PROGRAM

SOUTHERN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION
73RD ANNUAL MEETING

Headquarters: Richmond Marriott
Richmond, Virginia
October 31 – November 3, 2007

Wednesday, October 31: 8:00 P.M. Capital Ballroom

1. OPENING NIGHT SESSION

PRESIDING: Julian Bond, University of Virginia

Black Under White: The Haunting and the Disabling
Roger Wilkins, George Mason University

RECEPTION: Immediately following this session, the University of Richmond and the Local Arrangements Committee will host a reception for SHA members and their guests in the room next door. For additional information on Dr. Wilkins, see page 37.

Thursday, November 1: 9:30–11:30 A.M. Salon 1

2. RETHINKING RELIGION IN THE SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY CHESAPEAKE

PRESIDING: Douglas L. Winiarski, University of Richmond

The Eschatological Origins of the English Empire
Douglas Bradburn, SUNY Binghamton

A Puritan Virginia? The Role of English Religiosity in the Settlement of the Chesapeake
Rebecca Anne Goetz, Rice University

Papists, Indians, and Conspiratorial Politics in the Seventeenth-Century Chesapeake
Owen Stanwood, Catholic University of America

COMMENTS: Karen Ordahl Kupperman, New York University

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3. REVISITING BERTRAM WYATT-BROWN’S SOUTHERN HONOR AT TWENTY-FIVE

PRESIDING: Orville Vernon Burton, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

PANELISTS: Edward E. Baptist, Cornell University
Stephen W. Berry II, University of Georgia
David Brion Davis, Yale University, Emeritus
Kenneth S. Greenberg, Suffolk University
Mark M. Smith, University of South Carolina
Mia Bay, Rutgers University

COMMENTS: Bertram Wyatt-Brown, University of Florida, Emeritus

4. HOMECOMINGS: CIVIL WAR VETERANS’ TRANSITIONS TO PEACE

PRESIDING: J. Matthew Gallman, University of Florida

“When I Think of it Now I Shudder”: Civil War Veterans and the Challenge of Peace
James Marten, Marquette University

“Traitors Among Us Still”: Punishment of Confederate Veterans
William Blair, Pennsylvania State University

“And, if Spared, and Growing Older”: Post-war Comradeship in the Grand Army of the Republic (GAR).
Barbara A. Gannon, Washington, DC

COMMENTS: LeeAnn Whites, University of Missouri, Columbia
5. DESIGNING THE NEW SOUTH, DEFINING THE NEW SOUTHERNER

PRESIDING: Nina Silber, Boston University

The Chicago of the South: Atlanta Architecture and the New South Creed
Reiko Hillyer, Willamette University

Marse Chan, New Southerner: Or, Taking Thomas Nelson Page Seriously
K. Stephen Prince, Yale University

“Their Best Productions”: Black Southerners and the Politics of Fairs in the New South
Seulky McInneshin, Westminster College

COMMENTS: Grace Elizabeth Hale, University of Virginia

Thursday, November 1: 9:30–11:30 A.M.          Monroe and Jefferson

6. SOUTHERN HISTORY AND FILM

PRESIDING: Gary Gallagher, University of Virginia

Military-Cinematic Complexions: Filming the Spanish-American War, Broadcasting the American Empire
Robert Jackson, University of Virginia

The Southern Rape Complex: From “The Birth of a Nation” to “Gone With the Wind”
Deborah Barker, University of Mississippi

Hollywood and Southern History in Australia: The South as Seen from Further South
Bruce Dennett, Macquarie University

COMMENTS: David Davis, Wake Forest University
Melissa Ooten, University of Richmond
Thursday, November 1: 9:30–11:30 A.M.  

7. NEW PERSPECTIVES ON THE LITTLE ROCK CRISIS  
PRESIDING: Adam Green, University of Chicago  
Legacies of Little Rock: Culture Wars, “Race Neutral” Law, and Law-Breaking as Political Strategy  
Karen Anderson, University of Arizona  
Constitutional Force and Symbolism: Little Rock and America’s Civil Rights Struggle  
Tony Allan Freyer, University of Alabama  
The Power of the Purse: Little Rock Businessmen and Desegregation Revisited  
Elizabeth Jacoway, Newport, Arkansas  
COMMENTS: John A. Kirk, University of London  

Thursday, November 1: 9:30–11:30 A.M.  

8. DIGITAL RESOURCES FOR EUROPEAN HISTORY  
PRESIDING: T. Mills Kelly, George Mason University  
Making the History of 1989  
John Olsen, George Mason University  
Gulag: Many Days, Many Lives  
Steven Barnes, George Mason University  
European Sources and World History Matters  
Kristin Cay Lehner, George Mason University  
COMMENTS: T. Mills Kelly
Thursday, November 1: 9:30–11:30 A.M. Madison

9. PERSPECTIVES ON INTERWAR GERMAN LIFE

PRESIDING: Donald McKale, Clemson University

Paul Tillich's *Socialist Decision*
Stefan Vogt, University of Amsterdam

The Multiple Roles of the Press in Documenting the Early Nazi Camps, 1933–1945
Joseph White, U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum

A National/Socialist Army?
Bruce Campbell, College of William and Mary

COMMENTS: Robert Herzstein, University of South Carolina

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Thursday, November 1: 9:30–11:30 A.M. Salon 3

10. IMPERIALISM ON THE GULF COAST

PRESIDING: Andrew McMichael, University of Western Kentucky

Alachua Chiefs King Payne and Bowlegs: Policies Leading Up to the First Seminole War, 1780–1812
Jim Cusick, P. K. Yonge Library of Florida History, University of Florida

In the Face of Conquest: Seminole Culture and the Preservation of Political Sovereignty in Long War
Andrew Frank, Florida State University

Expansion of the Southern Cattle Industry and its Impact on the Push of Anglo Culture into Florida
Joe Knetsch, Florida Department of Environmental Protection

COMMENTS: Kathryn Braund, Auburn University

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Thursday, November 1: 11:45 A.M.—1:30 P.M.  

Salon 5

11. GRADUATE STUDENT LUNCHEON  
Sponsored by the John and LaWanda Cox Fund  

LESSONS FROM GRADUATE SCHOOL: FOUR MENTORS SPEAK OUT  

PANELISTS:  
Theda Perdue, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill  
Gary Gallagher, University of Virginia  
Darlene Clark Hine, Northwestern University  
James C. Cobb, University of Georgia  

Free to all registered graduate students, but attendees must have tickets. Complete form on page 9 and return with preregistration materials.

Thursday, November 1: 11:45 A.M.—1:30 P.M.  

Salon 6

12. WORKSHOP I—TEACHING SOUTHERN HISTORY ABROAD  
A ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSION  

PRESIDING:  
Don H. Doyle, University of South Carolina  

PANELISTS:  
Manfred Berg, University of Heidelberg  
Susanna Delfino, University of Genoa  
Vitor Izecksohn, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro  
Louis Mazzari, University of Bosphorus, Istanbul  
Betty Wood, Cambridge University

Thursday, November 1: 1:45 P.M.  

Salon 6

13. SOUTHERN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION BUSINESS MEETING  

PRESIDING:  
Nell Irvin Painter, Princeton University
Thursday, November 1: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  

14. NEW DIRECTIONS IN SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY VIRGINIA HISTORY: A PANEL DISCUSSION

PRESIDING: Warren M. Billings, University of New Orleans

PANELISTS:  
John C. Coombs, Florida International University  
Alexander Haskell, College of William and Mary  
April Lee Hatfield, Texas A&M University  
James Horn, The Colonial Research Foundation, Williamsburg

Thursday, November 1: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

15. RELIGION IN THE EARLY NATIONAL SOUTH: MICROHISTORICAL APPROACHES

PRESIDING: Randy J. Sparks, Tulane University

"It Fills my Mind with Horror and Desolation": Daniel Grant, Race, and the Limits of Methodist Antislavery in Early Republic Georgia  
Daryl Black, Chattanooga Regional History Museum

Race, Religion, and Politics in Henry Evan's Methodist Church, 1785–1835  
Monte Hampton, North Carolina State University

The Poisoning of James Ireland: Atlantic Revolutions and the Configuration of Baptist Household Mastery in Virginia  
Jewel Spangler, University of Calgary

COMMENTS: John B. Boles, Rice University  
Randy J. Sparks
Thursday, November 1: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  

16. RISKY BUSINESS: MORTGAGING, WARRANTING, AND INSURING SLAVES IN THE UPPER SOUTH

PRESIDING: Steven H. Deyle, University of Houston

Profits and Perils: Mortgaging Slaves in Virginia, South Carolina, and Louisiana
Bonnie M. Martin, Southern Methodist University

"Warranted Sound But Proved Otherwise": Slave Warranties and the Business of Slave Trading in Kentucky
Pen Bogert, Bardstown, KY

"A Guarantee for the Value of the Slave": Risk, Slaveholders, and Insurance in the Upper South
Karen Ryder, University of Delaware

COMMENTS: Sharon Ann Murphy, Providence College

Thursday, November 1: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  

17. NEW PERSPECTIVES ON THE 1875 CIVIL RIGHTS BILL

PRESIDING: Paul Cimbala, Fordham University

The Jim Crowing of Public Transportation: Respectability and the Meaning of Public Space, 1840–1905
Robert Cassanello, University of Central Florida

Equality Lives On: Northern Civil Rights Law in the Wake of the Civil Rights Bill of 1875
Paul Finkelman, Albany Law School

"White and Negro Rioters": Sumner’s Civil Rights Bill as a Call to Violence in the Unreconstructed South
Bob Hutton, Vanderbilt University

COMMENTS: Kate Masur, Northwestern University
Thursday, November 1: 2:30—4:30 P.M.  

18. EDUCATIONAL REFORM, SOUTHERN UNIVERSITIES, AND REGIONAL IDENTITY  
PRESIDING: Peter Wallenstein, Virginia Tech  
Learning to be Southern: Higher Education and Southern Identity, 1880–1980  
Clarence L. Mohr, University of South Alabama  
Starting from Scratch in an Age of Reform: The Origins of the Rice Institute, 1906–1929  
Melissa F. Kean, Rice University  
Introducing the South to the History of American Higher Education  
Anja Becker, University of Leipzig  
COMMENTS: John R. Thelin, University of Kentucky  
Peter Wallenstein  

Thursday, November 1: 2:30—4:30 P.M.  

PRESIDING: Nancy Hewitt, Rutgers University  
“A Mexican and Free”: The Controversy over Enslaved and Indentured Mexicans in Louisiana and Mississippi, 1850–1860  
Sarah Elizabeth Cornell, New York University  
“Different... from that which is Intended for the Colored Race”: Mexico and Mexicans in the Mississippi and Arkansas Deltas, 1908–1964  
Julie M. Weise, Yale University  
Las Tiendas de Chatham Avenue: Visual Culture and Contested Public Spaces in a Nuevo New South Town, 1990–2006  
Chad Seales, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill  
COMMENTS: Leon Fink, University of Illinois, Chicago  
Carlos Blanton, Texas A&M University
Thursday, November 1: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  

20. MEDIEVAL AND EARLY PERSPECTIVES ON RELIGION AND STATE

PRESIDING: Fred Baumgartner, Virginia Tech University

Shelters for Endangered Women in Counter-Reformation Milan  
Stefano D’Amico, Texas Tech University

Legitimacy and Coronation in Fifteenth-Century England  
Darcy Kern, Georgetown University

The Meaning of Food Anecdotes in the “Dialogues” of Pope Gregory I  
Kathy Pearson, Old Dominion University

COMMENTS: Fred Baumgartner

Thursday, November 1: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  

21. NATIONAL IDENTITY, RACE AND THE QUESTION OF SLAVERY IN EIGHTEENTH CENTURY AND REVOLUTIONARY FRANCE

PRESIDING: Edward Rugemer, Yale University

Representations of the Chinese in French Enlightenment Thought  
Jeffrey Burson, Macon State College

Lafayette’s Cayenne Emancipation Experiments  
Robert Rhodes Crout, College of Charleston

Pierre Caron de Beaumarchais and the Slavery Question  
Nupur Chaudhuri, Texas Southern University

Clash of Cultures: French Views of the English Economy  
James Munson, Longwood University

COMMENTS: Edward Rugemer
Thursday, November 1: 2:30–4:30 P.M. Capitol

22. **KIMBERLY HANGER MEMORIAL PANEL**
   **RACE AND POWER IN THE NINETEENTH AND TWENTIETH CENTURY CARIBBEAN**

**PRESIDING:** John Day, Quincy University

**Emancipation and Citizenship in Cuba’s Tobacco Field: 1868–1898**
   William Morgan, University of Texas, Austin

**Commodified Identities: Foreign and Domestic Caribbean Migrant Labor in the Northeast**
   - Wendi Manuel-Scott, George Mason University

**Owning Bay Street: Economic Hegemony of the Nassau’s Merchant Class, 1942–1967**
   Nona P. Martin, George Mason University
   Virgil Henry Storr, George Mason University

**COMMENTS:** Matt D. Childs, Florida State University

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Thursday, November 1: 4:30–5:30 P.M. Salon 3


**PRESIDING:** Constance B. Schulz, University of South Carolina
   Elizabeth Hayes Turner, University of North Texas

**PANELISTS:** Valeria Gennaro Lerda, University of Genoa
   Giovanni Fabbri, University of Genoa
   Jack Temple Kirby, Miami University, Ohio
   Robert C. McMath, University of Arkansas
   Thomas E. Terrill, University of South Carolina
   Dan T. Carter, University of South Carolina

Reception to follow in Dominion, across the hall.
Thursday, November 1: 8:30 P.M.  
Capital Ballroom

24. PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS

PRESIDING: Pete Daniel, Smithsonian Institution

Was Marie White? Divergent Views of America by Alexis de Tocqueville and Gustave de Beaumont
Nell Irvin Painter, Princeton University, Emerita

RECEPTION: Following the Presidential Address, Princeton University, W. W. Norton & Co., Harvard University Press, and the University of North Carolina Press invite the members and guests of the Southern Historical Association to a reception in recognition of the presidency of Nell Painter to be held in the foyer outside the ballroom.

Friday, November 2: 9:30–11:30 A.M.  
Salon 1

25. RHYS ISAAC'S THE TRANSFORMATION OF VIRGINIA: A TWENTY-FIVE YEAR RETROSPECTIVE

PRESIDING: James Sidbury, University of Texas

PANELISTS: Kathleen M. Brown, University of Pennsylvania
Woody Holton, University of Richmond
Camille Wells, College of William and Mary

COMMENTS: Rhys Isaac, La Trobe University

Friday, November 2: 9:30–11:30 A.M.  
Salon 2

26. MONEY, HATS, GIFTS: NEW PERSPECTIVES ON OLD SOUTH POLITICAL ECONOMIES

PRESIDING: Thavolia Glymph, Duke University

The Political Economy of Hats in Disunionist Charleston
Lawrence T. McDonnell, University of Illinois, Urbana

“A Fixed and Settled Order”: Merchant Capitalism in Antebellum New Orleans
Scott Marler, University of Memphis

“Daily Gifts”: Commodification and Exchange in Antebellum Southern Communities
Kathleen Hilliard, University of Idaho

COMMENTS: James Oakes, CUNY Graduate Center
27. THE CONTOURS OF LOYALTY: NEW PERSPECTIVES ON UNIONISM AND DISSENT IN THE CONFEDERACY

PRESIDING: Daniel E. Sutherland, University of Arkansas

Occupied at Home: Confederate Assaults on Pro-Union Women in the Civil War South
   Victoria E. Bynum, Texas State University

Negotiating Neutrality: Divided Loyalties and Guerrilla Conflict in Coastal North Carolina
   Barton A. Myers, University of Georgia

"They Will Whip Us Sooner Than All Lincolndom": Cotton Planters and the Rise of Dissent in the Civil War South
   David Williams, Valdosta State University

COMMENTS: Brian S. Wills, University of Virginia, Wise

28. EXPLORING DEATH IN THE NINETEENTH-CENTURY SOUTH

PRESIDING: Stephen C. Messer, Taylor University

Little Eva’s Last Breath: Romanticizing Antebellum Southern Children’s Deaths
   Craig Thompson Friend, North Carolina State University

"Not A Mere Eulogist of the Dead": Southern Baptists, Funeral Sermons, and the Rituals of Death in the Mid-Nineteenth Century
   A. James Fuller, University of Indianapolis

"By His Own Hand": Suicide in Nineteenth-Century North Carolina
   David Silkenat, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

COMMENTS: Mark S. Schantz, Hendrix College
   Stephen C. Messer
29. THE ROLE OF VIOLENCE IN SHAPING AFRICAN AMERICAN LIVES AND COMMUNITIES

PRESIDING: Mark R. Schultz, Lewis University

To Punish and Humiliate the Entire Community: The Impact of Rape and Sexualized Violence on Black Women in Texas, 1865–1868
Rebecca A. Kosary, Texas Lutheran University

"If This Be the Spirit of Jesus": Postbellum Southern Violence against African American Ministers and Churches
Patrick Q. Mason, University of Notre Dame

"True" Victims: Black Women and Violence during the World War II Era
Theresa Napson-Williams, Richard Stockton College of New Jersey

COMMENTS: Ralph E. Luker, The Vernon Johns Papers, Atlanta

30. WHITE WOMEN AND THE POLITICS OF MASSIVE RESISTANCE

PRESIDING: Sandra Treadway, Library of Virginia

Sara McCorkle and the Women of the White Citizens’ Councils
John White, College of Charleston Library

Beauty Queens and Massive Resistance in the Civil Rights South
Blain Roberts, The Citadel

Massive Resistance in the 1970s: White Women and the Antibus Campaigns
Elizabeth Gillespie McRae, Western Carolina University

COMMENTS: Andrew Lewis, Hamilton College
Friday, November 2: 9:30–11:30 A.M.  

31. HEROS AND HEROIC MYTHS  

PRESIDING: Annette Finley-Croswhite, Old Dominion University  

    Raymond Pierre Hylton, Virginia Union University  

Hellish Bandit or Noble Hero? Jean Lafitte and the Myth of Piracy  
    Virginia Lunsford, U.S. Naval Academy  

Cowboy Contests: Italy and the Construction of the Tuscan “Old West”  
    Aliza Wong, Texas Tech University  

COMMENTS: Annette Finley-Croswhite  

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Friday, November 2: 9:30–11:30 A.M.  

32. WORLD WAR: IMPACT AND REMEMBRANCE  

PRESIDING: Graydon (Jack) Tunstall, University of South Florida  

German Role in the American Occupation, 1945–1946  
    Curtis Morgan, Lord Fairfax Community College  

Towards a Common Foreign Policy  
    Davide Zampoli, Florence University  

Pressure of Space—Holocaust Museums  
    Wendy Koenig, Middle Tennessee State University  

Would Probably Mean War: Wilson and Austria-Hungary  
    Roman Puff, Vienna University Economic and BA  

COMMENTS: Graydon (Jack) Tunstall
Friday, November 2:  9:30–11:30 A.M.  

33. REVOLUTIONARY AND POST-REVOLUTIONARY CHANGE IN MEXICO

PRESIDING: James Garza, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

The Mormons and Mennonites as Cultural Role Models in Post-Revolutionary Mexico
Andreae Marak, California University of Pennsylvania

Family Disorganization When the Mother Works: Mexican Attitudes Towards Working Mothers, 1940–1970
Nichole Sanders, Lynchburg College

Eduardo Urzaíz’a Concept of Tocofobia: Race, Sexuality, and Reproductive Politics in Socialist Yucatán, México
Sarah Buck, Florida State University Libraries

COMMENTS: Jürgen Buchenau, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

Friday, November 2:  11:45 A.M.–1:30 P.M.  

34. WORKSHOP II—GENDER, RACE, AND THE GLOBAL SOUTH
Sponsored by the Southern Association for Women Historians

PRESIDING: Laura Edwards, Duke University

PANELISTS: Stephanie Cole, University of Texas, Arlington
Natalie Ring, University of Texas, Dallas
Claire Strom, North Dakota State University
Megan Shockley, Clemson University
35. WORKSHOP III—INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT STYLES IN THE SUNBELT SOUTH
Sponsored by the Southern Industrial Project

PRESIDING: Peter A. Coclanis, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

"Too Much Icing and Not Enough Cake": The Campaign to Diversify Huntsville’s Economy, 1945–1965
Matthew Downs, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa

Phillip Stone, Wofford College

Learning to Drawl: Southernization of Industrial Immigrants
Marko Mannula, Clayton State University

COMMENTS: Kenneth Lipartito, Florida International University

The Business Meeting of the Southern Industrial Project will follow immediately in the same room.

36. PHI ALPHA THETA LUNCHEON

PRESIDING: Thomas Alexander, Brigham Young University, Emeritus

From Tuskegee to Moscow: The Intellectual Journey of a Black Communist, 1919–1939
Glenda C. Gilmore, Yale University

37. EUROPEAN HISTORY SECTION LUNCHEON

PRESIDING: Nancy Rupprecht, Middle Tennessee State University

From Destiny to Dilemma: Feminism and Motherhood in Europe, 1900–1970
Ann Taylor Allen, University of Louisville
Friday, November 2: Noon

38. LATIN AMERICAN AND CARIBBEAN SECTION
LUNCHEON/BUSINESS MEETING

PRESIDING: Sherry Johnson, Florida International University

Anecdotes from the Archives: The Times They are A-Changing
N. David Cook, Florida International University

Friday, November 2: 2:30–4:30 p.m.  Salon 1

39. GENDER AFTER JAMESTOWN

PRESIDING: Mary Beth Norton, Cornell University

Interrmarriage as Political Strategy: Native American Women and the
Virginia Colonists
Camilla Townsend, Rutgers University

Gender, Race, and Indentured Servitude in Early Virginia
Terri L. Snyder, California State University, Fullerton

Women, Gender and Slavery in Jamaica and Virginia
Stephanie M. H. Camp, University of Washington, Seattle

COMMENTS: Anthony S. Parent, Wake Forest University
Mary Beth Norton

Friday, November 2: 2:30–4:30 p.m.  Salon 2

40. INDIANS AS SOUTHERNERS: RACE AND SLAVERY IN THE
NATIVE SOUTH, PART I

PRESIDING: Adam Rothman, Georgetown University

From Chicaza to Chickasaw: The Early Colonial Indian Slave Trade and the
Transformation of a Mississippian Chiefdom
Robbie Ethridge, University of Mississippi

Native Southerners and their “Owned People”: Captivity and Slavery
Christina Snyder, University of North Carolina,
Chapel Hill

The Power of Possession
Barbara Krauthamer, New York University

COMMENTS: Brett Rushforth, Brigham Young University
Friday, November 2: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  
Salon 3

41. INTIMATE RECONSTRUCTIONS: FAMILY LIFE AND FEMALE IDENTITY AFTER THE CIVIL WAR

PRESIDING: Robert Tracy McKenzie, University of Washington

Children in the Reconfiguration of Virginia’s Postemancipation Households  
Catherine A. Jones, University of California, Santa Cruz

Private Battles: Black and White Women in Reconstructed South Carolina  
Sara Marie Eye, University of South Carolina

Mary, Bayard Clarke’s Reconstruction: Race, Class and Humor  
Jane Turner Censer, George Mason University

COMMENTS: Michele K. Gillespie, Wake Forest University  
Robert Tracy McKenzie

Friday, November 2: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  
Salon 4

42. VIOLENCE, AMUSEMENT, AND SOCIAL CHANGE IN THE SOUTH

PRESIDING: David F. Godshalk, Shippensburg University

The Ku Klux Klan in the Memphis Mardi Gras Parade, 1872  
Elaine Parsons, Duquesne University

The Evolution of Circus Day Violence, 1865–1930  
Gregory Renoff, Drury University

“Killing the Elephant”: Executions and the Circus in the South  
Amy Louise Wood, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

COMMENTS: Janet Davis, University of Texas, Austin

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43. **"JUSTICE WAS FAR FROM THAT COURT HOUSE": AFRICAN AMERICAN LEGAL ACTIVISM IN SOUTH CAROLINA, 1907–1929**

PRESIDING: Kevin Boyle, Ohio State University

"The Word Failure has Yet to be Written in My Pathway": The Pink Franklin Case and Black Leadership in Jim Crow South Carolina
   Eric Barger, University of South Carolina

"South Carolina’s Shame": N. J. Frederick, the Lowman Lynchings, and the Pretense of White Supremacy
   Elizabeth Robeson, Columbia University

An Unpardonable Crime?: Ben Bess and the Tyranny of White Supremacy
   Janet G. Hudson, University of South Carolina

COMMENTS: W. Lewis Burke, University of South Carolina Law School
   Kevin Boyle

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44. **REPORTING THE CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT: A PANEL DISCUSSION**

PRESIDING: Susan Youngblood Ashmore, Oxford College of Emory University

PANELISTS: Julian Bond, University of Virginia
   Robert Ellis Smith, *The Southern Courier*, Montgomery
   Lee A. Daniels, Columbia University Journalism School
   Hank Klibanoff, *The Atlanta Journal Constitution*
45. SUNBELT EVANGELICALISM: THE REGIONAL IDENTITY OF AMERICAN RELIGION

PRESIDING: Donald T. Critchlow, St. Louis University

The South’s “Found It!”: Evangelicalism and the Making of the Sunbelt
Steven P. Miller, Webster University

God and Black Gold: The Politics of Evangelicalism, Oil, and the Right in the Sunbelt
Darren Dochuk, Purdue University

Jerry Falwell’s Sunbelt Religion: The Christianity of a Suburban Majority
Daniel K. Williams, University of West Georgia

COMMENTS: Nancy MacLean, Northwestern University
Donald T. Critchlow

46. LATIN AND MEDITERRANEAN IDENTITY IN THE ERA OF THE WORLD WARS

PRESIDING: Mirjana Morosini-Dominick, Georgetown University

Pan-Latinism during World War I
Aaron Gillette, University of Houston, Downtown

The Universal Mission: Latin Imperialism in Fascist Italy, 1935–1943
Joshua Arthurs, University of Chicago

Both Other and Brother: The Place of the Jew in British Imperial Thought
Eric Reisenauer, University of South Carolina, Sumter

COMMENTS: Mirjana Morosini-Dominick
Friday, November 2: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  

47. COLONIAL IMMIGRANTS SHAPING CULTURE IN EARLY LATIN AMERICA

PRESIDING: William F. Connell, Christopher Newport University

Chinos in Colonial Mexico’s República de Indios
Tatiana Seljas, Yale University

A Culture of Cleanliness: West African Slaves, Hygiene and their Influence on Western Cleanliness
Kevin Dawson, Fairfield University

“He...Lives Genteely”: Gentility and Refinement in Eighteenth-Century Kingston, Jamaica
Douglas Mann, Liberty University

COMMENTS: Trey Proctor, Denison University

Friday, November 2: 5:00–6:30 P.M.  

48. FILM SHOWING: “APPALACHIA: A HISTORY OF MOUNTAINS AND PEOPLE”

PRESIDING: Ross Spears, James Agee Film Project

A 55-minute preview of a new four-part PBS film series on the environmental and cultural history of the world’s oldest mountains. Narrated by Sissy Spacek and produced by Ross Spears and Jamie Ross of the James Agee Film Project, the series will air nationwide in the summer of 2008. To be followed by discussion and commentary by Spears and Ross.

Saturday, November 3: 9:00–11:00 A.M.  

49. CONSCIENCE AND COMMONWEALTH: PATRICK HENRY AND RELIGIOUS ISSUES IN THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION

PRESIDING: Thad W. Tate, Omohundro Institute for Early American History, Emeritus

Henry and the Presbyterians: Pulpit Oratory, Presbyterian Polity and the Rhetorics of Liberty in Colonial Virginia
C. Jan Swearingen, Texas A&M University

Patrick Henry and Religious Freedom in Virginia
Thomas E. Buckley, S.J., Jesuit School of Theology, Berkeley

COMMENTS: Edward Lawrence Bond, Alabama A&M University
Thad W. Tate
Saturday, November 3: 9:00–11:00 A.M.  Salon 2

50. FAMILY VALUES IN THE ANTEBELLUM CHESAPEAKE: SLAVE MARKETS, SENTIMENT, AND SYSTEMS OF KNOWLEDGE

PRESIDING: Gregg Kimball, Library of Virginia

Bonds of Knowledge in Communities of Bondage: Rethinking the Nat Turner Event
James Bryant, College of Holy Cross

Enslaved Families and the Second Middle Passage in the Antebellum Chesapeake
J. L. Calvin Schermerhorn, University of Virginia

Sentiment and the Slave Market Revolution: Mapping a “History of Emotions”
Phillip Troutman, George Washington University

COMMENTS: Susan O’Donovan, Harvard University

Saturday, November 3: 9:00–11:00 A.M.  Salon 3

51. RECONSTRUCTING VICTORY FROM DEFEAT: REMEMBRANCES OF THE “SUCCESSES” AND “FAILURES” OF RECONSTRUCTION

PRESIDING: Ted Tunnell, Virginia Commonwealth University

Re-imagining the Klan: Changing National Perceptions of the Reconstruction-Era Ku Klux Klan
J. Vincent Lowery, University of Mississippi

“Such Calm Dignity and Splendid Self-restraint”: Elite Memories of Mississippi Reconstruction
William Bland Whitley, Library of Virginia

“The Contact of Living Souls”: Remembering Reconstruction’s Northern White Teachers During the Age of Jim Crow
Edward Blum, San Diego State University

COMMENTS: Kathleen Clark, University of Georgia
52. INDIANS AS SOUTHERNERS: RACE AND SLAVERY IN THE NATIVE SOUTH, PART II

PRESIDING: Bryant Simon, Temple University

Becoming West: Race, Region, and the Muskogee Creek People in Oklahoma
David Chang, University of Minnesota

Segregation and Indian Policy in the Twentieth-Century South
Malinda Maynor Lowery, Harvard University

Plantation Life and the Political Awakening of Peggy Vann Crutchfield
Tiya Miles, University of Michigan

COMMENTS: Elsa Barkley Brown, University of Maryland

53. IRONY, IDENTITY, AND THE VOICE OF EXPERIENCE IN SOUTHERN AND AFRICAN-AMERICAN AUTOBIOGRAPHIES

PRESIDING: Kathryn L. Nasstrom, University of San Francisco

“The Mississippi These Young People Talked of Was a Different Place...”: Autobiographies and the Ironic Structure of the Jim Crow South
Jennifer Jensen Wallach, Georgia College & State University

Private Productions of Little Scripts: Memory, Narrative and Sense of Self in Autobiographies of the Jim Crow South
Jennifer Ritterhouse, Utah State University

Life Lessons and the Meaning of Truth in African-American Autobiographies since the 1990s
Ted Ownby, University of Mississippi

COMMENTS: Susan Cahn, SUNY, Buffalo
Kathryn L. Nasstrom
Saturday, November 3: 9:00–11:00 A.M.  

**Salon 8**

54. **COURTROOM, CLASSROOMS AND CONFLICT: DIVERSE FORMS OF STUDENT ACTIVISM IN THE 1960s SOUTH**

**PRESIDING:** Ian Lekus, Tufts University

Chicanismo and the Southern Courts: 1960s Agitation and Litigation by Mexican-American Students in Texas  
Steven Harmon Wilson, Tulsa Community College, Metro Campus

Black Student Activism at a Southern University  
Lois Stickell, University of North Carolina, Charlotte  
Bridgette Sanders, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

The New Left in a New South City: Student Activism at Georgia State University, 1963–1973  
Christopher Huff, University of Georgia

**COMMENTS:** Gordon Harvey, University of Louisiana, Monroe

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Saturday, November 3: 9:00–11:00 A.M.  

**Salon 4**

55. **SOUTHERN TOURS AND SOUTHERN TOURISM: LOCATING POSTBELLUM CONFEDERATE NATIONALISM AND RECONCILIATION**

**PRESIDING:** Anthony J. Stanonis, Texas A&M University

Destination Richmond: The Development of Confederate Tourism, 1890–1945  
Karen L. Cox, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

“No Longer Anybody’s Pride”: Historical Redevelopment at Somerset Place, 1940s–1960s  
Alisa Harrison, Duke University

“No North, No South”: Touring the South for the Woman’s Christian Temperance Union  
Joan Marie Johnson, Northeastern Illinois University

**COMMENTS:** Stephanie Yuhl, College of the Holy Cross
Saturday, November 3:  9:00–11:00 A.M.  Jefferson

56. EUROPEAN IMPERIALISM AND UNRAVELING EMPIRES
PRESIDING: Richard Voeltz, Cameron University
Challenging the Empire: The First Round Table Conference
Valerie McKito, Texas Tech University
Is There Life after Empire: Colonial Expositions in Belgium
Matthew Stanard, Berry College
North Africa’s Ethnic Mosaic
Lee Whitfield, Wheelock College
COMMENTS: Richard Voeltz

Saturday, November 3:  9:00–11:00 A.M.  Madison

57. GENDER IDEOLOGY AND GENDER PRACTICE IN SPANISH AMERICA AND NEW FRANCE
PRESIDING: Kris E. Lane, College of William and Mary
Hagiography and Community: Resisting Female Exceptionalism in Hagiographical Writing by and about Women
Tamara Harvey, George Mason University
Bravery, Modesty, and Indefatigable Zeal: Religious Ideas for Men and Women in Eighteenth-Century Mexico
Joan Bristol, George Mason University
Sugar, Coffee, and Female Slaves during the Cuban Plantation Boom
William Van Norman, James Madison University
COMMENTS: Kris E. Lane

JAMESTOWN TOUR
Saturday, November 3:  11:45 A.M.
Buses for the Jamestown Tour will leave from the 8th Street side of the Library of Virginia. Advanced registration is required. See page 39 for additional information.
OTHER CONCURRENT SESSIONS

Thursday, November 1: 4:45 P.M.  Salon 2

CS 1. PHI ALPHA THETA—AMERICAN

PRESIDING: Andrea S. Watkins, Northern Kentucky University

Revisions and New Interpretations of the Militant South Thesis
F. Evan Nooe, Clemson University

Brian James Daugherity, College of William and Mary

The Hubble Space Telescope: Perceptions through the Media and Public Opinion
Giny Cheong, George Mason University

COMMENTS: Stephanie A. Carpenter, Murray State University

Thursday, November 1: 5:30 P.M.  Madison, Jefferson, Monroe

CS 2. SOCIETY OF CIVIL WAR HISTORIANS DINNER

CIVIL WAR RICHMOND

PRESIDING: George Rable, University of Alabama

Three Stories of the Civil War
H. Alexander Wise, Jr., American Civil War Center, Tredagar Iron Works

The Burden of Confederate History
John Coski, Museum of the Confederacy

“War So Terrible”: Interpreting Combat at Civil War Sites
A. Wilson Greene, Pamplin Historical Park

COMMENTS: The Audience

For ticket information see page 36.
THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 1: 6:00–8:00 P.M.  
MEDICAL COLLEGE OF VIRGINIA

CS 3. HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES ON HEALTH DISPARITIES AND AFRICAN AMERICANS IN VIRGINIA

Sponsored by Virginia Commonwealth University and the Black History Museum and Cultural Center of Virginia

Convener: David C. Sarrett, D.M.D., MCV Campus, Virginia Commonwealth University

The Current Problem of Health Disparities in Virginia
Wally Smith, M.D., VCU Center for Health Disparities

Historical and Contemporary Perspectives on Racial and Ethnic Health
Rodney G. Hood, M.D., School of Medicine, University of California, San Diego

The Freedmen, Jim Crow, and Hospital Segregation in Richmond
Sheryl Garland, VCU Health System
Roice Luke, Ph.D., MCV Campus, VCU, and the Virginia Freedman Project

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 2: 4:45 P.M.  
SALON 2

CS 4. PHI ALPHA THETA—EUROPEAN

Presiding: James A. Ramage, Northern Kentucky University

Death in the Cellar: Guy Fawkes and His Involvement in the Gunpowder Plot
Rebecca Swords, Mississippi College

Decline of an Empire: The Impact of Spanish Neutrality in the First World War
Carolyn S. Lowry, University of South Florida

Pope Pius XII and the Holocaust: An Examination or an Exoneration or Conscience?
Thomas Albert Cogliano, George Mason University

Comments: Howell Smith, Wake Forest University

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Friday, November 2: 4:45 P.M.  

**CS 5. PHI ALPHA THETA—LATIN AMERICAN**  

**PRESIDING:** Sherry Johnson, Florida International University  

Gender and National Building in Afro-Argentine Cofradías and Cabildos  
Erika Edwards, Florida International University  

Lost in Translation: Nahua-Christian Interaction in Sixteenth-Century Mexico  
Lindsey Newman, Christopher Newport University  

**COMMENTS:** Jane Landers, Vanderbilt University

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Friday, November 2: 5:00 P.M.  

**CS 6. SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION FOR WOMEN HISTORIANS**  

**PRESIDING:** Cynthia Kierner, University of North Carolina, Charlotte  

Making Herself Modern: Katharine Smith Reynolds and the New South  
Michele Gillespie, Wake Forest University  

Reception and book sale will immediately follow this session.
SOUTHERN CONFERENCE ON BRITISH STUDIES

Sessions

(All sessions will be held in the Crowne Plaza Hotel.)

Thursday, November 1: 9:30–11:30 A.M.  Capital

SCBS 1. STRUGGLE FOR SETTLEMENT: THE RHETORICAL STRATEGIES OF ANGLICANS AND PRESBYTERIANS IN THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY

PRESIDING:  Lisa Clark Diller, Southern Adventist University

Print and Religious Politics in the Wake of the Glorious Revolution
Bill Bulman, Princeton University

British Episcopacies: The Struggle for Moderate Episcopacy at the Restoration
John Hintermaier, Mercer University

Women’s Print and Strategies for Religious Reform by the Presbyterian Ministers of London, 1648-1651
Amos Tubb, Center College

COMMENTS:  Paul Halliday, University of Virginia

Thursday, November 1: 9:30–11:30 A.M.  Georgian

SCBS 2. SEAPower AND GRAND STRATEGY IN THE MODERN ERA

PRESIDING:  John A. Hutcheson, Dalton State College

The Prehistory of Steam-era British Imperial Defense: The Admiralty and Logistics, 1850-1867
John Beeler, University of Alabama

Defense by Cooperation: The Admiralty and the Postwar Role of the Dominion Navies
John Mitcham, University of Alabama

"An Appalling Liability": Britain's Defense of Malta and the Mediterranean Line during World War II
Jared Galloway, University of Alabama

COMMENTS:  John A. Hutcheson
Thursday, November 1: 9:30–11:30 A.M.  

**SCBS 3. PUBLIC DISCOURSE AND VICTORIAN POLITICAL CULTURE**

**PRESIDING:** Mark Lester, Birmingham Southern College

“Take Your Gamekeepers as Your Comrades:” Political Rhetoric and the Origins of the Volunteer Movement  
Stephen Shapiro, Ohio State University

The Myth of Tory Democracy  
Dennis J. Mitchell, Mississippi State University, Meridian

The British Press, Home Rule, and Parnell  
Michael de Nie, University of West Georgia

**COMMENTS:** Charles Perry, University of the South

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Thursday, November 1: 2:30–4:30 P.M.  

**SCBS 4. INQUIRY, PUBLIC OPINION, AND AGITATION IN THE BRITISH EMPIRE, ca. 1745–1833**

**PRESIDING:** William Anthony Hay, Mississippi State University

What Went Wrong at Prestonpans? Military Responsibility and Public Fact-Finding after the 1745 Jacobite Rebellion  
Margaret Sankey, Minnesota State University

Lord Shelburne and His Peace: British Public Opinion and the Peace of Paris in 1780–1783 Revisited  
Rory Cornish, Winthrop University

An Uncommon Friendship: Wilberforce, Buxton, Gurney and the Crusade against Slavery  
Alice Almond Schrock, Earlham College

**COMMENTS:** William Anthony Hay
SCBS 5. BRITISH INTELLIGENCE IN WORLD WAR II

PRESIDING: David J. Fitzpatrick, Washtenaw Community College

Spies in Uniform: Intelligence Gathering among British POWs in Germany during the Second World War
   S. P. MacKenzie, University of South Carolina

Spies, Lies, and Deception: British Intelligence and the Use of Double Agents during World War II
   Mary Kathryn Barbier, Mississippi State University

Tactical Success, Strategic Failure: The Assassination of SS-Gruppenführer Reinhard Heydrich
   David I. Hall, Joint Services Command and Staff College, Shrivenham, England

COMMENTS: David Silbey, Alverina College

Thursday, November 1: 2:30–4:30 P.M. John Marshall

SCBS 6. TRANSFORMATIONS IN EARLY MODERN ENGLAND

PRESIDING: Daniel Roberts, University of Richmond

“Upon Payne of their Allegiance if Anye Thing by Them Be Had, Seene or Discovered:” English Subject-Citizens as Local Enforcers
   Renee Bricker, Wayne State University

“No Better Way to Know Than by the Contrarie”: The “Other” and “Nationalism(?)” in Elizabethan England
   Laura Hume, University of Dayton

The Denouement of Devotion? Religion and Society in the Diocese of Lichfield
   Dave Postles, University of Leicester

COMMENTS: Daniel Roberts
Friday, November 2: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

SCBS 7. NO PERIPHERY: AFRICAN DIMENSIONS OF BRITISH IMPERIAL CULTURE

PRESIDING: Katherine Haldane Grenier, The Citadel

African Ambivalence: Civilizing Britain in "Infanticide in Madagascar" (1838)
Marilyn Walker, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Metropolitan Overseers: Victorians, Consumption, and the Exhibition of Diamond Labor from 1851 to the Boer Way
Danielle Kinsey, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

A Nation Negotiates Empire: Promoting the Union of South Africa at the Johannesburg Empire Exhibition, 1936–1937
Deborah L. Hughes. University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

COMMENTS: Robin Hermann, Middle Tennessee State University

Friday, November 2: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

SCBS 8. RELIGION AND POLITICS IN ANGLO-AMERICAN CULTURE

PRESIDING: James Sack, University of Illinois, Chicago

"Borne That Princes Subjects?" How the Religious Debate over Infant Baptism Shaped the Political Debate over Consent in the Seventeenth Century Anglo-American World
Holly Brewer, North Carolina State University

The Black Regiment: How Rationalism Radicalized New England's Dissenting Clergy
J. Patrick Mullins, Saginaw Valley State University

The Struggle over Episcopacy: Plans for a Colonial Bishopric and Anglo-American Relations
Kenneth R. Elliott, Reformed Theological Seminary

COMMENTS: Robert Ingram, Ohio University
Friday, November 2: 9:30–11:30 A.M.  

SCBS 9. ENGLISH MEDICINE AS SCIENCE AND PROFESSION

PRESIDING: Fred R. vanHartesveldt, Fort Valley State University

Cultural Communities, Professionalization and Politicalization: A Study of Physicians and Surgeons in the British Atlantic World  
David B. Hall, Mississippi State University

Vaccination and the Early Nineteenth-Century Body: Physiology and Philosophy  
Tina Y. Choi, York University

Jesuits’ Bark and Conflicts in English Medicine  
Elizabeth Lane Furdell, University of North Florida

COMMENTS: Fred R. vanHartesveldt

Friday, November 2: 2:30 P.M.  

SCBS 10. PLENARY SESSION

Civil War: What is it Good For?  
David Armitage, Harvard University

Friday, November 2: 4:45 P.M.  

SCBS 11. SOUTHERN CONFERENCE ON BRITISH STUDIES BUSINESS MEETING

PRESIDING: Jerry H. Brookshire, Middle Tennessee State University

Saturday, November 3: 9:00–11:00 A.M.  

SCBS 12: RADICAL MOVEMENTS IN THE EARLY TWENTIETH CENTURY

PRESIDING: Jerry Brookshire, Middle Tennessee State University

The Bloomsbury Recipe  
William Harrison Taylor, Mississippi State University

Temperance and Religion in the Politics of David Lloyd George  
Jerry L. Gaw, Lipscomb University

“To Flood Our Fields of Literature”: The British Women’s Temperance Association and the Language of Reform  
Cynthia Belaskie, York University

COMMENTS: Nupur Chaudhuri, Texas Southern University
Saturday, November 3: 9:00–11:00 A.M.

SCBS 13. ADOPTING THE CLASSICAL PAST

PRESIDING: Douglas Fordham, University of Virginia
Simeon Solomon, Victorian Classicism, and Greek Love
Robert C. Ferrari, CUNY Graduate Center
Whistler's Gold: Deceptions of Commerce and Veracities of Art
Aileen Tsui, Washington College
Classicism in the Modern City: The Paternoster Square Debate
Paul Ranogajec, CUNY Graduate Center

COMMENTS: Douglas Fordham

Saturday, November 3: 9:00–11:00 A.M. John Marshall

SCBS 14. CONTESTING PERIPHERIES: EMPIRE AND EMIGRATION

PRESIDING: John Gordon, University of Richmond
Controversial Emigration to an Alien Land: Fraud, Frontier Warfare, and British Agricultural Colonists in Argentina, 1820s–1870s
Eric Jarvis, King's University College
Frontier Heroines and the Forgotten Fiction of H. Rider Haggard
Melissa Free, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
Exploring the Origins of the Muslim Brotherhood: The Assassination of Sir Lee Stack, November 1924
J. Christopher Gilcrease, University of Louisiana, Lafayette

COMMENTS: John Gordon