

PROGRAM

SOUTHERN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION 70TH ANNUAL MEETING

Headquarters: Memphis Marriott Downtown and
Memphis Cook Convention Center
November 3–6, 2004

Wednesday, November 3: 8:00 P.M. Grand Ballroom /Peabody Hotel

1. MEMPHIS, THE PEABODY, AND THE SHA, 1955–2004

WELCOME: Dr. Willie W. Herenton, Mayor of Memphis

PRESIDING: Anne Firor Scott, Duke University, Emerita

The Southern Historical Association and the Quest for Racial Justice,
1954–1963

Fred A. Bailey, Abilene Christian University

COMMENTS: Thomas D. Clark, University of Kentucky, Emeritus

John Hope Franklin, Duke University, Emeritus

Anne Firor Scott

RECEPTION: This session will be followed by a reception for SHA members and
their guests in the Skyway Room. (See page 40.)

Thursday, November 4: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 1

2. CONFLICT IN EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY SOUTH CAROLINA

PRESIDING: Michael D. Green, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Anglo-Indian Discourse in the Era of the Yamasee War

William L. Ramsey, University of Idaho

“To Serve and To Protect”: Purrysburg Township, South Carolina, and the
Defense of the Southern Colonial Frontier

Arlin C. Migliazzo, Whitworth College

“More Zeal than Prudence”: Defending Local Authority in South Carolina,
1748–66

Jonathan Mercantini, Canisius College

COMMENTS: S. Max Edelson, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Alan Gally, Western Washington University

Thursday, November 4: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 2

**3. MERCHANTS, MARKETS AND THE MIDDLE CLASS:
SOUTHERN IDENTITY IN ANTEBELLUM VIRGINIA TOWNS**

PRESIDING: Marie Tyler-McGraw, Washington, D.C.

A Host of Shameless Imposters: Fraternal Orders and the Urban Confidence Man in Antebellum Virginia

Ami Pflugrad-Jackisch, State University of New York, Buffalo

Defining a Culture of Respectability: Social Relations and Southern Identity in Antebellum Richmond, Virginia

Amy Rider Minton, University of Virginia

Economic Function and Regional Identity: The Making of a Southern Port, Alexandria, Virginia, 1790–1840

A. Glenn Crothers, Indiana University Southeast

COMMENTS: Gregg D. Kimball, Library of Virginia

Thursday, November 4: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 3

**4. CHANGING NOTIONS OF MANHOOD AND WOMENHOOD
DURING THE CIVIL WAR**

PRESIDING: George C. Rable, University of Alabama

Chamberlain's Wound: Sexuality and Memory After the Civil War

Patrick J. Rael, Bowdoin College

Reconstructing Manhood: Women and the Experience of Confederate Amputees

Brian Craig Miller, University of Mississippi

A Tangle of Gender and Gentility: Katherine Prescott Wormeley

Mary L. White, Union Institute

COMMENTS: Laura F. Edwards, Duke University

Thursday, November 4: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 4

**5. THE NEW EUGENICS HISTORIOGRAPHY: THE
INTERSECTION OF RACE, GENDER AND DISABILITY**

PRESIDING: Edward J. Larson, University of Georgia

Junius Wilson: At the Crossroads of Race, Disability, Institutionalization and
Eugenics

Susan Burch, Gallaudet University
Hannah Joyner, Takoma Park, Maryland

Different Kinds of Deviance: Race, Disability and the Transformation of
Involuntary Sterilization in Postwar North Carolina

Katherine Castles, Duke University

COMMENTS: Peter McCandless, College of Charleston
Edward J. Larson

Thursday, November 4: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 5

**6. BREAKING AND UNBREAKING BARRIERS: RACE
AND GENDER IN SOUTHERN EDUCATION**

PRESIDING: Charles H. Martin, University of Texas, El Paso

Black Cajuns: The Desegregation of College Basketball in the Gulf States
Conference

Michael G. Wade, Appalachian State University

In a White Man's World: Women at the Citadel

Amy Thompson McCandless, University of Charleston

Back to Business as Usual: The Southeastern Legal Foundation and the Re-
segregation of Southern Schools

Molly T. O'Brien, University of Akron

COMMENTS: Marcia G. Synnott, University of South Carolina

Thursday, November 4: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 6

7. BLACK AND WHITE AND RED ALL OVER: SOUTHERN ANTI-COMMUNISM AND THE CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT

PRESIDING: Dan T. Carter, University of South Carolina

Southern Nationalism and the Ideological Roots of the Southern Red Scare

Jeffrey R. Woods, Arkansas Technological University

“Suspicion Like a Malignant Growth”: Mississippi Methodists, Anti-Communism and Race, 1954–66

Carolyn R. Dupont, Eastern Kentucky University

Divide and Conquer: The Role of the Braden Case and the Communist Charge in the Louisville Movement

Tracy E. K’Meyer, University of Louisville

COMMENTS: Thomas Borstelmann, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Thursday, November 4: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 10

8. ROUNDTABLE: GEORGE BROWN TINDALL AND THE MODERN SOUTH

PRESIDING: Nan E. Woodruff, Pennsylvania State University

PANELISTS: Robert C. McMath, Jr., Georgia Institute of Technology
Bobby J. Donaldson, University of South Carolina
Bruce J. Schulman, Boston University

RESPONSE: George Brown Tindall, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Thursday, November 4: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 8

9. DEFINING WOMEN'S SPHERES IN EARLY TWENTIETH CENTURY EUROPE: GENDER, RELIGION, AND NATION

PRESIDING: Jonathan Judaken, University of Memphis

For Home and Country: Maternity and Consumption in Post–World War I France

Adam C. Stanley, Purdue University

Renewal and Religious Change: Catholic Spiritual Practice and Gender in Northwest Germany, 1918–1949

Michael Edmond O'Sullivan, University of North Carolina,
Chapel Hill

COMMENTS: Nancy E. Rupprecht, Middle Tennessee State University

Thursday, November 4: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 9

10. STATE POWER AND THE DEFINITION OF CITIZENSHIP: CASE STUDIES FROM TWENTIETH-CENTURY EUROPE

PRESIDING: A. Martin Wainwright, University of Akron

Statelessness and Citizenship: Lessons from the Second World War

Laura J. Hilton, Muskingum University

Challenging Definitions of Citizenship: Jewish Children and the Polish State

Sean A. Martin, University of Phoenix

The Name Game: Defining the Status of Africans in the French and British B Mandates

Paul Hibbeln, Ohio State University

COMMENTS: A. Martin Wainwright

Thursday, November 4: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 11

**11. THE KIMBERLY S. HANGER MEMORIAL PANEL
AFRICANS IN COLONIAL LATIN AMERICA AND THE
CIRCUM-CARIBBEAN**

PRESIDING: Jane G. Landers, Vanderbilt University

Enslaved Swimmers and Divers in the Atlantic World
Kevin Dawson, University of South Carolina

Connecting the Land of the Living with the Land of the Dead in Early African-
Lowcountry Culture (South Carolina and Georgia)
Ras Michael Brown, Dillard University .

Rebelling Slaves and Soldiers in Dutch Berbice, 1763–1764
Marjoleine Kars, University of Maryland, Baltimore County

COMMENTS: Jane G. Landers

Thursday, November 4: 11:30 A.M.

Heritage I (Marriott)

12. PHI ALPHA THETA LUNCHEON

PRESIDING: David M. Wrobel, University of Nevada, Las Vegas

Unexpected Dissent: Southerners Critique the Vietnam War
Joseph A. Fry, University of Nevada, Las Vegas

Thursday, November 4: 11:45 A.M.–1:30 P.M.

L 1

**13. WORKSHOP I—UNLOCKING THE ARCHIVAL VAULT:
DOCUMENTING THE LIVES OF SOUTHERN WOMEN**

PRESIDING: Elizabeth B. Dunn, Duke University

Documenting the Lives of the Documented, Underdocumented and
Undocumented

Danelle Moon, Yale University

Documenting Grassroots Organizations
Katherine Burger Johnson, University of Louisville

Effectively Locating Biography in Regional and National Repositories
Anne Rothfeld, National Library of Medicine

Thursday, November 4: 11:45 A.M.—1:30 P.M.

L 2

14. WORKSHOP II—GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES ON INDUSTRIAL TRANSFORMATION IN THE AMERICAN SOUTH

Sponsored by the Southern Industrial Project

PRESIDING: Michele Gillespie, Wake Forest University

PANELISTS: Shearer Davis Bowman, Berea College and
University of Kentucky
Susanna Delfino, University of Genoa
David Carlton, Vanderbilt University
Peter Coclanis, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
John D. Majewski, University of California, Santa Barbara

Thursday, November 4: 11:45 A.M.—1:30 P.M.

Ballroom C/D

15. GRADUATE STUDENT LUNCHEON

Funded by the John and LaWanda Cox Fund

Beyond Classroom and Campus: Alternative Career Options for PhDs in History

PRESIDING: Pete Daniel, National Museum of American History,
Smithsonian Institution

PANELISTS: Andy Ambrose, Atlanta History Center
Lynda Lasswell Crist, Papers of Jefferson Davis
John Hennessy, Fredericksburg and Spotsylvania
Military Park
Michael T. Meier, National Archives

Free to all registered graduate students. Complete form on page 9 and return with preregistration materials.

Thursday, November 4: 1:45 P.M.

L 8

16. SOUTHERN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION BUSINESS MEETING

PRESIDING: Wayne Flynt, Auburn University

Thursday, November 4: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 1

17. PATERNALISM, MASCULINITY AND HEROISM IN ANTEBELLUM SOUTHERN LITERATURE

PRESIDING: David Moltke-Hansen, Historical Society of Pennsylvania

The Kentucky Tragedy and the Problem of Heroism in Antebellum America

Dickson D. Bruce, Jr., University of California, Irvine

Spirits of the Times: Violence and Paternalism in the Humor of the Old South

John R. Mayfield, Samford University

Risk, Romance and Rage: The Civil War Novels of Jeremiah Clemens and Augusta Evans

Johanna N. Shields, University of Alabama, Huntsville

COMMENTS: Kieran Quinlan, University of Alabama, Birmingham
Bertram Wyatt-Brown, University of Florida

Thursday, November 4: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 2

18. THE KANSAS-NEBRASKA ACT: A REAPPRAISAL

PRESIDING: Eric H. Walther, University of Houston

The Goose Question: The Proslavery Party in Territorial Kansas, Popular Sovereignty and the "Crisis in Law and Order"

Nicole Etcheson, University of Texas, El Paso

Divided Democrats: Free Soil, Popular Sovereignty and the Kansas-Nebraska Act

Jonathan H. Earle, University of Kansas

The Kansas-Nebraska Act and the Demise of Two-Party Politics in Louisiana

John M. Sacher, Emporia State University

COMMENTS: Stephen E. Maizlish, University of Texas, Arlington
Eric H. Walther

Thursday, November 4: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 3

19. CONSTRUCTING THE “LOST CAUSE”: MYTHOLOGY IN THE POSTBELLUM SOUTH

PRESIDING: Paul Finkelman, University of Tulsa College of Law

The Lost Cause in Appalachia: (Re)constructing Memories of the Civil War in the Southern Mountains, 1865–1900

Jonathan D. Sarris, North Carolina Wesleyan College

Creating Consensus Through Coercion: The Commemoration of Lee’s Death and the Construction of the “Lost Cause” in New Orleans

Michael A. Ross, Loyola University, New Orleans

The Maintenance of Honor and Manhood: The Lost Cause and the Agrarian Movement in South Carolina

W. Scott Poole, College of Charleston

COMMENTS: Gaines M. Foster, Louisiana State University

Paul Finkelman

Thursday, November 4: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 4

20. FUNDAMENTALISM IN A SOUTHERN CITY: MEMPHIS, 1920–2000

PRESIDING: Samuel S. Hill, University of Florida

Fundamentalist Methodists in Memphis, 1920–1950

William R. Glass, Mississippi University for Women

Lewis Sperry Chafer and the Emergence of Interdenominational Fundamentalism in Memphis

B. Dwain Waldrep, Southeastern Bible College

White Flight, Shift to the Right: Bellevue Baptist Church and Memphis

Barry G. Hankins, Baylor University

COMMENTS: Edith L. Blumhofer, Wheaton College

Samuel S. Hill

Thursday, November 4: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

L 5

**21. BENNETT H. WALL AND THE SHA: A VIDEO TRIBUTE AND
PANEL DISCUSSION**

PRESIDING: Judith K. Schafer, Tulane University

PANELISTS: John Hope Franklin, Duke University, Emeritus
Jacques Smith, BEC Group
Charles W. Joyner, Coastal Carolina University
Don R. Byrnes, Houston Baptist University

Thursday, November 4: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

L 6

**22. BLACK COLLEGE PRESIDENTS AND THE CIVIL RIGHTS
MOVEMENT**

PRESIDING: Charles Vincent, Southern University

Charles S. Johnson: Scholar, College President and Race Relations Expert
Joe M. Richardson, Florida State University

"They Shall Walk and Not Faint": George W. Gore, Jr., and the Civil
Rights Movement in Tallahassee, Florida, 1956-68
Learotha Williams, Florida State University

Talladega College and the Civil Rights Movement
Maxine D. Jones, Florida State University

COMMENTS: Gerald L. Smith, University of Kentucky

Thursday, November 4: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 8

**23. RELIGION IN EARLY MODERN EUROPE: CONFESSION,
BELIEF, AND SUPERSTITION**

PRESIDING: Joe Byrne, Belmont University

The City of Muenster in the Year 1535: The Establishment of a Utopia
Claus Bernet, University of Mainz

Magic and the Catholic Reformation: Sorcery and Sacraments in Louis
XIV's Paris

Lynn Wood Mollenauer, University of North Carolina,
Wilmington

The Historiography of Early Modern English Catholicism: "From Inertia to
Inertia" in Two Generations?

Michael L. Carrafiello, Miami University

COMMENTS: Joel F. Harrington, Vanderbilt University

Thursday, November 4: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 9

**24. GERMANY AND THE UNITED STATES: AFFINITIES AND
RESERVATIONS**

PRESIDING: Curtis F. Morgan, Lord Fairfax Community College

Eyeing America: The German Enlightenment and the United States
Jens-Uwe Guettel, Yale University

Facing the American Challenge: German Conservatives Between
Nationalism and European Integration

Ronald J. Granieri, University of Pennsylvania

The Free University of Berlin and its Americans: Shifting Perceptions
Among U.S. Officials and Visiting Scholars, 1948-2000

James F. Tent, University of Alabama, Birmingham

COMMENTS: Frank Buscher, Christian Brothers University

Thursday, November 4: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 10

25. WOMEN AND CHILDREN UNDER SLAVERY AND COLONIALISM

PRESIDING: Virginia Meacham Gould, Tulane University

Children in the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade to Jamaica in the Late Eighteenth Century

Audra A. Diptee, University of Toronto

Last Freed: Delaware's Enslaved Children

Darlene Spitzer-Antezana, Bowie State University

Infant Mortality and the "Mothercraft" Movement in the British Caribbean

Juanita De Barros, Western Michigan University

COMMENTS: Wilma King, University of Missouri

Thursday, November 4: 8:30 P.M.

Ballroom C/D

26. PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS

PRESIDING: Darlene Clark Hine, Northwestern University

Religion for the Blues: Evangelicalism, Poor Whites, and the Great Depression

Wayne Flynt, Auburn University

RECEPTION: Following the Presidential Address, Auburn University invites the members and guests of the Southern Historical Association to a reception in recognition of the presidency of Wayne Flynt. The reception is co-sponsored by Samford University and the University of Alabama Press and will be held in the foyer outside the ballroom.

Friday, November 5: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 1

27. WIVES, WIDOWS AND THE WORD IN THE EARLY SOUTH

PRESIDING: Cynthia A. Kierner, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

Rebecca Holmes Amory: Widowhood, Gender and Regional Consciousness

Vivian Bruce Conger, Ithaca College

"Uncommon Purity in Her Affections": The Minister's Wife in Early America

Nancy M. Godleski, Yale University

Ligatures and Family Lines: Southern Women Printers

Martha J. King, Princeton University

COMMENTS: Peter W. Bardaglio, Ithaca College

Cynthia A. Kierner

Friday, November 5: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 2

28. "GOING PUBLIC": INTERPRETING ANDREW JACKSON FOR PUBLIC AUDIENCES

PRESIDING: Harry L. Watson, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

PANELISTS: Daniel Feller, Papers of Andrew Jackson, University of Tennessee
Marsha A. Mullin, The Hermitage
Brian Anthony Guzzi, The Hermitage
Mark Lewis, Horseshoe Bend National Military Park
Chad Smith, Principal Chief, Cherokee Nation

COMMENTS: The Audience

Friday, November 5: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 3

29. THEORETICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACHES TO SLAVE RESISTANCE

PRESIDING: Douglas R. Egerton, Le Moyne College

Slave Resistance: An Outdated Concept?

Thomas C. Buchanan, University of Nebraska, Omaha

"Servile Deceit" and the Limits of Slave Resistance in the United States

Adam Rothman, Georgetown University

The View from Monticello's Diaspora: Slavery, Race, Resistance and Rebellion as "Local Knowledge"

Scot A. French, University of Virginia

COMMENTS: Betty Wood, Girton College, Cambridge University
Michael P. Johnson, Johns Hopkins University

Friday, November 5: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 4

30. CONSIDERING AN ECONOMIC INTERPRETATION OF THE CIVIL WAR

PRESIDING: Michael F. Holt, University of Virginia

A Clash of Extremes: Rethinking the Origins of the Civil War

Marc Egnal, York University

COMMENTS: James L. Huston, Oklahoma State University
William G. Shade, Lehigh University
Gary Kornblith, Oberlin College

Friday, November 5: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 5

31. RELIGION AND REFORM IN THE MOUNTAIN SOUTH

PRESIDING: Gordon B. McKinney, Berea College

Home Missions Revisited: Edward O. Guerrant and the “Discovery” of Appalachia

Mark Andrew Huddle, St. Bonaventure University

“The Fellowship of Kindred Minds is Like to That Above”: Religious Retreats and Reform in Western North Carolina

Richard D. Starnes, Western Carolina University

Whose Southern Highlanders? Missionary Schools in the Arkansas Upland

Brooks Blevins, Lyon College

COMMENTS: Bill J. Leonard, Wake Forest University

Friday, November 5: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 6

32. GENDER AND POLITICAL MOBILIZATION FROM RECONSTRUCTION TO THE BLACK FREEDOM STRUGGLE

PRESIDING: Elsa Barkley Brown, University of Maryland

Women Control the Election: Community Mobilization and Black Politics in Reconstruction Louisiana

Justin Behrend, Northwestern University

No North, No South, No Sectionalism in Politics, No Sex in Citizenship: National Reconciliation and White Supremacy in the Making of the Women’s Christian Temperance Union

Edward J. Blum, Baylor University

Comrades: Ester Cooper Jackson and the Southern Negro Youth Congress in Alabama

Sarah H. Brown, Florida Atlantic University

COMMENTS: Susan E. O’Donovan, Harvard University
Elsa Barkley Brown

Friday, November 5: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 10

**33. SOUTHERN PHOTOGRAPHERS OF CIVIL RIGHTS,
COUNTER-CULTURE AND CHANGE, 1946–1968**

PRESIDING: Lili Corbus Bezner, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

The Camera as Catalyst: The Legacy of Ernest Withers
F. Jack Hurley, University of Memphis

Beyond Black and White: Jack Robinson's Southern Scenes
Sarah Wilkerson-Freeman, Arkansas State University

COMMENTS: Lili Corbus Bezner

Friday, November 5: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 8

**34. LIBERTY, REGULATION, AND THE MAKING OF MODERN
EUROPE**

PRESIDING: Dwain Pruitt, Rhodes College

**Prisoner Disobedience and the Boundary of State Power in 1860s and 70s
Britain**
Neal A. Palmer, University of Rochester

Regulating Movement in the Modern City: Parisian Traffic in the Early 1900s
Jeffrey H. Jackson, Rhodes College

Cartoonist for Liberty: David Low Against Fascism, 1920s–1940s
Mark Hampton, Wesleyan College

COMMENTS: Mary-Kay Carter, University of Michigan, Dearborn

Friday, November 5: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 9

**35. NOT QUITE CAPITALISM?: WEST GERMANY'S POSTWAR
ECONOMY**

PRESIDING: Johnpeter H. Grill, Mississippi State University

The New Moral Economy of Artisans in Post-World War II Germany
Frederick L. McKittrick, Monmouth University

**The End of the Social Market Economy: Ludwig Erhard and the Pension
Reform of 1957**

Alfred C. Mierzejewski, University of North Texas

COMMENTS: Kees Gispén, University of Mississippi

36. COMMUNITY AND CULTURE IN COLONIAL MEXICO

PRESIDING: Michael Polushin, University of Southern Mississippi

The Mesón of Xalapa: Native Defense of Community Interests within the
Judicial System of Colonial Mexico

Michael S. Cole, University of Florida

Two Stories: Yaqui Culture of Resistance in Sonora and Yucatán

Claudia Haake, York University

The Symbolic (and Material) Construction of Community: Church Building
in Late Colonial Mexico City

Matthew D. O'Hara, New Mexico State University

COMMENTS: Murdo Macleod, University of Florida

Friday, November 5: 11:45 A.M.–1:30 P.M.

L 9

37. WORKSHOP III—PEDAGOGY, PRACTICE AND PLACE

PRESIDING: Jacquelyn Dowd Hall, University of North Carolina,
Chapel Hill

Connecting Students with the Decisions of Ordinary People in Extraordinary
Times

Steve Becton, Facing History and Ourselves

Engaged Learning in the History of Poverty Course

Gail S. Murray, Rhodes College

Immigration and Racial Formations in the Global South: Lessons from
Community-based Research

Barbara Ellen Smith, University of Memphis

Friday, November 5: Noon

Heritage I (Marriott)

38. EUROPEAN HISTORY SECTION LUNCHEON

PRESIDING: Joanne Rao Sánchez, St. Edward's University

Writing the History of a French Village: The Historian as Outsider and
Insider

John M. Merriman, Yale University

Friday, November 5: Noon

Heritage II (Marriott)

**39. LATIN AMERICAN AND CARIBBEAN SECTION
LUNCHEON/BUSINESS MEETING**

PRESIDING: Marshall C. Eakin, Vanderbilt University

What Dance History Teaches about the Latin American Past

John C. Chasteen, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Friday, November 5: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 1

40. NEW PERSPECTIVES ON THE CHICKASAWS

PRESIDING: Theda Perdue, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

**A Militaristic Slaving Society: The Transformation of the Chickasaws after
Contact**

Robbie Ethridge, University of Mississippi

Women's Part in Defending the Chickasaw Nation, 1690s–1790s

Wendy St. Jean, Boston University

COMMENTS: Daniel H. Usner, Vanderbilt University

Richard Green, Tribal Historian, Chickasaw Nation

Friday, November 5: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 2

41. SECESSION REVISITED

PRESIDING: Charles B. Dew, Williams College

Political Culture and Secession: Local Politics and the Origins of Disunion

Christopher J. Olsen, Indiana State University

**Dreaming of Secession: Visions of the Future in Floridians' Political
Rhetoric, 1848–1860 and Beyond**

Edward E. Baptist, Cornell University

Slavery and the Twisted Road to Secession: The Case of Virginia

William A. Link, University of Florida

COMMENTS: Manisha Sinha, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Friday, November 5: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 3

42. THE CONTESTED IMAGE OF THE BLACK CHILD

PRESIDING: James Marten, Marquette University

Miss Harriet W. Murray, Elsie and Puss: *The Black Child and Visions of a Reconstructed South*

Mary Niall Mitchell, University of New Orleans

White America's Perverted Relationship with the Bodies of Black Children: Nineteenth and Twentieth Century Images

Stacey Patton, Rutgers University

"What Kind of Boy Was Emmett Till?": *The Brown Ruling*, Southern Constructions of Black Childhood, and the Struggle for African-American Equality

Rebecca de Schweinitz, University of Virginia

COMMENTS: Kenneth W. Goings, Ohio State University

Friday, November 5: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 4

43. "FOR SUCH A TIME AS THIS": WOMEN IN THE CHARISMATIC AND PENTECOSTAL MOVEMENTS

PRESIDING: David Edwin Harrell, Jr., Auburn University

A New Life for Women: Female Evangelists in the Independent Charismatic Movement, 1950–2000

Scott C. Billingsley, University of North Carolina, Pembroke

"I Surrender All": United Pentecostal Women and the Power of Submission

Glenda Bridges Mitchell, Louisiana School of Mathematics, Science and the Arts

Standing on the Pedestal of Extinction: Women Clergy in Southern Pentecostalism

David G. Roebuck, Lee University

COMMENTS: Nancy Hardesty, Clemson University

Friday, November 5: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 5

44. THE ROAD TO THUNDER ROAD: THE AUTOMOBILE AND THE MODERN SOUTH

PRESIDING: Corey T. Lesseig, Waycross College

The Detroit of the South: The Anderson Motor Company and Southern Dreams, 1913–1917

Craig S. Pascoe, Georgia College and State University

Rooted in Red Clay: Stock Car Racing and the Piedmont Working Class
Daniel S. Pierce, University of North Carolina, Asheville

North Wilkesboro Speedway as a Mirror of NASCAR's Development
Suzanne Wise, Appalachian State University

COMMENTS: Ted Ownby, University of Mississippi

Friday, November 5: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 6

**45. HISTORICALLY BLACK COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES:
A SOUTHERN EDUCATIONAL TRADITION**

PRESIDING: Reavis Mitchell, Fisk University

Uncle Tomahawks and Apple Indians?: The Experiences of Hampton Institute's American Indian Alumni

Jon L. Brudvig, University of Mary

Shaping Black College Students in the Early Twentieth Century at Claflin and South Carolina State A&M

Kibibi Voloria C. Mack-Shelton, University of Richmond

On the Outside and Inside: Morgan State College and Direct Action in Baltimore, 1950–1972

Hayward Farrar, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

COMMENTS: Eugene Provenzo, Jr., University of Miami

Friday, November 5: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 10

46. DAISY BATES AND HER ROLE IN THE LITTLE ROCK CRISIS

PRESIDING: Adam Green, New York University

Daisy Bates and the NAACP: Seeking Institutional Growth through Crisis
Elizabeth Jacoway, Newport, Arkansas

Daisy Bates: Woman of Mystery
Grif Stockley, Disability Rights Center

COMMENTS: Alton Hornsby, Morehouse College
John Kirk, University of London

Friday, November 5: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 8

47. IDEOLOGY AND COMPLICITY IN THE THIRD REICH

PRESIDING: Douglas W. Hatfield, Rhodes College

Living with Hitler: Republican *Resistenz* in Nazi Germany, 1933–1945
Eric A. Kurlander, Stetson University

Food–Nature–War: The Inner History of Nazi Agricultural Politics
Gesine Gerhard, University of the Pacific

COMMENTS: Molly Wilkinson Johnson, University of Alabama,
Huntsville

Friday, November 5: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

L 9

**48. CARIBBEAN/SOUTHERN CONNECTIONS: RELIGIOUS,
CULTURAL, AND POLITICAL**

PRESIDING: James Walvin, University of York

The Caribbean Roots of Afro-Protestantism
Jon F. Sensbach, University of Florida

Robert Monroe Harrison, British Abolition, Southern Anglophobia and
Texas Annexation
Edward B. Rugemer, Boston College

From Memphis to Kingston: The Influence of Popular Music of the
American South on the Development of Jamaican Ska and Reggae
Paul Kauppila, San Jose State University

COMMENTS: James Walvin

Saturday, November 6: 9:00-11:00 A.M.

L 1

49. GENDER, FAMILY AND NATION IN THE AMERICAN SOUTH

PRESIDING: Grace Elizabeth Hale, University of Virginia

"A Comparison of Amazons and Angels": Thomas Jefferson and the
Gendered Meanings of American and French National Identities, 1784-1789
Brian Steele, Tulane University

Defining Family, Defining Nation: A Nineteenth-Century Family Recalls its
Eighteenth-Century Past
Gail S. Terry, Ball State University

Gender and the Making of Confederate Nationalism
Paul D. H. Quigley, University of North Carolina, Chapel
Hill

COMMENTS: Anne Sarah Rubin, University of Maryland, Baltimore
County