities in Beaufort, North Carolina, during the Civil War
Judkin Browning, University of Georgia

"As By a Stroke of Lightning": How the Beginning of the Civil War Brought a Revolution to Raleigh, North Carolina
David H. McGee, Central Virginia Community College

Guarding Greensboro, Alabama: A Confederate Company and Its Town
Guy Hubbs, Birmingham-Southern College

COMMENTS:  Robert C. Kenzer, University of Richmond

Friday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  Magnolia

19. FUTURE DIRECTIONS IN AFRICAN AMERICAN WOMEN’S HISTORY: A ROUNDTABLE

PRESIDING:  Wanda A. Hendricks, University of South Carolina

PANELISTS:  Cheryl D. Hicks, Williams College
Leslie Brown, Washington University, St. Louis
Michele Mitchell, University of Michigan
Jennifer L. Morgan, Rutgers University

COMMENTS:  The Audience

Friday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  Arboretum 5

20. JAMES M. McPHERSON’S THE STRUGGLE FOR EQUALITY AFTER FORTY YEARS

PRESIDING:  Richard J. M. Blackett, Vanderbilt University

PANELISTS:  David W. Blight, Amherst College
Heather Cox Richardson, Gettysburg College
Jean Fagan Yellin, Pace University

AUTHOR’S RESPONSE:  James M. McPherson, Princeton University
21. "INTEGRATION WITH DIGNITY" IN SOUTH CAROLINA CIVIL RIGHTS HISTORY

PRESIDING: Millicent Brown, North Carolina A&T University

Dignity for Whom? "Integration with Dignity" and the Legal History of Desegregation in South Carolina
Stephen Lowe, University of South Carolina

"A Humiliating Experience": Desegregating the South Carolina Extension Service in the Civil Rights Era
Carmen V. Harris, University of South Carolina, Spartanburg

COMMENTS: Robert A. Pratt, University of Georgia

22. IMPERIAL WARFARE AND EUROPEAN GRAND STRATEGY IN THE INTER-WAR YEARS

PRESIDING: Michael Fiedler, USAF Air Command and Staff College

The Rif Rebellion and French Grand Strategy in the 1920s
William T. Dean III, USAF Air Command and Staff College

The Price of Empire: Italian Strategy in Europe, 1934–1938
Alexander Lassner, USAF Air Command and Staff College

The Lure of North Africa: The Armée de L’Air’s Plans to Continue to Fight, 1938–1940
Anthony C. Cain, *Air and Space Power Journal*

COMMENTS: Geoffrey Jensen, University of Southern Mississippi
Friday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M. Arboretum 4

23. PERSPECTIVES ON MEDICINE IN EUROPE

PRESIDING: Elisabeth A. Cawthon, University of Texas, Arlington

“We Are Here Because You Are There”: Medicine and Post-Colonial Immigration in Britain
Roberta Bivins, University of Houston

German Psychiatry and Emile Kraepelin
Hannah S. Decker, University of Houston

COMMENTS: Elisabeth A. Cawthon

Friday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M. Arboretum 2

24. POLITICS, CULTURE, AND IDENTITY IN THE MID-TWENTIETH-CENTURY CARIBBEAN: THREE PERSPECTIVES ON TRANSITION

PRESIDING: Theron Course, Tennessee State University

Black, White, and Red All Over: The United States and the Haitian Presidential Campaign of 1956–1957
Matthew Smith, University of the West Indies, Jamaica

First Lady of Politics and Fashion: Felisa Rinçon de Gautier and Icons of Identity in Puerto Rico
Dilia Lopez-Gyosh, West Virginia University

Reconsidering Racial Motivations within the British Caribbean Federation Movement
Eric D. Duke, Michigan State University

COMMENTS: Jason C. Parker, West Virginia University
Friday, November 7: 2:30–3:30 P.M.  Window Box

25. IN CELEBRATION OF A CENTENARIAN:  
THOMAS D. CLARK (1903– )

PRESIDING: James C. Klotter, Georgetown College

PANELISTS: Charles W. Joyner, Coastal Carolina University  
           Charles P. Roland, University of Kentucky, Emeritus  
           Bennett H. Wall, University of Georgia, Emeritus

COMMENTS: Thomas D. Clark, University of Kentucky, Emeritus

A reception honoring Dr. Clark, co-hosted by the University of Kentucky History Department and the University Press of Kentucky, will follow this session in the Winery.

Friday, November 7: 8:30 P.M.  Imperial West

26. PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS

PRESIDING: Jacquelyn Dowd Hall, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

The Corporeal and Ocular Veil: Dr. Matilda A. Evans (1872–1935) and the Complexity of Southern History  
Darlene Clark Hine, Michigan State University

RECEPTION: Following the Presidential Address, Michigan State University invites the members and guests of the Southern Historical Association to a reception in recognition of the presidency of Darlene Clark Hine. The reception is co-sponsored by the University of Illinois Press and will be held in the Imperial East Ballroom.

Saturday, November 8: 9:30–11:30 A.M.  Arboretum 2

27. THE MYSTERIOUS DEATH OF MERIWETHER LEWIS

PRESIDING: Charles E. Rankin, University of Oklahoma Press

Why Not Homicide? Historians and their Case for Suicide  
John D. W. Guice, University of Southern Mississippi

William Clark’s Letters as Evidence of Suicide  
James J. Holmberg, Filson Historical Society

COMMENTS: Jay H. Buckley, Brigham Young University
28. VIRGINIA PLANTATION AS AMERICAN MECCA: THE PROBLEM OF SLAVERY AT MOUNT VERNON, 1783–1861

PRESIDING: William Blair, Pennsylvania State University

The Problem of Slavery at Mount Vernon, 1783–1861
Jean B. Lee, University of Wisconsin, Madison

COMMENTS: Dianne Swann-Wright, Thomas Jefferson Foundation, Inc.
George McDaniel, Drayton Hall, National Trust for Historic Preservation

29. NEW PERSPECTIVES ON NON-SLAVEHOLDING WHITES IN THE ANTEBELLUM SOUTH

PRESIDING: Charles C. Bolton, University of Southern Mississippi

Defining Slavery and Freedom in the Early National South: Runaway White Apprentices in their Own Defense
Michele K. Gillespie, Wake Forest University

Surveying Popular Opinion in the Late Antebellum South: Frederick Law Olmsted on Non-Slaveholding Whites
David Brown, University College Northampton

“A Great Need for Railroad Facilities”: Railroads and Antebellum Georgia’s Upcountry Yeomanry
Keith S. Bohannon, State University of West Georgia

COMMENTS: Martin Crawford, University of Keele

30. BATTLE HISTORIES: A CONVERSATION ABOUT APPROACHES TO CIVIL WAR MILITARY STUDIES

PRESIDING: Frank J. Wetta, Ocean County College

PANELISTS: Kenneth W. Noe, Auburn University
William Garrett Piston, Southeastern Missouri State University
George C. Rable, University of Alabama
Carol Reardon, Pennsylvania State University

COMMENTS: The Audience
31. EVANGELICALS, RACE, AND SOCIAL CHANGE ACROSS THREE CENTURIES

PRESIDING: John R. McKivigan, Indiana University–Purdue University, Indianapolis

A Faithful Watchman on the Walls of Charleston: Josiah Smith and Moderate Revivalism in the Colonial South
Thomas S. Kidd, Baylor University

The Conversions of Henry Martin Tupper: Transforming Religion and Race in Raleigh, North Carolina, 1865–1880
Derek S. Chang, Cornell University

Billy Graham, Evangelicalism, and the Changing Post–World War II South
Steven P. Miller, Vanderbilt University

COMMENTS: James M. Woods, Georgia Southern University

32. AFRICAN AMERICAN MIGRATION, URBANIZATION, AND COMMUNITY BLIGHT IN TWENTIETH-CENTURY HOUSTON

PRESIDING: James M. SoRelle, Baylor University

Southern Folk Remaining in the South: The Great Migration and African Americans in Houston, 1914–1940
Bernadette Pruitt, Sam Houston State University

Black and White Flight in Houston: Moving Up or Moving Out?
Ron Goodwin, University of Houston

COMMENTS: Barbara Savage, University of Pennsylvania
James M. SoRelle
33. MENTALITÉS: CONTINUITY AND TRANSFORMATION IN MODERN FRANCE

PRESIDING: Barry H. Bergen, Gallaudet University

Executioners of Justice: Professional Detachment with Dishonorable Consequences
   Alex Hunnicut, University of Texas, Arlington

An Engaging Prospect: The Allure of Communism and the Politicization of Andre Gide
   Sarah Shurts, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

The Rise and Fall of the Grands Ensembles in France
   W. Brian Newsome, Berry College

COMMENTS: David L. Longfellow, Baylor University

34. THE KIMBERLY S. HANGER MEMORIAL PANEL
   ASSESSING THE SPANISHNESS OF LOUISIANA: THE CASE OF FREE BLACKS AND SLAVES, 1791–1811

PRESIDING: Virginia Meacham Gould, Tulane University

Disorderly Lives: Gender, Sexuality, and the Negotiation of Race and Rank in Spanish Colonial Louisiana
   Mary Williams, Brown University

Free Blacks in Natchitoches
   Sophie Burton, Texas Christian University

COMMENTS: Virginia Meacham Gould
Saturday, November 8: 11:45 A.M.–1:30 P.M. Arboretum 3

35. WORKSHOP III—JOB INTERVIEWING

PRESIDING: Nancy Smith Midgette, Elon University
PANELISTS: Jonathan M. Bryant, Georgia Southern University
            Michele K. Gillespie, Wake Forest University
            Diane Batts Morrow, University of Georgia

Saturday, November 8: 11:45 A.M.–1:30 P.M. Arboretum 4

36. WORKSHOP IV—BLACK ARCHIVAL RESOURCES AT TEXAS SOUTHERN UNIVERSITY

PRESIDING: Merline Pitre, History

The Barbara Jordan and Mickey Leland State and Congressional Papers
Merline Pitre, History
Marva Johnson, Political Science

The Creative Works of John Biggers
Alvia Wardlaw, Art History

The Hartman Collection and Slave Narrative Tracts
Marquita Anderson, Library

This is the first in a series of workshops sponsored by the Committee on
Minorities that will focus on archival resources at Historically Black Colleges
and Universities in the cities in which we meet.

Saturday, November 8: Noon Window Box

37. EUROPEAN HISTORY SECTION LUNCHEON

PRESIDING: Donald M. McKale, Clemson University

Gender and Jewish Identity in the Fin-de-Siècle
Paula Hyman, Yale University

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Saturday, November 8: Noon

38. LATIN AMERICAN AND CARIBBEAN SECTION
LUNCHEON/BUSINESS MEETING

PRESIDING: Richmond Brown, University of South Alabama

InterAmerican History from Structuralism to the New Cultural History
Thomas F. O’Brien, University of Houston

Saturday, November 8: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

39. THE FORGOTTEN PEOPLE OF DIXIE: THE LEGAL AND
HISTORICAL ORIGINS OF THE SOUTH’S TRI-RACIAL
PEOPLE

PRESIDING: Gregory H. Nobles, Georgia Institute of Technology

The Tuscarora of North Carolina and the Origins of America’s First Tri-
Racial People
Arwin D. Smallwood, Bradley University

Of Portuguese Origin: Melungeons and Other “Little Races” in Southern
Courts
Ariela Julie Gross, University of Southern California

COMMENTS: Sarah A. Deutsch, University of Arizona
Gregory H. Nobles

Saturday, November 8: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

40. AR’N’T I A WOMAN? RETHINKING THE HISTORY OF
WOMEN, GENDER, AND SLAVERY

PRESIDING: Peter Kolchin, University of Delaware

PANELISTS: Wilma King, University of Missouri, Columbia
Leslie A. Schwalm, University of Iowa
Daina Ramey Berry, Michigan State University

AUTHOR’S RESPONSE: Deborah Gray White, Rutgers University
Saturday, November 8: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  Arboretum 5

41. SECTIONALISM, NATIONALISM, AND FILIBUSTERING BEFORE THE CIVIL WAR: A ROUNDTABLE ON RECENT WORK

PRESIDING: Samuel Watson, United States Military Academy

PANELISTS: Sam W. Haynes, University of Texas, Arlington
Robert E. May, Purdue University
David E. Narrett, University of Texas, Arlington
Joseph A. Stout, Oklahoma State University

COMMENTS: The Audience

Saturday, November 8: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  Arboretum 1

42. FREE AT LAST? SICKNESS, DISEASE AND MEDICAL CARE DURING THE CIVIL WAR AND RECONSTRUCTION

PRESIDING: Marie Jenkins Schwartz, University of Rhode Island

“Sickness Rages Fearfully Among Them”: Changing Meanings of African American Health and Illness during the Civil War
Gretchen Long, University of Chicago

“There Are Many Sick, Feeble, and Suffering Freedmen”: The Freedmen’s Bureau’s Health Care Activities in North Carolina, 1865–1868
Reggie Pearson, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

From Slavery to Smallpox to Freedom: Disease and the Meaning of Freedom
Jim Downs, Columbia University

COMMENTS: Leslie S. Rowland, University of Maryland
43. DARK AND DANGEROUS PLACES: LAND AND LANDSCAPE IN THE SUNBELT SOUTH

PRESIDING:  David R. Goldfield, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

"The Day of the Septic Tank Must Pass": Big Cypress Watershed and Environmental Protection in 1970s Florida
Gordon E. Harvey, University of Louisiana, Monroe

Atomic Spaces in Dixie: Transforming the Southern Landscape in the Cold War
Kari Frederickson, University of Alabama

Florida’s Transatlantic Ship Canal
Sallie Middleton, Palm Beach Atlantic College

COMMENTS: Douglas Flamming, Georgia Institute of Technology

Saturday, November 8: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  Regency

44. EXPLORING THE BOUNDARY BETWEEN AUTOBIOGRAPHY AND BIOGRAPHY IN CIVIL RIGHTS STUDIES

PRESIDING:  Shirley J. Portwood, Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville

PANELISTS:  Cynthia Stokes Brown, Dominican College
Constance Curry, Atlanta, Georgia
Cynthia Griggs Fleming, University of Tennessee
David J. Garrow, Emory University
Timothy Tyson, University of Wisconsin, Madison

COMMENTS:  The Audience
Saturday, November 8: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  Arboretum 3

45. THE IMPERIAL GAME AND ITS PLAYERS

PRESIDING: Roger R. Reese, Texas A&M University

The English in West Africa during the Seventeenth Century: A Graphic Expression of Global Commerce
Alistair S. Maer, University of Texas, Arlington

An Interesting Sketch of the Life of William Percy, Late of the Madras Artillery, 1819
Michael D. Kasprowicz, Morton College

“Great Game”: Extending the “Eastern Question” from the Middle East to the Pacific
Kathryn R. Lynass, Arizona State University

COMMENTS: Roger R. Reese

Saturday, November 8: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  Arboretum 4

46. UNQUESTIONED POWER OR A QUESTION OF PERCEPTION

PRESIDING: Donald M. McKale, Clemson University

The Kaiser and the Crowd: Recasting Images of Authority in August 1914
Jeffrey R. Smith, Northwestern State University

The Forced March: Colonial Recruitment in the First World War
R. L. Shilts, University of Northern Colorado

Drummond and the Smoking Gun
Stephen J. Stillwell, Jr., University of Texas, Arlington

COMMENTS: Donald M. McKale
47. DIRECCIONES: FIVE DECADES OF LATIN AMERICAN HISTORY: A ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSION

PRESIDING: Karin A. Rosemblatt, Syracuse University

PANELISTS: Murdo Macleod, University of Florida
            Cheryl E. Martin, University of Texas, El Paso
            Susan Schroeder, Tulane University
            R. Andrew Chestnut, University of Houston
            James Cane-Carrasco, University of Oklahoma

COMMENTS: The Panelists

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48. ENSLAVED MIGRATION AND BLACK CONSCIOUSNESS IN THE SOUTHERN SLAVE TRADE

PRESIDING: Edward E. Baptist, Cornell University

In This Hollow Place: The Slave Ship in Transatlantic Motion
Stephanie E. Smallwood, University of California, San Diego

African American Geo-Political Literacy in the Slave Market Revolution
Phillip D. Troutman, Duke University

Gender, Space, and Resistance in the Transition from Slavery to Freedom
Stephanie M. H. Camp, University of Washington

COMMENTS: Edward E. Baptist
Sunday, November 9: 9:00–11:00 A.M. Cottonwood A/B

49. DENMARK VESEY AND THE HISTORIANS

PRESIDING: Sylvia R. Frey, Tulane University

From Rebellion to Revisionism: The Continuing Debate over Denmark Vesey
Robert L. Paquette, Hamilton College

Denmark Vesey and His Critics: Stanley Elkins Redux
Douglas R. Egerton, Le Moyne College

COMMENTS: Noreece T. Jones, Virginia Commonwealth University
Bernard E. Powers, Jr., College of Charleston

Sunday, November 9: 9:00–11:00 A.M. Dogwood A/B

50. CONTESTED LIBERTIES AND CONTESTED SPACE:
FREEDOM, FORESTS, AND FORCE IN THE CIVIL WAR SOUTH

PRESIDING: Nancy D. Bercaw, University of Mississippi

“All These Promptings from the Heart”: The African American Struggle for
Freedom and Family in Civil War Mississippi
Bruce D. Mactavish, Washburn University of Topeka

“I Earn My Own Labor from Day to Day”: African American Women, the
Sacrifices of Black Military Service, and the Rhetoric of Gendered
Citizenship
Jennifer Rebecca Harbour, University of Iowa

Taking Their Liberties in the Woods: Freedom, Forests, and Fear in the Civil
War South
Gregory P. Downs, University of Pennsylvania

COMMENTS: Beverly G. Bond, University of Memphis
51. SURROGATE PATRIARCHY AND FEMALE POLITICAL CULTURE IN THE SOUTH, 1865–1920

PRESIDING: Karen L. Cox, University of North Carolina, Charlotte
Surrogate Patriarchs and the Elite White Southern Women of Postbellum Natchez, Mississippi
Joyce L. Broussard, California State University, Northridge
Education and Female Political Culture in Progressive-Era Georgia
Rebecca S. Montgomery, Georgia Perimeter College

COMMENTS: Sarah Wilkerson-Freeman, Arkansas State University
Marjorie Julian Spruill, Vanderbilt University

52. TRANSFORMING SOUTHERN TOURISM: BLACK STRUGGLES FOR CULTURAL SELF-REPRESENTATION

PRESIDING: W. Fitzhugh Brundage, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

My Own Place in the Sun: How Hilton Head Island’s Black Population Is Gaining a Share in the Profits of Paradise
Margaret A. Shannon, Macon State College
From Pralines to Preservation: Tourism and the Black Struggle for Cultural Self-Representation in New Orleans
J. Mark Souther, Tulane University

COMMENTS: Jack E. Davis, University of Florida
Leonard N. Moore, Louisiana State University
Sunday, November 9: 9:00–11:00 A.M.  Arboretum 3

53. RESPONSES TO THE THIRD REICH AND ITS AFTERMATH

PRESIDING:  Peter C. Caldwell, Rice University

The Last Train from Warsaw: Spain and the Holocaust in Poland, 1939–1944
Wayne H. Bowen, Ouachita Baptist University

Expellees on Trial: Egon Hermann and the Dachau Refugee Camp Protest Movement, 1948–1949
Brenda D. Melendy, Texas A&M University, Kingsville

The Aryanization of the German Fashion World
Irene V. Guenther, Houston Community College

COMMENTS:  Peter C. Caldwell

Sunday, November 9: 9:00–11:00 A.M.  Arboretum 2

54. POLITICS AND EXILE IN MEXICO

PRESIDING:  Thomas D. Schoonover, University of Louisiana, Lafayette

The Ambiguous Rebellion of Juan Andreu Almazán
Timothy J. Henderson, Auburn University, Montgomery

A Sojourn in El Norte: The California Exile of Mexico’s Plutarco Elias Calles, 1936–1942
Jürgen Buchenau, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

COMMENTS:  Douglas W. Richmond, University of Texas, Arlington
OTHER CONCURRENT SESSIONS

Friday, November 7:  4:45 P.M.  

CS 1. PHI ALPHA THETA
PRESIDING: Kenneth E. Hendrickson, Jr., Midwestern State University
Theodore Roosevelt, Politics, and the Medal of Honor
    Charles B. Eiten, Midwestern State University
Native Americans and Drink: New Prospectives on Oklahoma Prohibition before 1925
    James E. Klein, Oklahoma State University
    Margaret Nunnelley, Rice University
Race, Reform, and the Cold War in the 1950s Southern Evangelical Imagination
    Ann K. Ziker, Rice University
COMMENTS: Mary L. Kelley, Lamar State University
    Jean A. Stuntz, West Texas A&M University

Friday, November 7:  5:00 P.M.

CS 2. SOCIETY OF CIVIL WAR HISTORIANS DINNER
PRESIDING: Carol Reardon, Penn State University
Has Gettysburg Been Exhausted as a Topic for Serious Scholarship?
    Gary W. Gallagher, University of Virginia
COMMENTS: Lesley J. Gordon, University of Akron
    Steven E. Woodworth, Texas Christian University

For ticket information see page 36.
Saturday, November 8: 4:45 P.M. Regency

CS 3. SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION FOR WOMEN HISTORIANS

PRESIDING: Jane Turner Censer, George Mason University

Countdown to Houston: The 1977 International Women’s Year Conferences and the Polarization of American Women
Marjorie Julian Spruill, Vanderbilt University

Reception and book sale will follow immediately in the Arboretum room.
SOUTHERN CONFERENCE ON BRITISH STUDIES

Sessions

Friday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M. Mesquite

SCBS 1. THE BRITISH IMPERIAL POLICY IN ASIA

PRESIDING: Sara H. Sohmer, Texas Christian University

Justice Under the Setting Sun: British War Crimes Tribunals in the Far East, 1946–1948
Jeanie M. Welch, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

Should We Stay or Should We Go? British Decolonization in Southeast Asia during the Vietnam Era
Darcy L. Caplan, University of Texas, Austin

Adjusting the Signal: British Deterrence and Coercion in China, 1838–1846
Rebecca Berens Matzke, Ripon College

COMMENTS: Sara H. Sohmer

Friday, November 7: 9:30–11:30 A.M. Redbud

SCBS 2. NINETEENTH-CENTURY POLITICS AND REFORM

PRESIDING: Charles R. Perry, University of the South, Sewanee

“Arraying Minds against Bodies”: Benthamite Radicals and Revolutionary Europe during the 1820s and 1830s
Michael J. Turner, University of Sunderland

Assaulting the Ascendancy: The Derry Election and Riots of 1868
Tom L. Auffenberg, Ouachita Baptist University

Nursery of Placemen? Gladstone’s Circle of Friends at Christ Church, Oxford
Denis G. Paz, University of North Texas

COMMENTS: Karl Ittmann, University of Houston
Friday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  

**SCBS 3. EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY IMPERIAL GOVERNANCE**

**PRESIDING:** James J. Sack, University of Illinois, Chicago

A British Undersecretary of State Reviews Human Nature, the Role of Government, and Individual Morality: Maurice Morgann Revisited, 1757–1794

Rory T. Cornish, Winthrop University

Lying in Plain Sight: Jacobites and the Commission for Forfeited Estates in Scotland, 1716–1724

Margaret D. Sankey, Minnesota State University, Moorhead

**COMMENTS:** James J. Sack

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Friday, November 7: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  

**SCBS 4. BRITISH MILITARY AND POLITICS ON THE EVE OF THE GREAT WAR**

**PRESIDING:** Neal R. McCrillis, Columbus State University

Preparing for Armageddon: Royal Army Medical Corps before World War I

Fred R. van Hartesveldt, Fort Valley State University

Rule .303: The Case of H. H. Morant

Karen G. Whitehurst, Shepherd College

**COMMENTS:** V. Markham Lester, Birmingham Southern College
Saturday, November 8: 9:30–11:30 A.M.  Mesquite

SCBS 5.  BRITISH CULTURE AND POLITICS IN INDIA

PRESIDING:  Nupur Chaudhuri, Texas Southern University

British Press Reaction to Amritsar
   David P. Lilly, Loyola University New Orleans

Annie Besant and the Indian Boy Scouts
   Nancy Fix Anderson, Loyola University New Orleans

The Homoerotic Effects of "English Literature" in Ardhashir Vakil’s Beach Boy
   Stephen da Silva, Mount Carmel High School

COMMENTS:  Nupur Chaudhuri

Saturday, November 8: 9:30–11:30 A.M.  Redbud

SCBS 6.  THE INFLUENCE OF RUDYARD KIPLING

PRESIDING:  Claudia Nelson, Texas A&M University

Turning Away from the Empire and Looking to Home: Kipling’s Influence on British Children’s Magical Realism
   Teya Rosenberg, Southwest Texas State University

Past as Palimpsest: Roman Britain in (and Out of) Kipling
   Anne Morey, Texas A&M University
   Claudia Nelson, Texas A&M University

“A Perceptible Lack of Reverence”: Kipling, Wodehouse, and “the Tone of the School”
   Marilynn S. Olson, Southwest Texas State University

COMMENTS:  Ginger S. Frost, Samford University
Saturday, November 8: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  

SCBS 7. EXPLORING IDEAS OF CITIZENSHIP IN THE VICTORIAN CITY

PRESIDING: Harold S. Smith, University of Houston, Victoria

From “Street Arabs” to Citizens: Child Welfare, Work, and Competing Notions of Citizenship in Late Victorian London
   Lydia Murdoch, Vassar College

“Civilization Itself Is But a Question of Personal Improvement”: Culture, Power, and Citizenship
   Anne B. Rodrick, Wofford College

Obligation of Citizenship: Metropolitan Poor Law Act (1867) and Equalization of London Poor Rates
   Erin Shelor, Furman University

COMMENTS: Martin J. Wiener, Rice University

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Saturday, November 8: 4:45–5:30 P.M.  

SCBS 8. SOUTHERN CONFERENCE ON BRITISH STUDIES BUSINESS MEETING

PRESIDING: Ginger S. Frost, Samford University

A reception will follow this session in the Presidential Suite.
Sunday, November 9: 9:00–11:00 A.M.

SCBS 9.  THE VICTORIAN EMPIRE AND PRESS

PRESIDING:  Ginger S. Frost, Samford University

News Like a Novel: Reports of Gordon’s Sudan Debacle in the British Press
Amy Dooley, Texas Christian University

Colonialism and Post-Colonialism: Periodical Dialogues in 1865
Sarah Liles, Texas Christian University

The “Lord High Seditioner” and “The Thunderer”: Reaction in The London Times to the Durham Mission and Report
Katharine McDorman, Texas Christian University

COMMENTS:  Mona Narain, University of Texas, San Antonio

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Sunday, November 9: 9:00–11:00 A.M.

SCBS 10.  THE SPECIAL RELATIONSHIP: BRITAIN AND AMERICA

PRESIDING:  Neal R. McCrillis, Columbus State University

John F. Kennedy, British History, and the Cuban Missile Crisis
John D. Fair, Georgia College & State University

Relief of the Lancashire Operatives: British North America, the American Civil War, and the Imperial Connection
Eric J. Jarvis, King’s College, University of Western Ontario

The Young T. S. Eliot Explored the 1904 Louisiana Purchase Exposition
Tatsushi Narita, Nagoya City University

COMMENTS:  John A. Hutcheson, Dalton State University